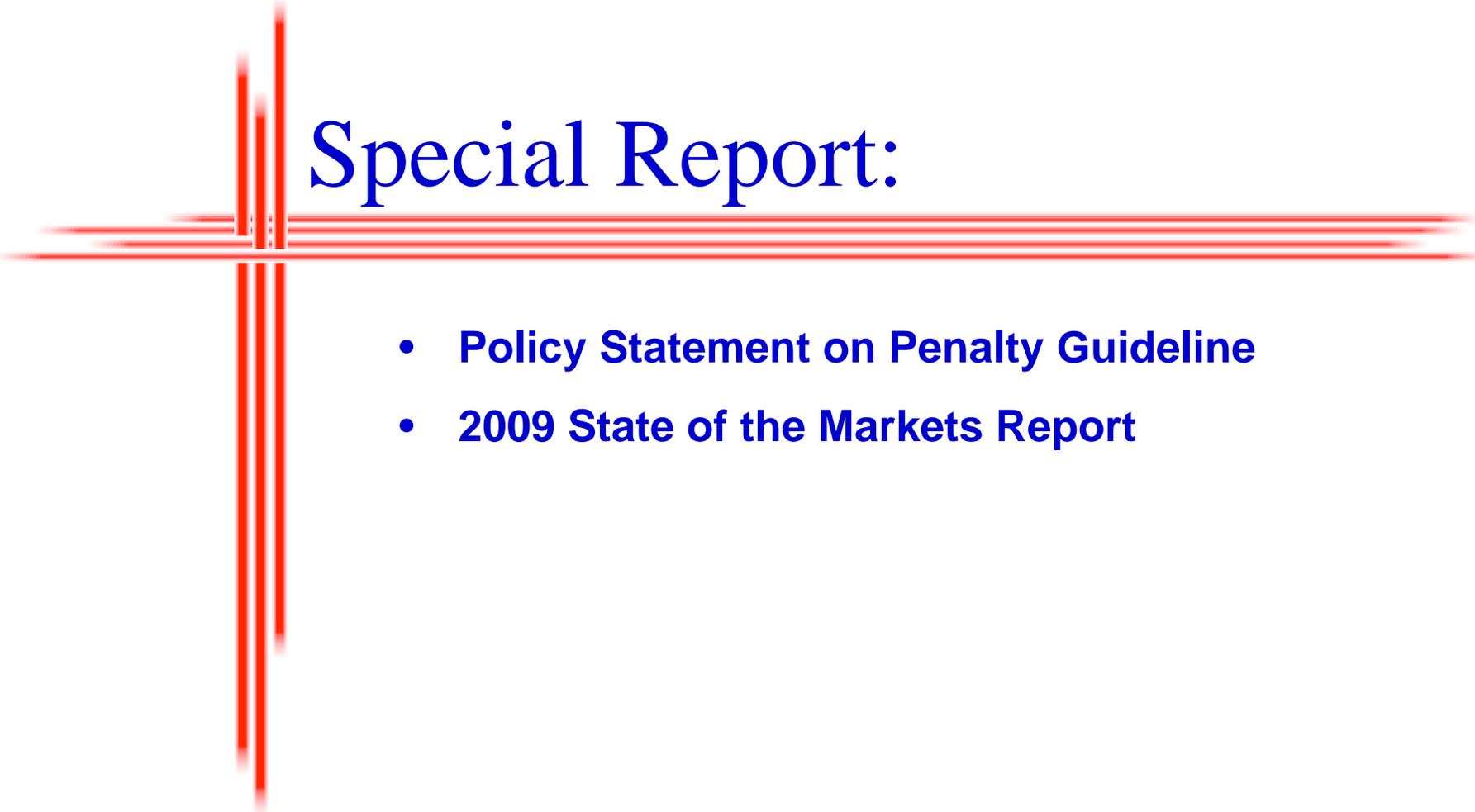


OE ENERGY MARKET SNAPSHOT

Western States Version – March 2010 Data

- **Special Report**
- **Electricity Markets**
- **Natural Gas and Fuel Markets**

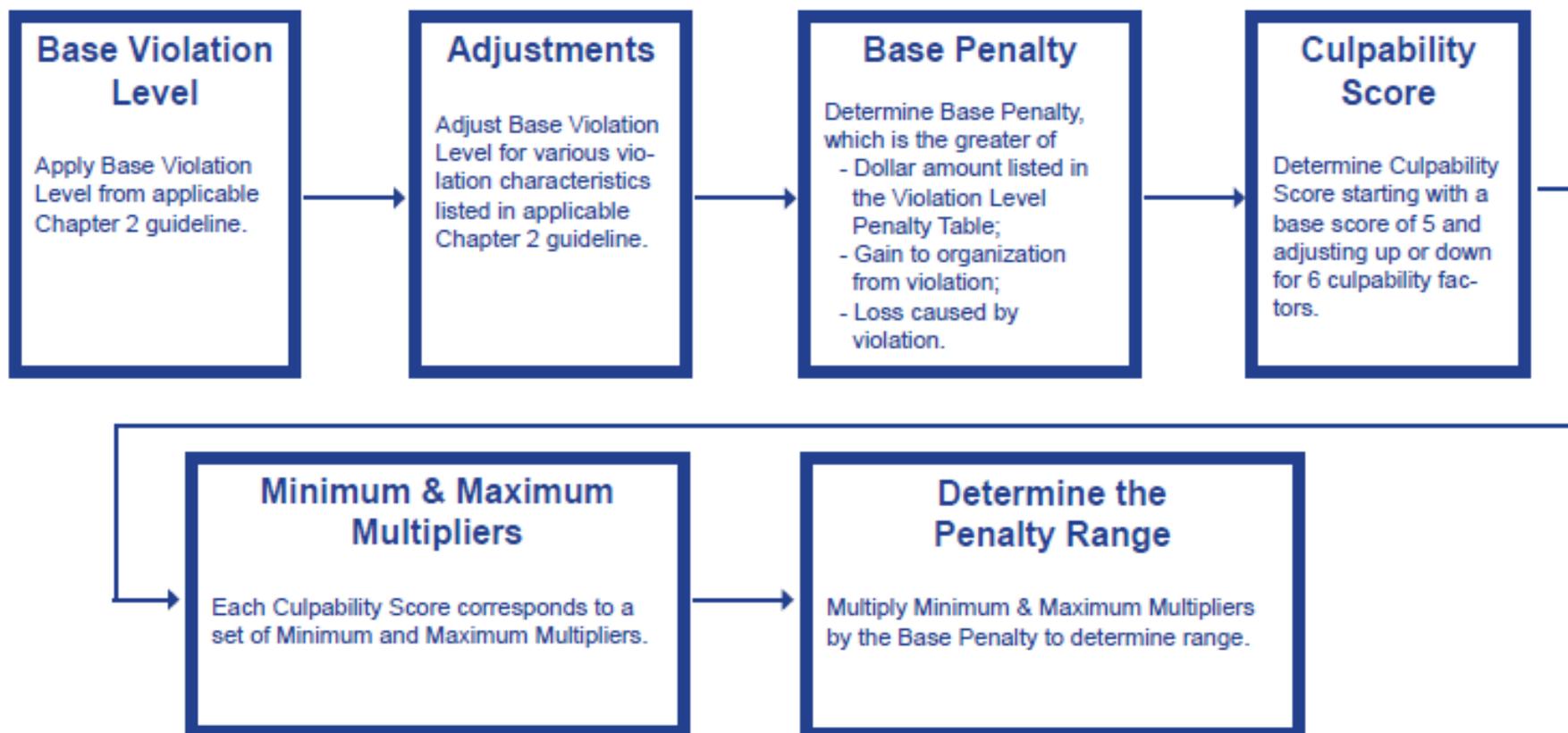
Office of Enforcement
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
April 2010



Special Report:

- **Policy Statement on Penalty Guideline**
- **2009 State of the Markets Report**

Penalty Guidelines Flowchart



*The Commission reserves the right to depart from the Guidelines where it deems appropriate.

Policy Statement: <http://www.ferc.gov/whats-new/comm-meet/2010/031810/M-1.pdf>

Webcast of Presentation: <http://ccrealservr.gmu.edu/podcasts/ferc031810d-2.mp3>

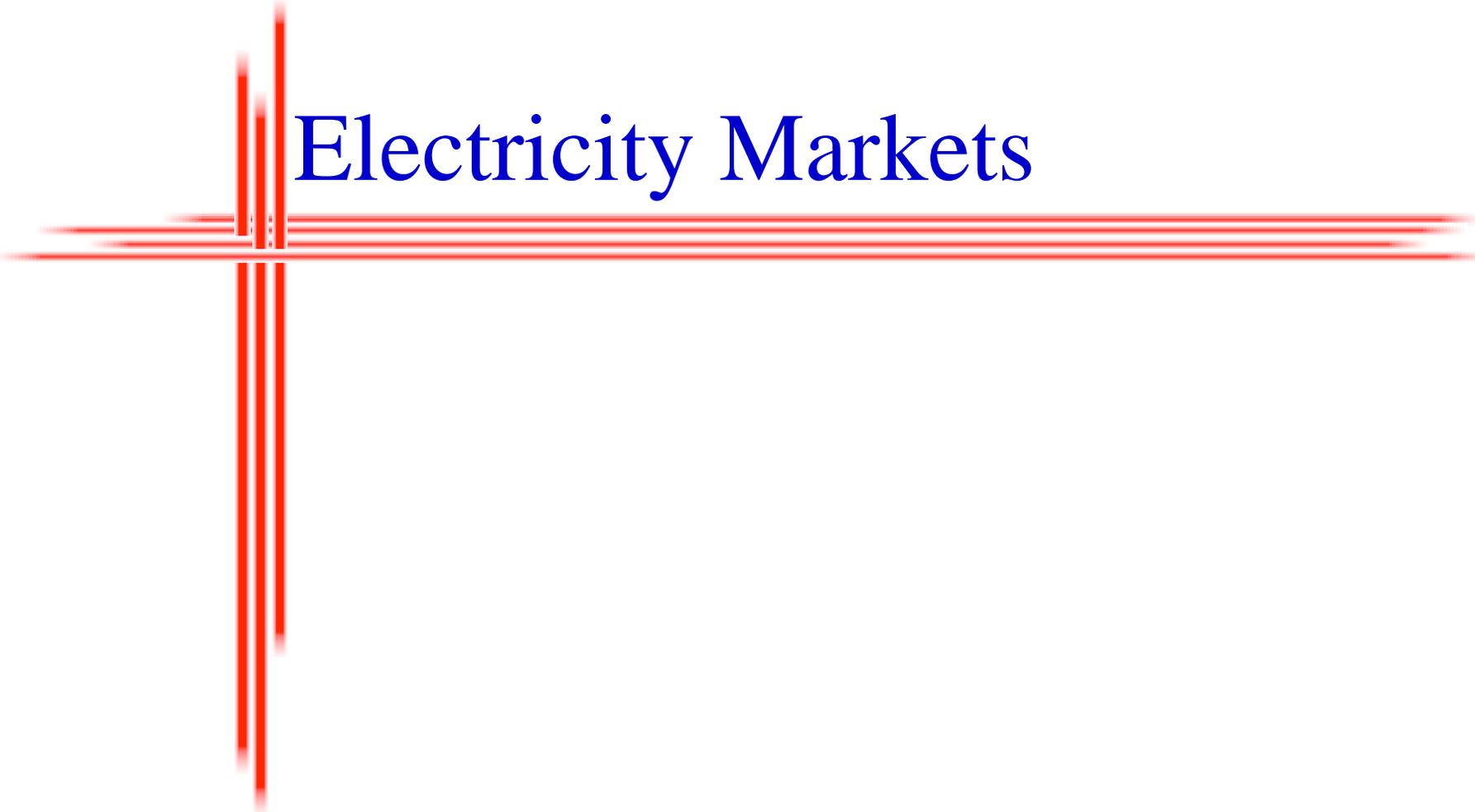


Federal Energy Regulatory Commission

State of the Markets Report 2009

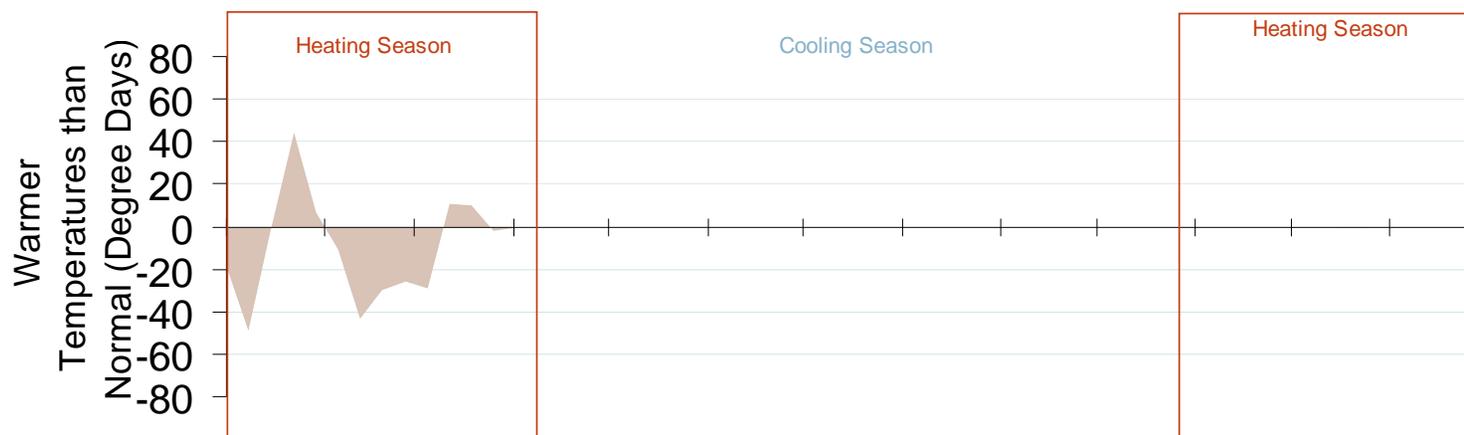
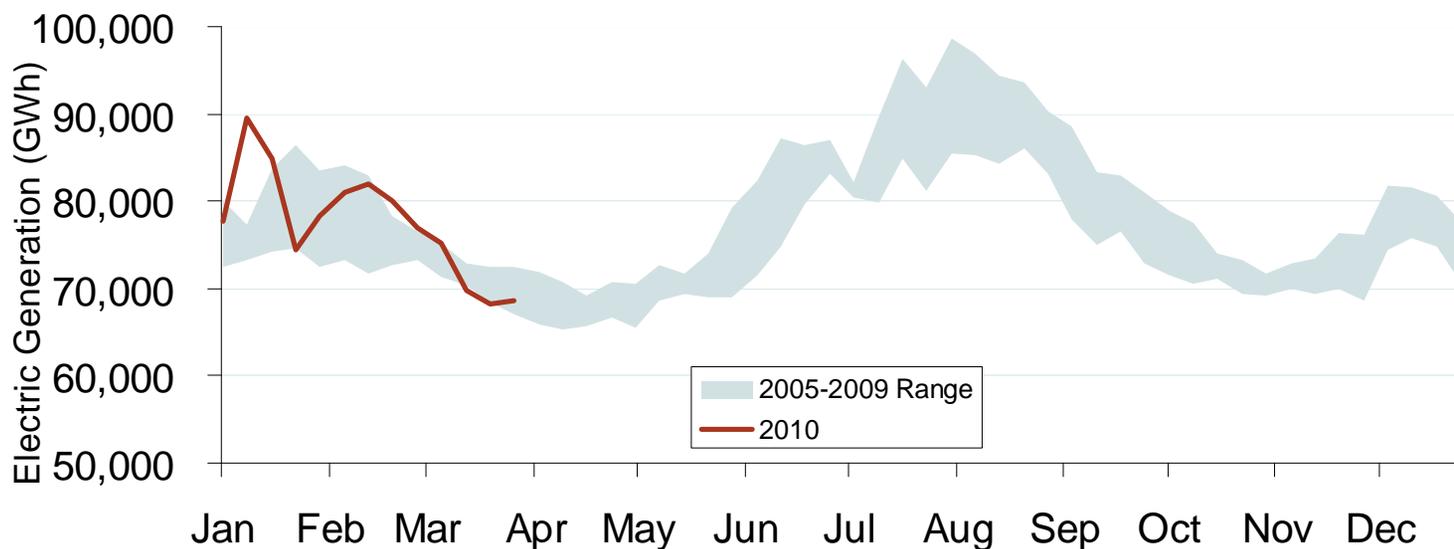
Item No: A-3
April 15, 2010

<http://www.ferc.gov/market-oversight/st-mkt-ovr/som-rpt-2009.pdf>



Electricity Markets

Weekly U.S. Electric Generation Output and Temperatures

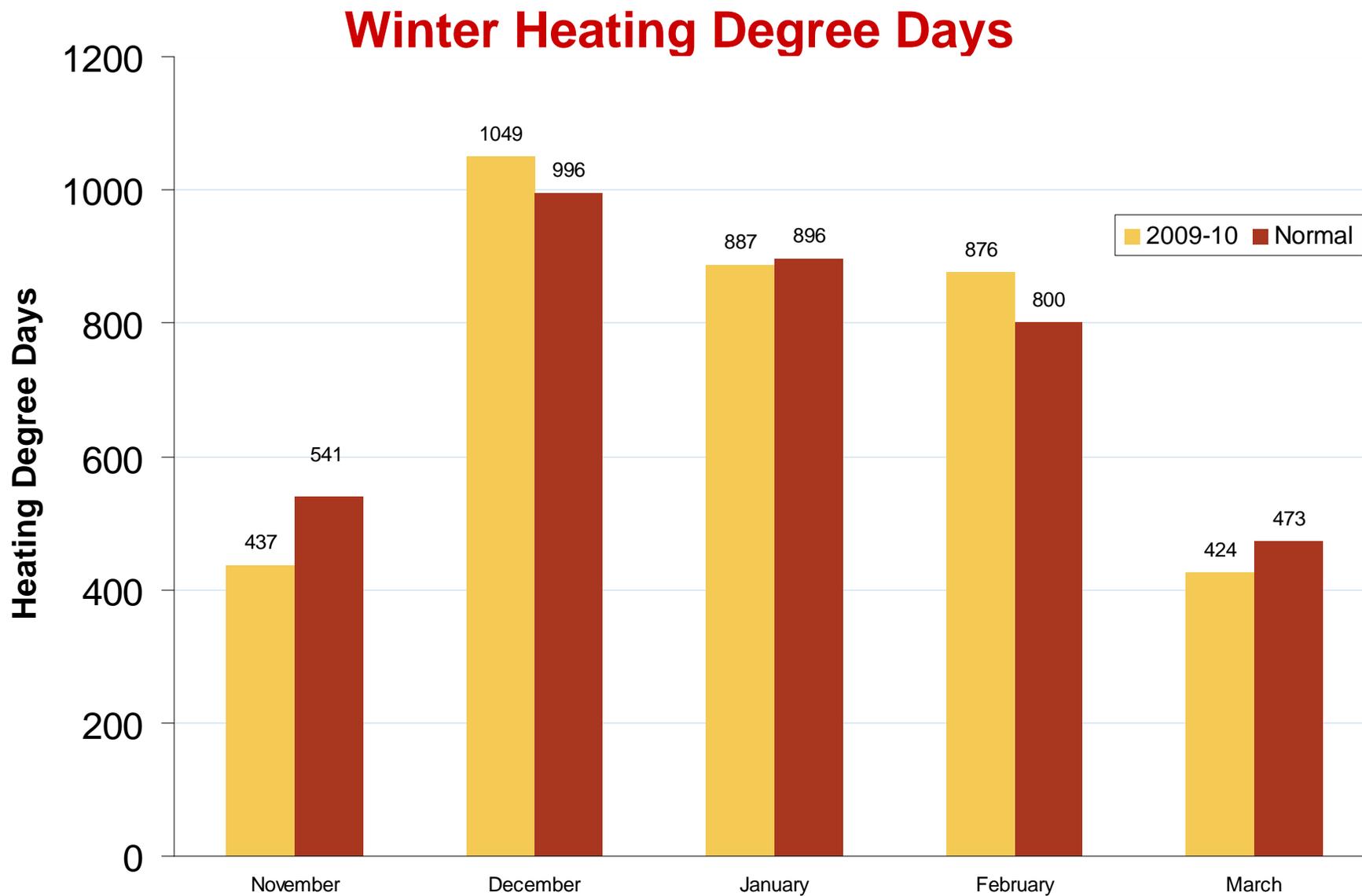


Source: Derived from *EI* and NOAA data.

Updated April 9, 2010

Weather: Winter Heating Degree Days

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight @ FERC.gov

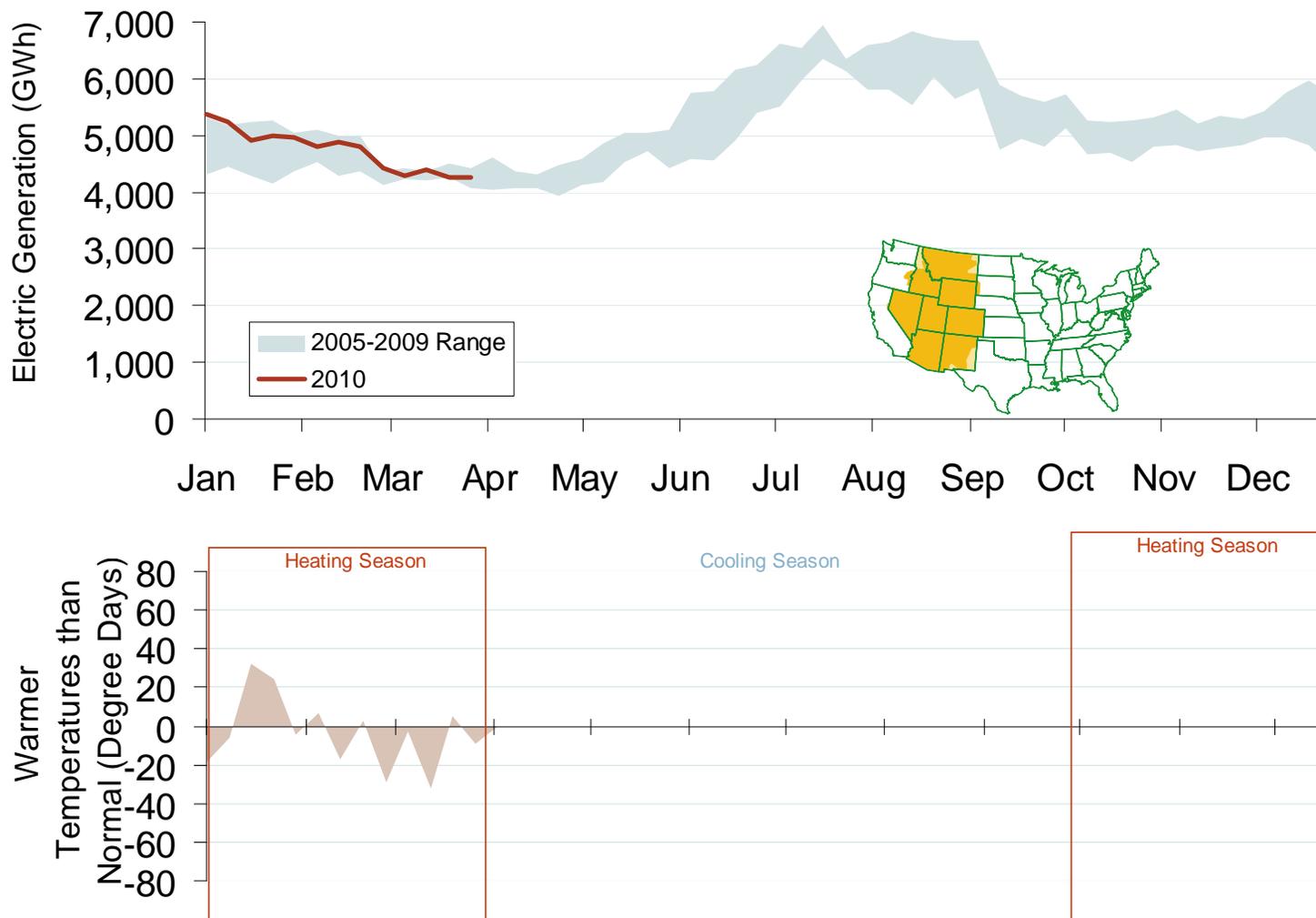


Source: Derived from NOAA data

Updated March 30, 2010

32500

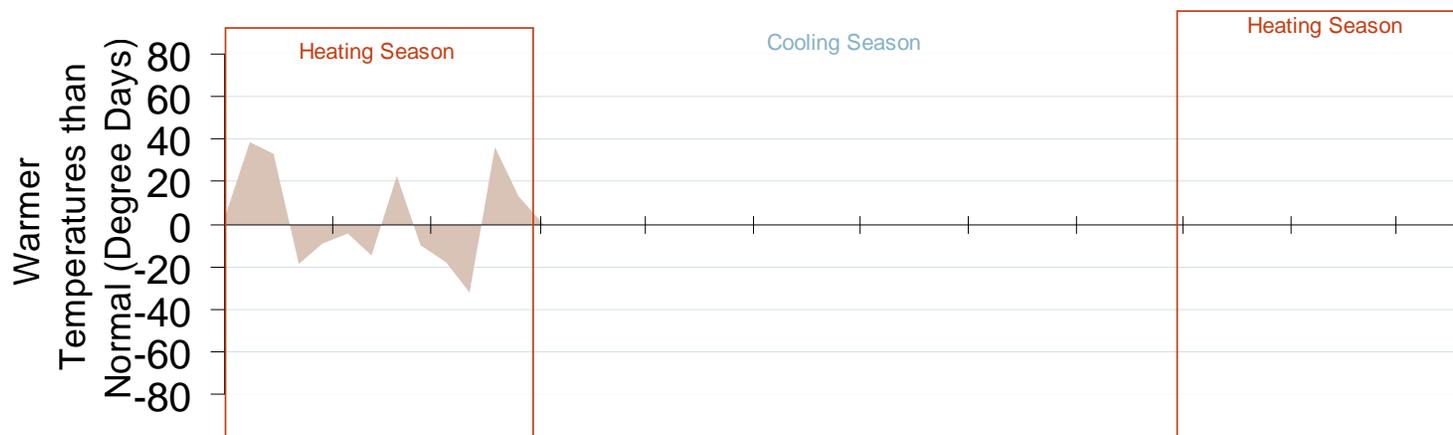
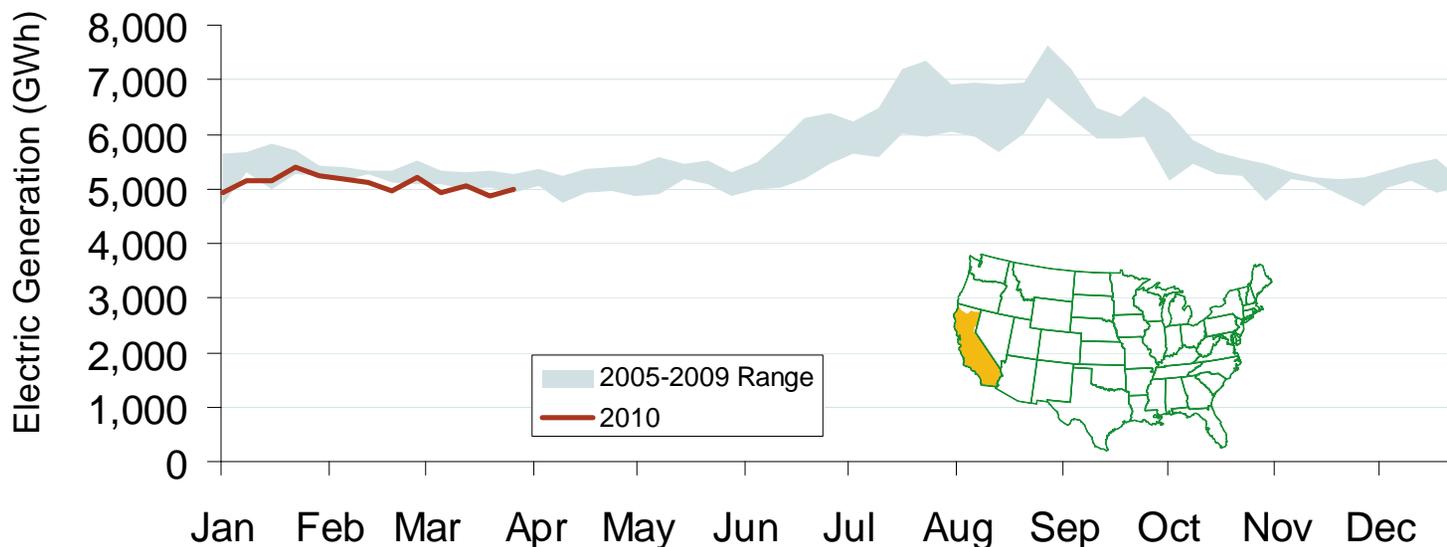
Weekly Electric Generation Output and Temperatures Rocky Mountains Region



Source: Derived from *EEl* and NOAA data.

Updated April 9, 2010

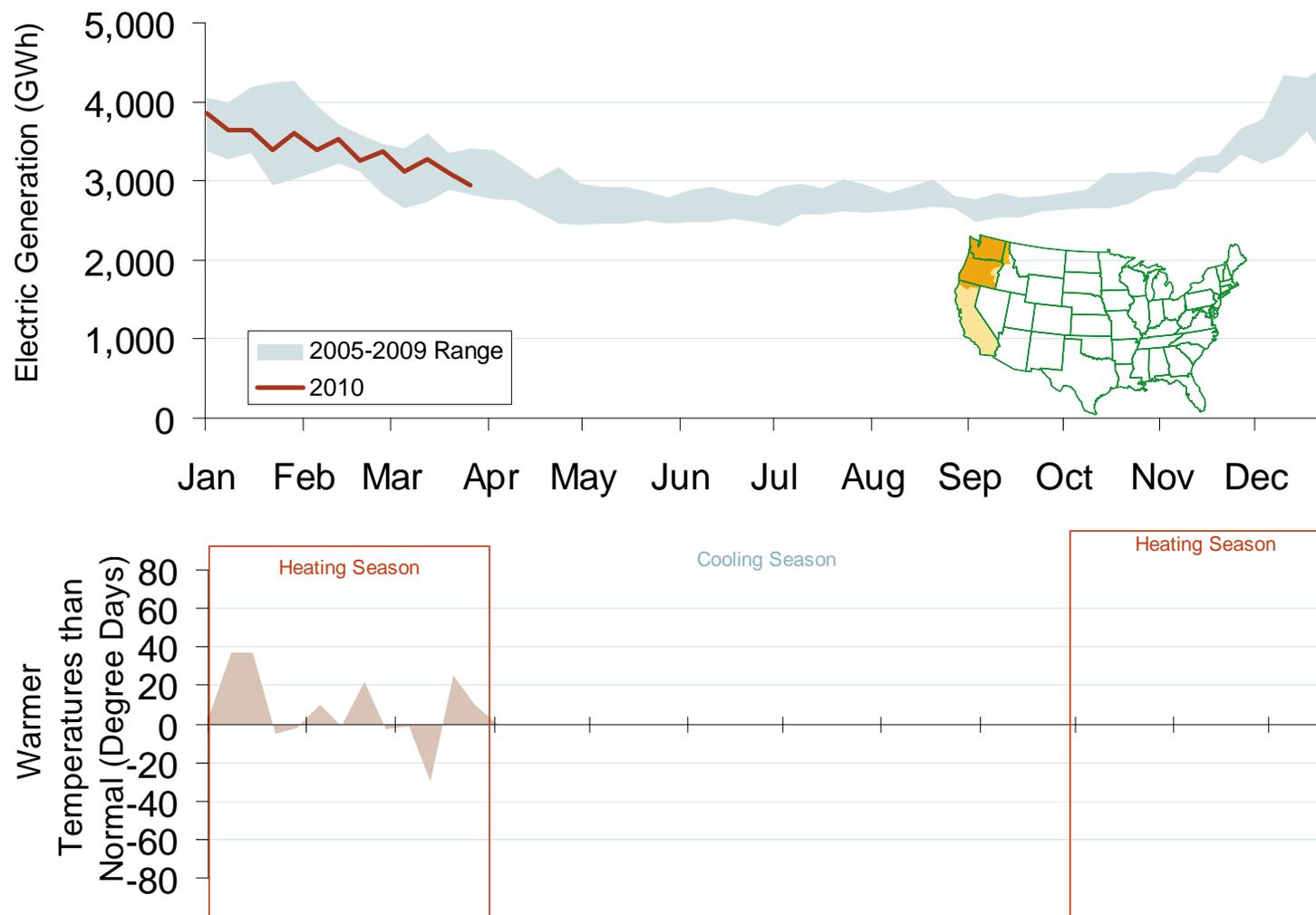
Weekly Electric Generation Output and Temperatures California



Source: Derived from *EEl* and NOAA data.

Updated April 9, 2010

Weekly Electric Generation Output and Temperatures Pacific Northwest Region

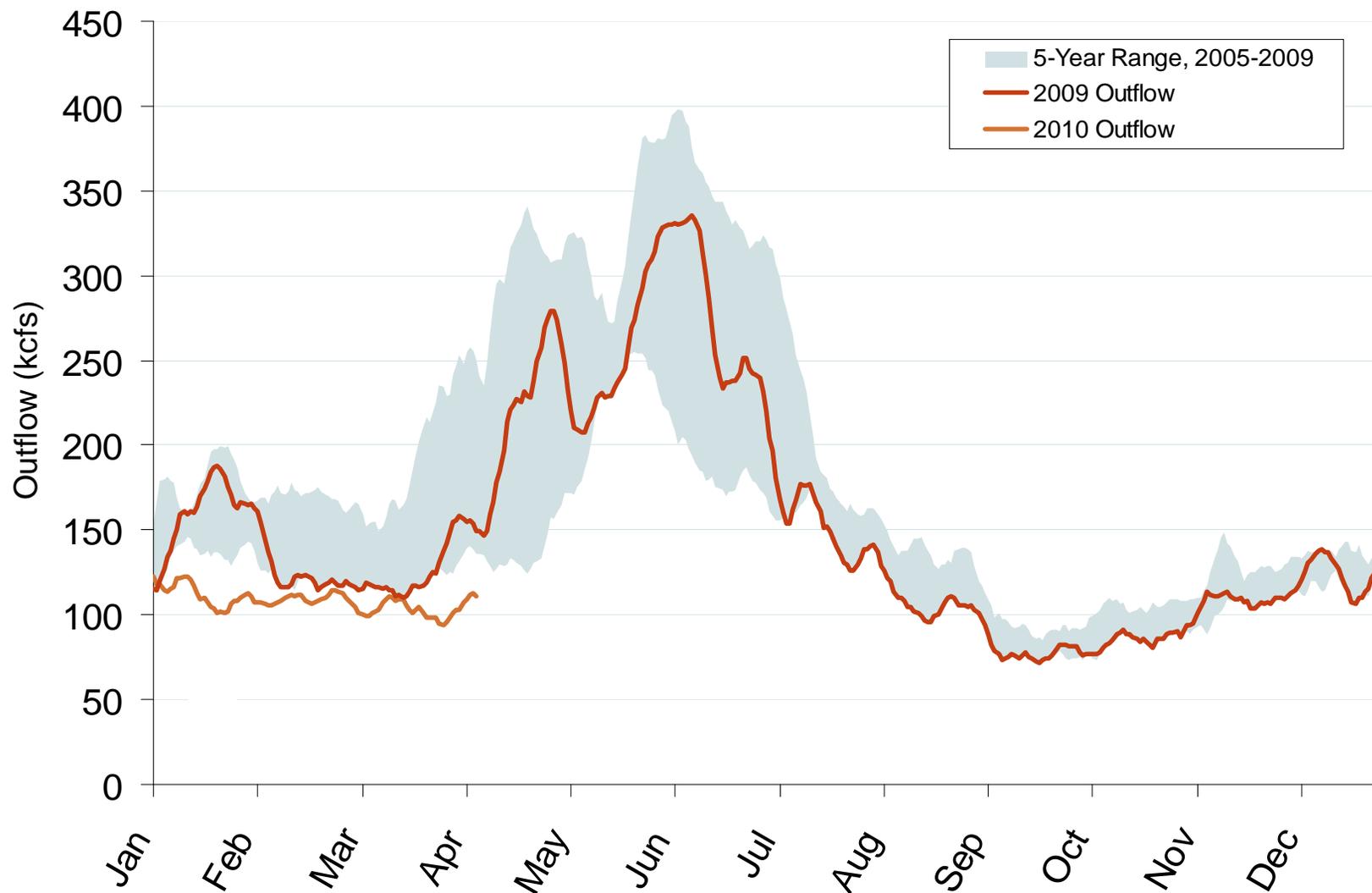


Source: Derived from EEI and NOAA data.

Updated April 9, 2010

Northwest Electric Market: The Dalles Dam Stream Flow

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight @ FERC.gov

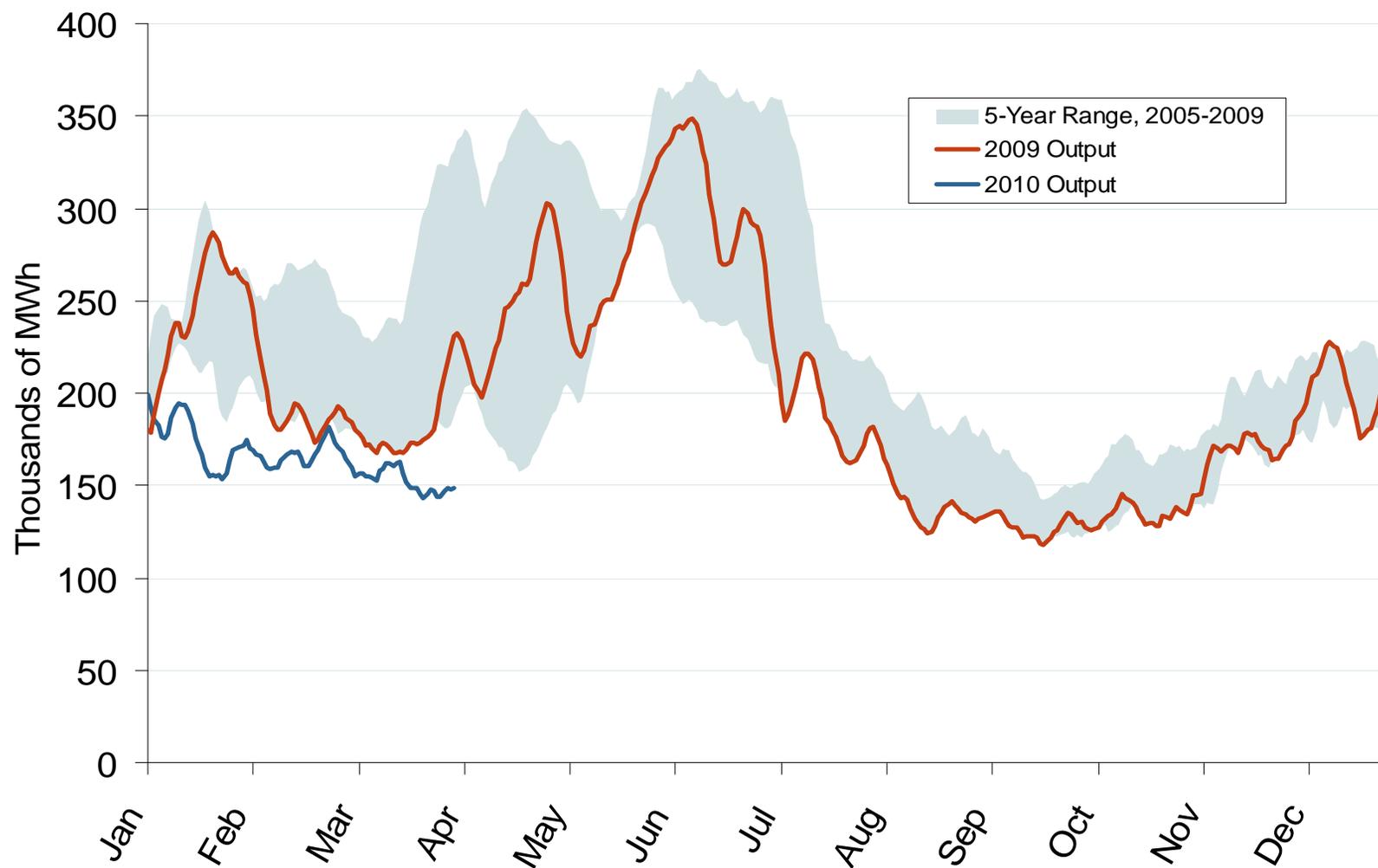
Stream Flow at The Dalles Dam

Source: Derived from USACE data.
Trend lines are 7-day moving averages.

Updated April 9, 2010

1103

Pacific Northwest Hydroelectric Production



Source: Derived from *USACE* data reflecting the output of the 24 largest facilities.
Trend lines are 7-day moving averages.

Updated April 9, 2010

1106

Pacific/Northwest Hydro and Snowpack Levels

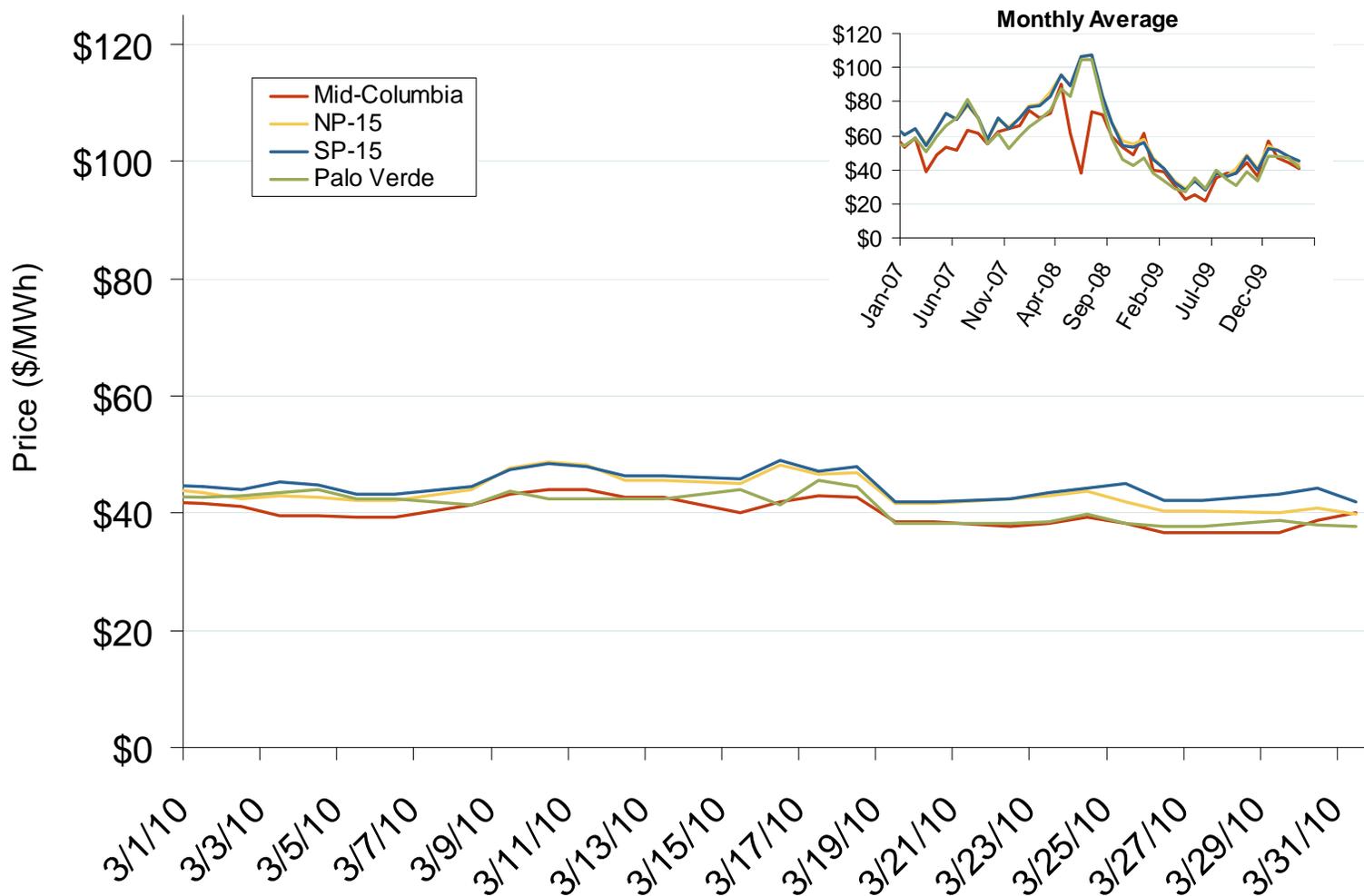
	Hydro Generation		Snow Water Equivalent ³		
	In-State Capacity (MW) ¹	Additional Capacity Created Downstream (MW) ²	One Year Ago (3/27/09) (% of historical average)	Last Month 3/1/10 (% of historical average)	Current 4/1/10 (% of historical average) *(percentage point change from 3/1/10)
British Columbia	10,000	16,200	89%	78%	80% (+2)
Idaho	2,700	19,700	88%	64%	67% (+3)
Montana	2,700	16,200	94%	62%	64% (+2)
Washington	21,500	0	90%	67%	72% (+5)
Oregon	9,100	0	100%	64%	67% (+3)
California	10,400	0	88%	112%	106% (-6)

- ¹ Net summer capacity in megawatts by state (EIA).
- ² Approximate electric capacity created by water flow through the downstream states (From EIA and BPA). The capacity estimates reflect the water flow pattern of the series of hydro facilities on the Snake and Columbia Rivers.
- ³ Snow Water Equivalent, in percent of the historical average for the same date, is the ratio of current snow water daily data (collected by the Natural Resources Conservation Services' Snowtel Telemetry sites) compared to the average snow water for the same day between 1961-1990. Total Hydro Capacity figures by state do not tie precisely to Snow Water Equivalent data due to such factors as snow basin terrain and complex distribution of run-off to neighboring state hydroelectric dams or shared facilities (e.g., Columbia River hydroelectric dams on the border of Washington and Oregon) (Bloomberg, California Dept. of Water Resource and Government of British Columbia Ministry of Environment).
- + Correction: The data reported for 3/1/10 in British Columbia is revised from 69% up to 78% due to a data error.

Updated April 15, 2010

1198

Western Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices

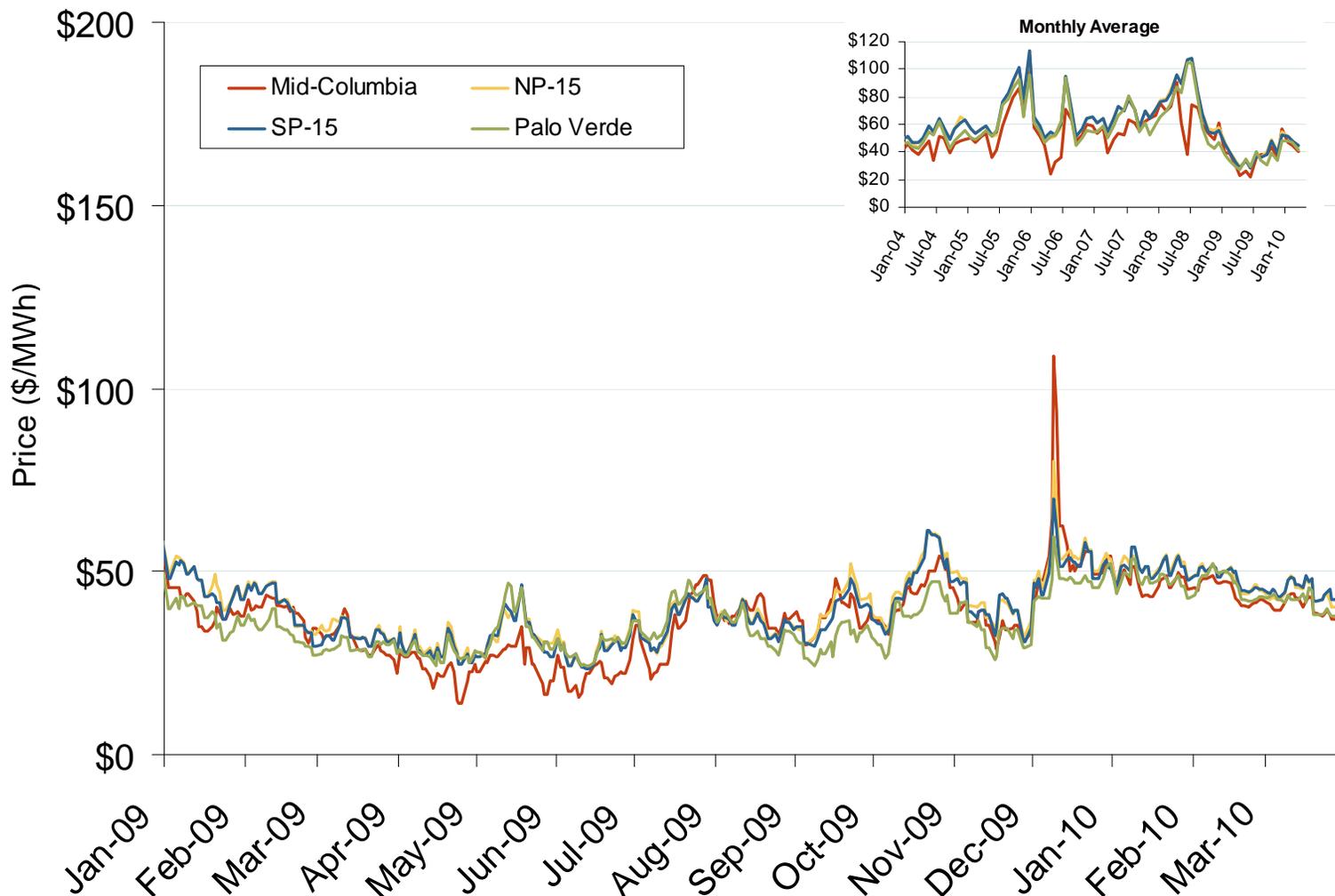


Source: Derived from *Platts* data.

Updated April 9, 2010

11022

Western Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices

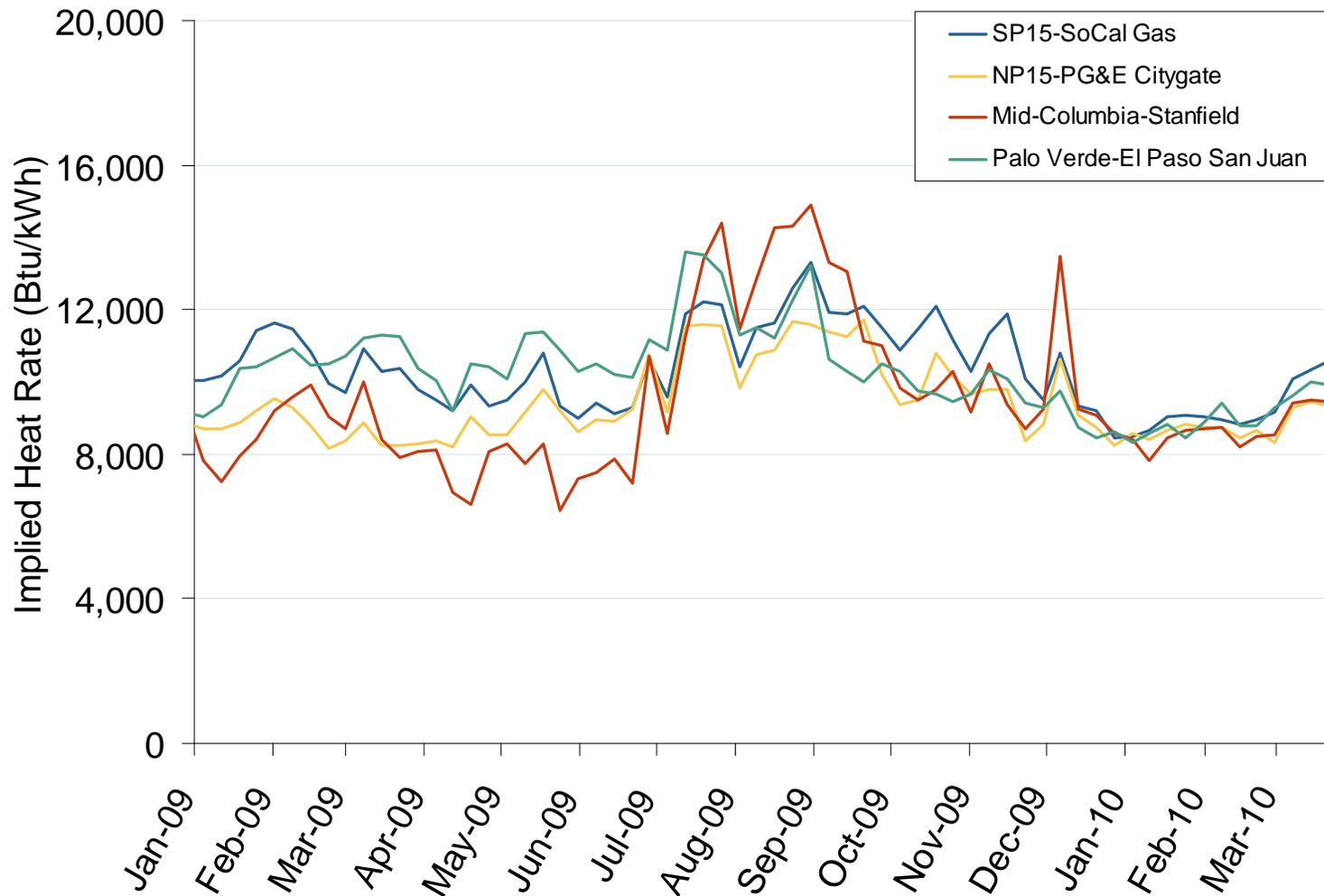


Source: Derived from *Platts* data.

Updated April 9, 2010

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Implied Heat Rates at Western Trading Points Weekly Averages



Source: Derived from *Platts* on-peak electric and natural gas price data.

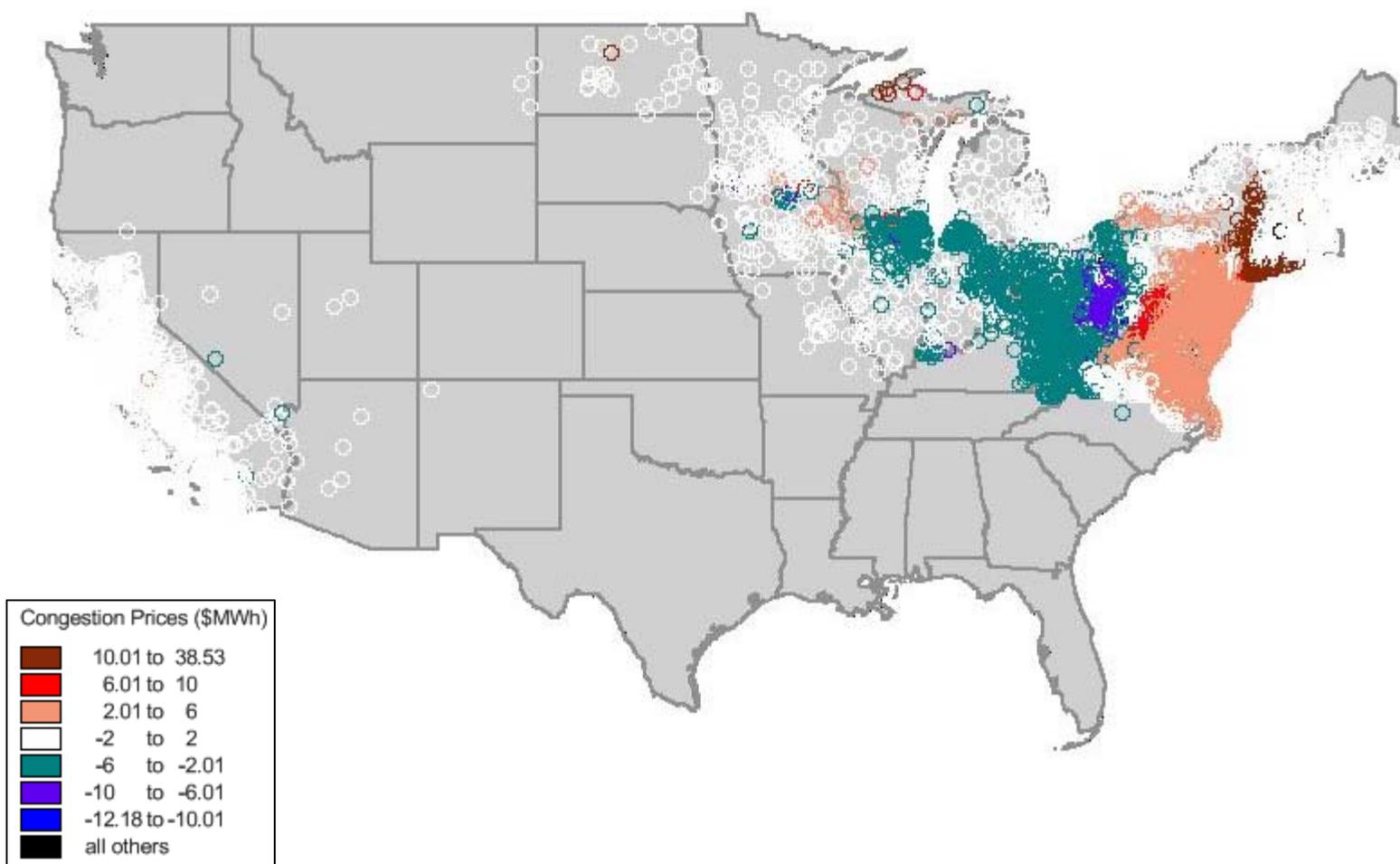
Updated April 15, 2010

1143

April 1 CAISO Market Changes

- The CAISO Energy Bid Cap increased from \$500/MWh up to \$750/MWh.
- The \$2,500/MWh price cap, in place since MRTU start expired.
- Ancillary Services procurement in the Hour Ahead Scheduling Process.
- Winter line rating changed to Spring/Summer rating on 4/1.

Day Ahead On-Peak Congestion Average Monthly Prices March 2010



Source: Velocity Suite

Updated April 9, 2010

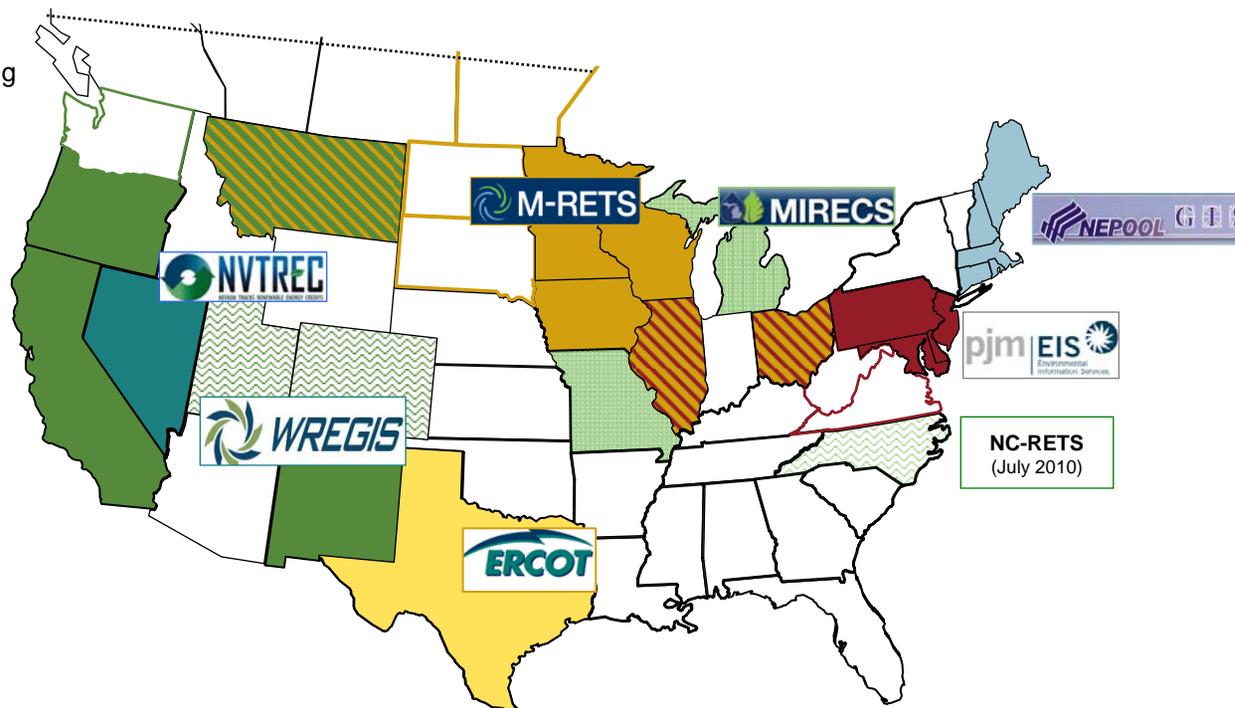
10005

Renewable Energy Tracking Systems Operating in North America

Tracking Systems: (year operational)

- 5 regional systems; 1 national registry;
- 3 state systems
- **ERCOT**: Texas REC Trading System (2001)
- **NEPOOL – GIS**: New England Pool - Generation Information System (2002)
- **PJM – GATS**: PJM-Generator Attribute Tracking System (2005)
- **NVTREC**: Nevada Tracks Renewable Energy Credits (2007)
- **WREGIS**: Western Renewable Energy Generation Information System (2007)
- **M-RETS**: Midwest Renewable Energy Tracking System (2007)
- **MIRECS**: Michigan Renewable Energy Certification System (2009)
- **North American Renewables Registry (“NAR”)**: non-market facilities or states (2009)
 - Missouri (2010)

-  NEPOOL-GIS
-  PJM-EIS GATS
-  M-RETS
-  ERCOT
-  WREGIS
-  NVTREC
-  “NAR” or APX-developed state systems
-  stripes, all colors – mixed states
-  waves: proceedings underway



Updates at: <http://www.ferc.gov/market-oversight/otr-mkts/renew/otr-rnw-rec-trk.pdf>

Note: neither Alaska nor Hawaii have renewable tracking systems

Abbreviations: EERS – Energy Efficiency Resource Standard; NAR – North American Renewables Registry; REC - Renewable Energy Certificate; also renewable energy credit; RPS – Renewable Portfolio Standard (or RES, Renewable Electricity Standard); SREC – Solar REC

Sources: Individual tracking system administrators and websites; APX; State Commission websites

Updated March 31, 2010

34004

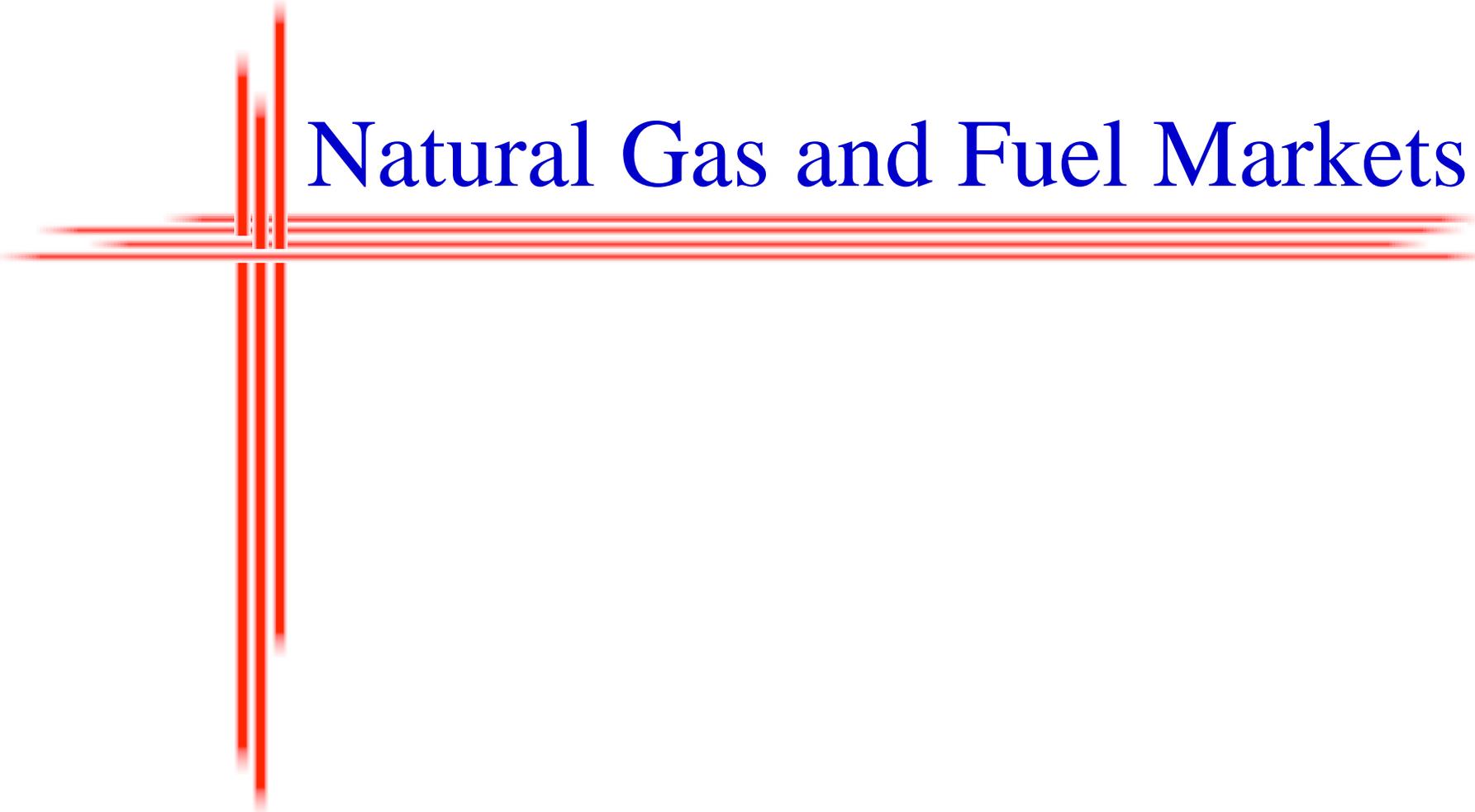
Renewable Energy Certificate (REC) Tracking Systems

Operating Systems Track RECs:

- **Five** quasi-governmental regional entities were created as accounting systems to issue, track, and retire RECs, or certificates of renewable generation, within their jurisdiction in accordance with state's Renewable Portfolio Standard (RPS) rules. Regional systems were based on RTO market footprints for ERCOT, NEPOOL-GIS, PJM-GATS, WREGIS, and M-RETS.
- **Three** state tracking systems operate independently or as part of the North American Renewables Registry, in MI, MO, and NV.
- Each reported megawatt-hour (MWh) of eligible generation results in a system-issued REC with a unique identification number to prevent double-counting.
- RECs allow regulators to track compliance with mandatory RPS targets and to verify progress in voluntary state renewable programs.
- Each REC includes attributes such as generator location, capacity, fuel-type and source, owner, and date operational. Records are tagged by program eligibility.
- Differences in intra-regional rules include whether RECs can be banked for use in future years and for how long; which renewable technologies are eligible; and whether some fuels or technologies are granted multiple credits.
- Compliance entities, such as retail suppliers, can meet RPS targets by purchasing RECs in lieu of generating renewable electricity.
- Where necessary, systems track conservation or energy efficiency credits in states with a combined RPS and Energy Efficiency Resource Standard (EERS).
- Most systems have added attributes to support other state, provincial, or regional programs or requirements such as solar set-asides, voluntary utility green-power programs, or emissions tracking.

Tracking Activities:

- **22** states plus D.C. use REC tracking systems to monitor compliance with an RPS.
- **APX, Inc.** designed the infrastructure for all regional operating systems. It administers the systems for NEPOOL-GIS, M-RETS, and MIRECS.
- APX developed the **North American Renewables Registry (NAR)** to create, track, and retire RECs for facilities and regions not covered by existing market systems. It was launched in June 2009.
- **Connecticut** adopted regulations that allow RECs to be banked for 2 years after a generation year, with some restrictions. Its rule change was to be consistent with Maine, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, other NEPOOL-RPS states. CT asserted that uniform New England REC banking provisions would promote renewable energy investment by ameliorating REC price fluctuations. (12/22/09)
- **North Carolina** and **Missouri** selected **APX** to design, implement and administer their tracking systems.
 - **MO** chose to use "NAR" to track its RECs. (1/18/10) It is the first state not in a regional tracking system footprint to chose this registry for RPS compliance verification.
 - **NC** selected APX to develop and provide registry services for compliance tracking of renewable generation and energy efficiency program savings. (2/4/10) NC is writing final rules for NC-RETS' anticipated July 1 launch.
- **Energy Efficiency (EE)** savings will be tracked, but not traded, for Michigan and North Carolina in APX-run systems. Both states have a combined renewable and energy efficiency standard. MI will use "energy optimization credits;" NC's RES requires that EE programs' forecast and verified savings be tracked. EE savings qualify (up to 25%) for Nevada's RPS; kilowatt hours saved and peak reductions earn REC multipliers in its NVTREC.

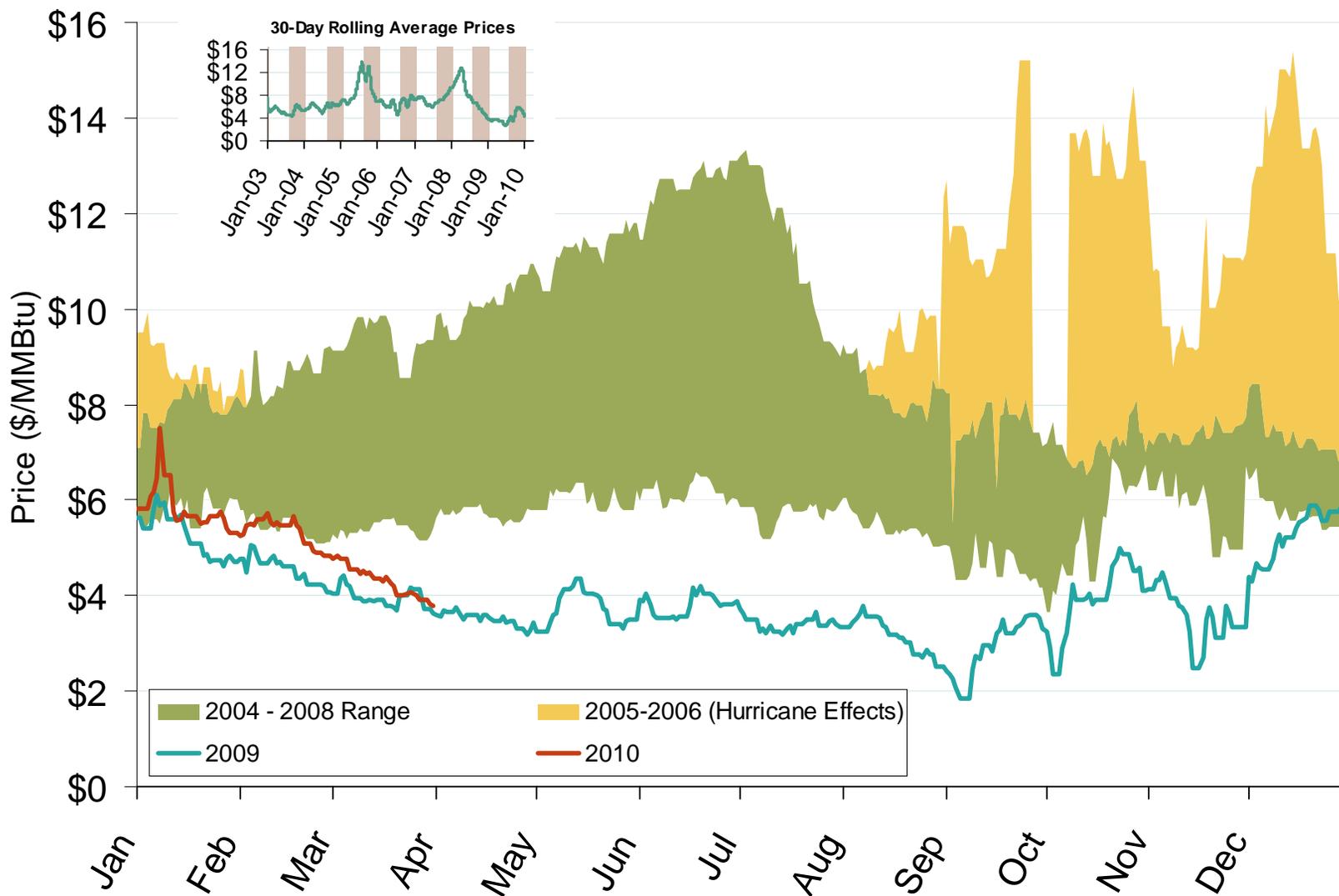
A decorative graphic consisting of several vertical and horizontal red lines of varying thickness and opacity, creating a cross-like shape that frames the title text.

Natural Gas and Fuel Markets

Natural Gas Market Overview: 5 Year Range of Henry Hub Spot Prices

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight @ FERC.gov

Henry Hub Natural Gas Daily Spot Prices

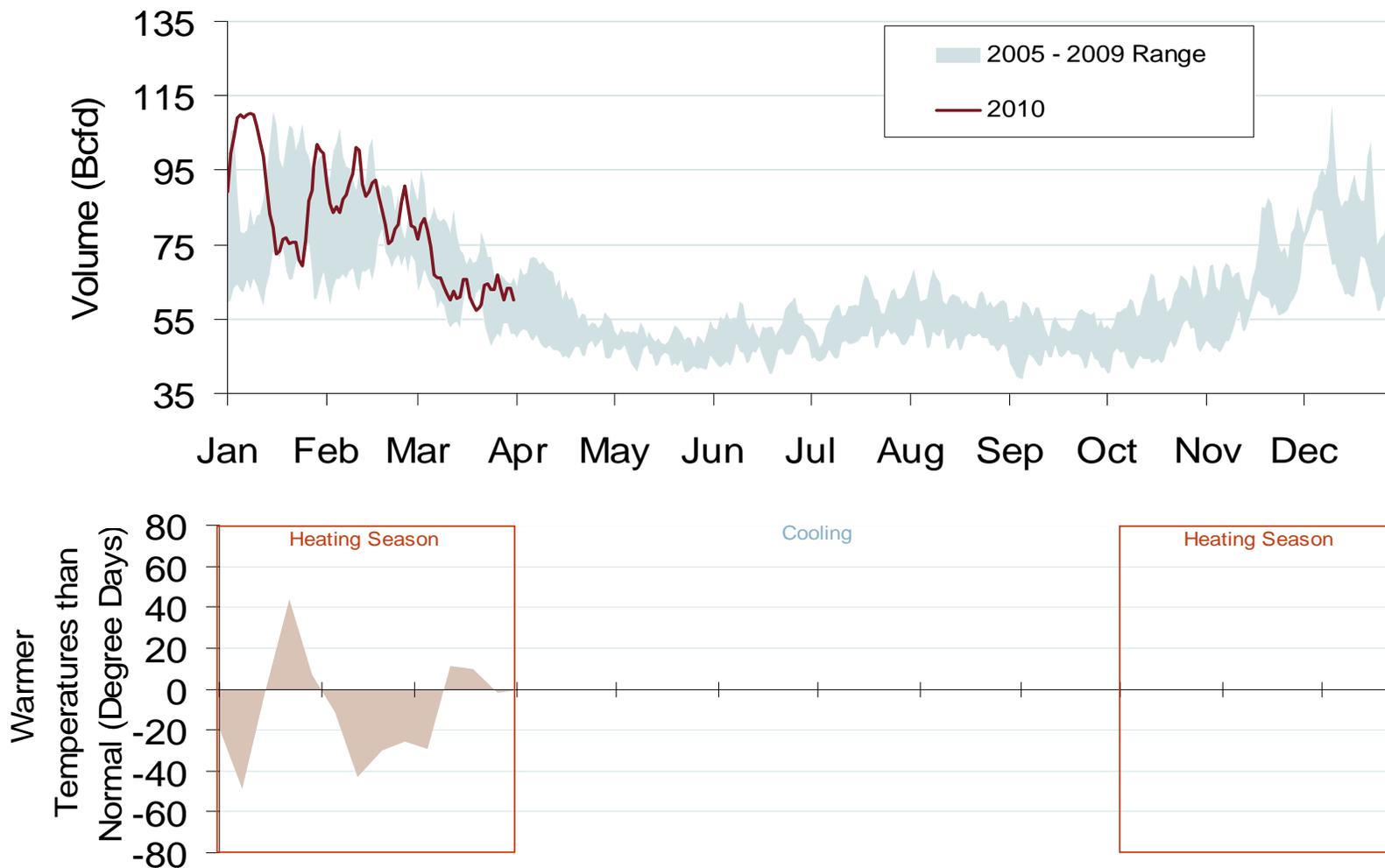


Source: Derived from Platts data.

Updated April 9, 2010

2085

Total U.S. Natural Gas Demand (All Sectors) and Temperatures

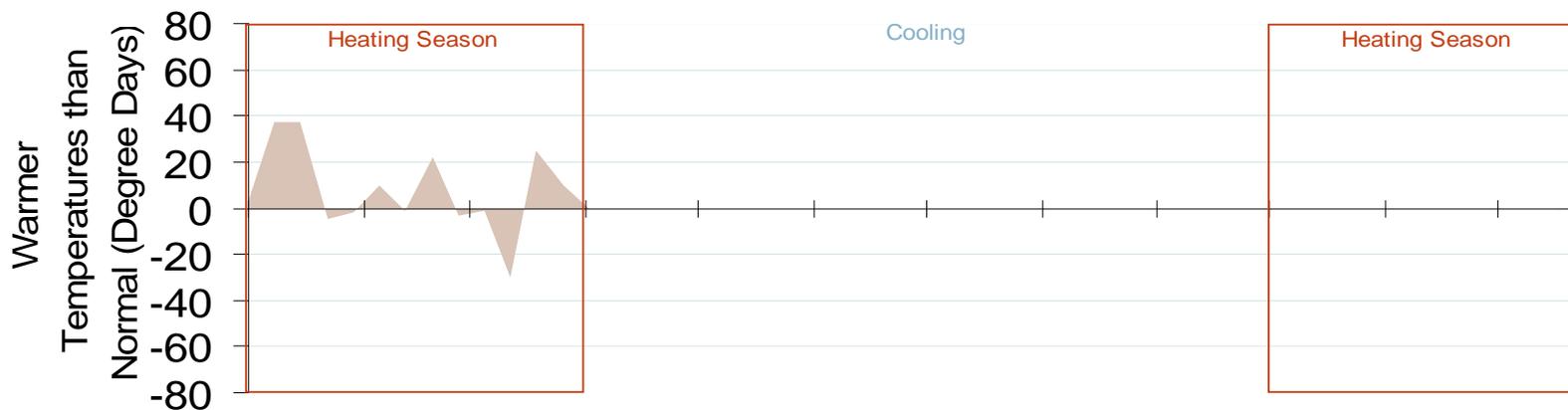
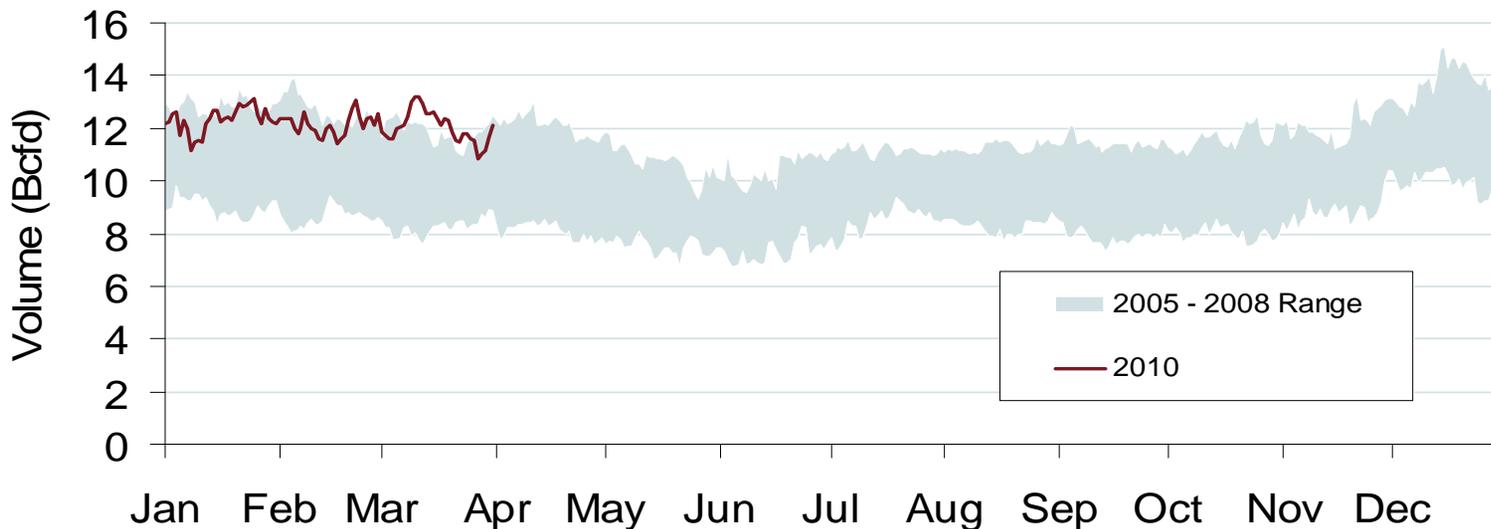


Source: Derived from Bentek Energy and NOAA data.

Updated April 9, 2010

20009

Daily Western Natural Gas Demand All Sectors

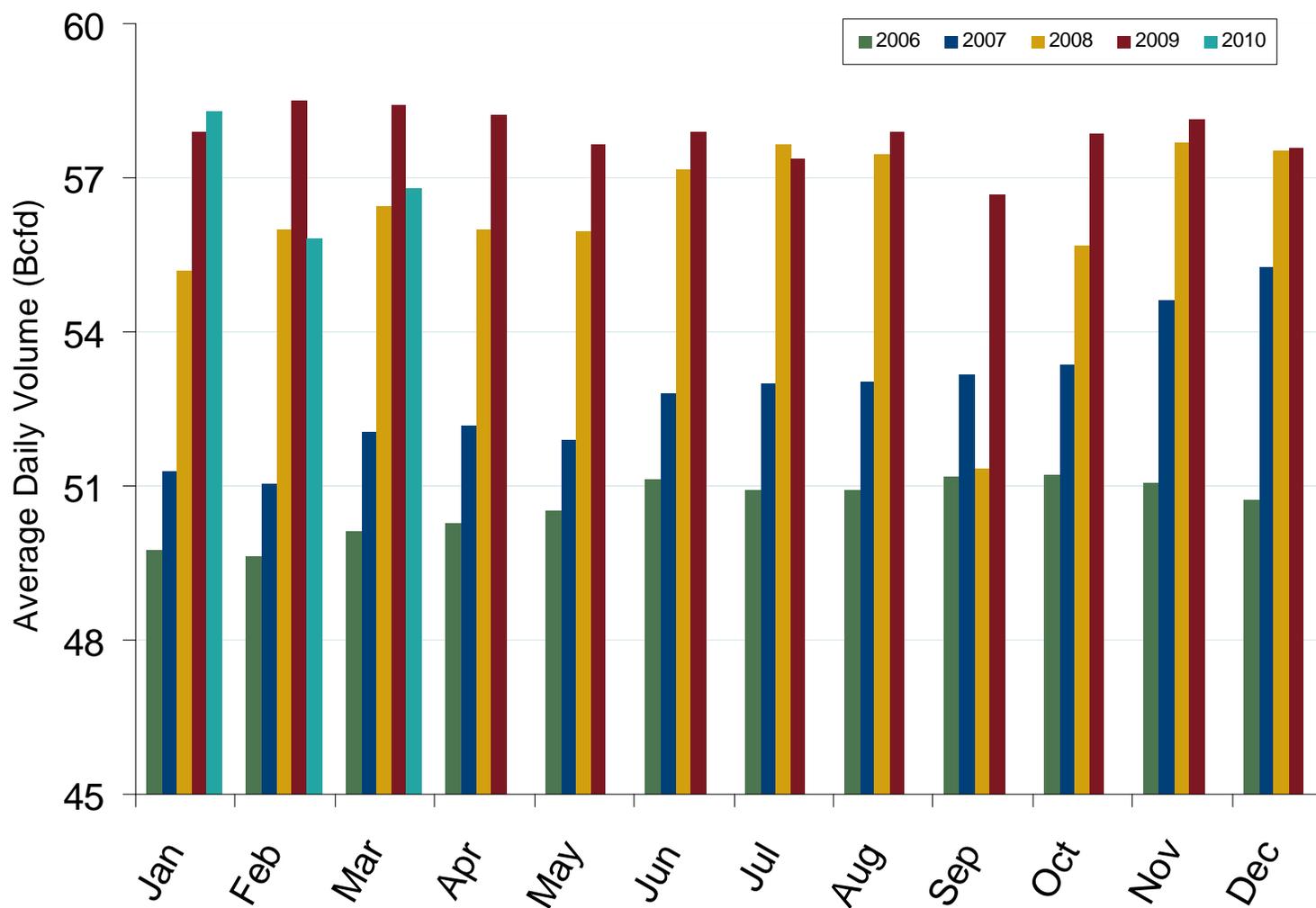


Source: Derived from Bentek Energy and NOAA data.

Updated April 9, 2010

23503

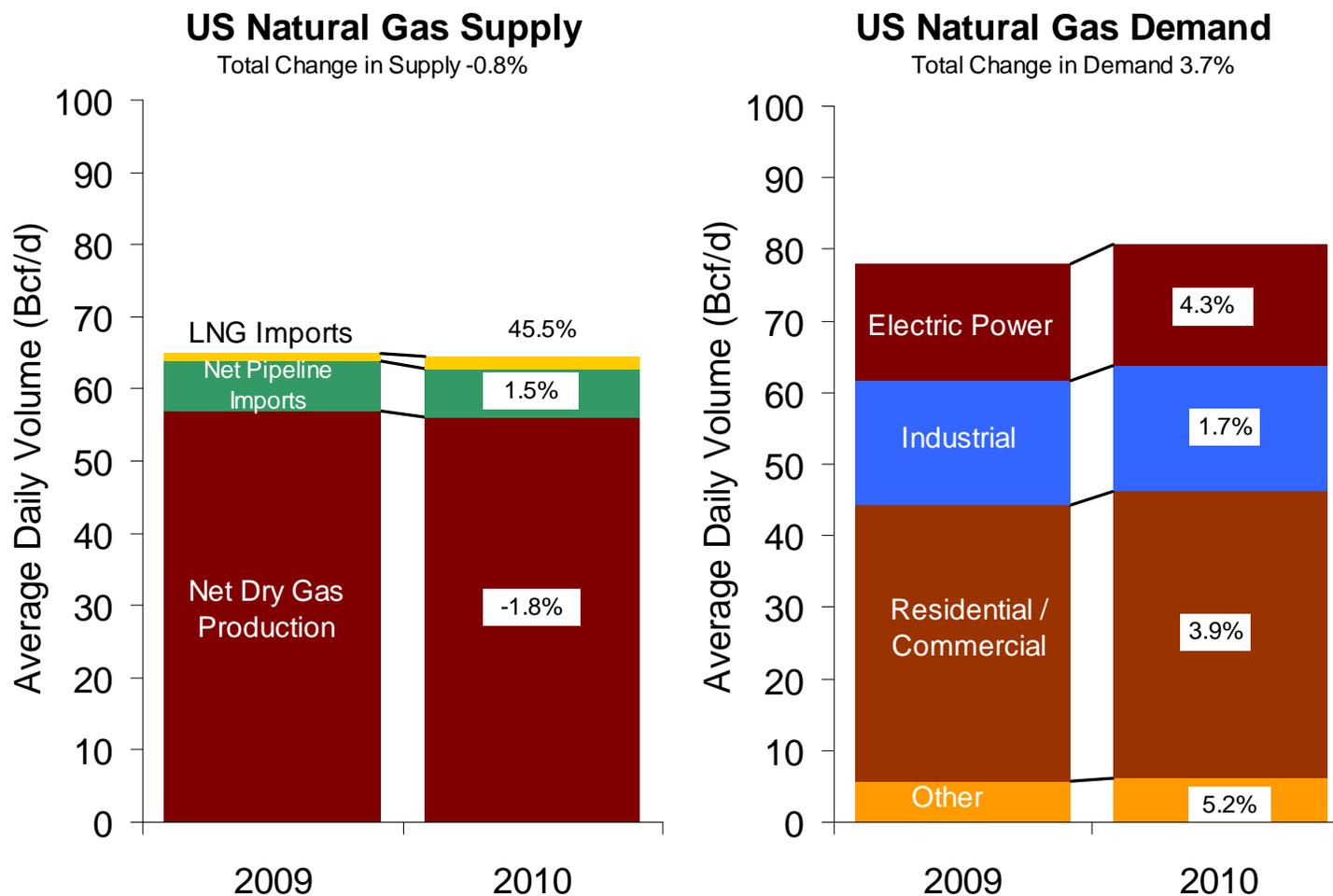
U.S. Dry Gas Production

Source: Derived from *EIA and Bentek data*.

Updated April 9, 2010

20021

U.S. Natural Gas Supply and Demand 2009 vs. 2010: January - March



Source: Derived from Bentek data.

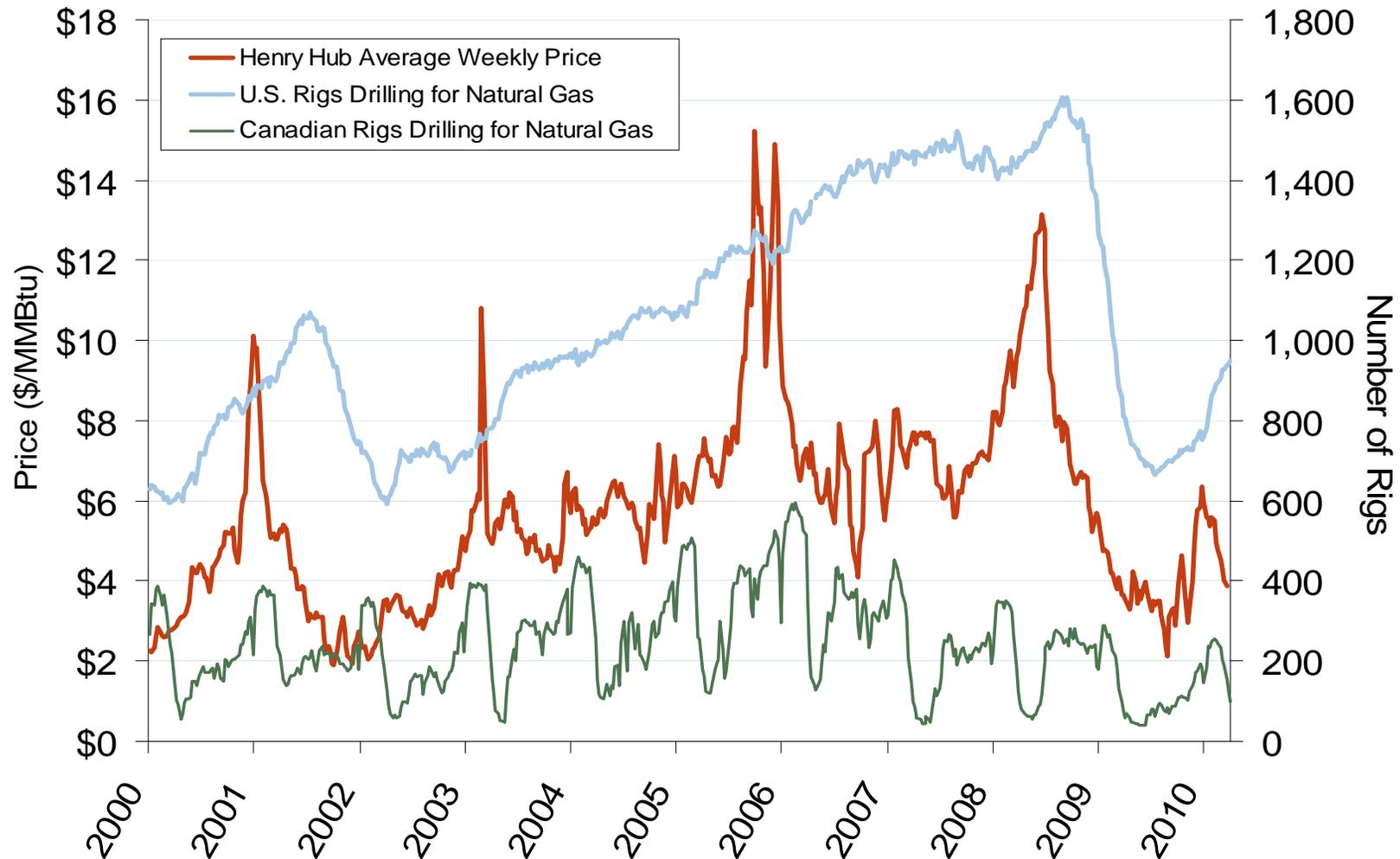
Updated April 9, 2010

Could Perryville become the next Henry Hub?

The market is beginning to speculate about the future of the Perryville Hub in north Louisiana.

- Perryville currently has access to 17 intrastate and interstate pipelines as well as Haynesville, Fayetteville, Barnett and Woodford shale plays plus new development in Eagle Ford and Bossier. (In comparison, Henry Hub has access to 9 interstate and 4 intrastate pipelines.)
- 14 Bcfd is predicted to flow through the area by 2012. (Henry Hub capacity is 1.8 Bcfd.)
- 80 Bcf of storage capacity is available in the Perryville area and 3 storage projects are in development. (Henry Hub has 20 Bcf of capacity.)
- The location is attractive to end users and power generators looking for hurricane-free supply.
- Boardwalk Pipeline Partners (subsidiaries include Gulf South, Gulf Crossing, and Texas Gas pipelines) is considering filing an application with FERC to offer hub services

U.S. and Canadian Natural Gas Drilling Rig Count and Daily Spot Prices



Source: Derived from *Platts* and *Baker Hughes* data.

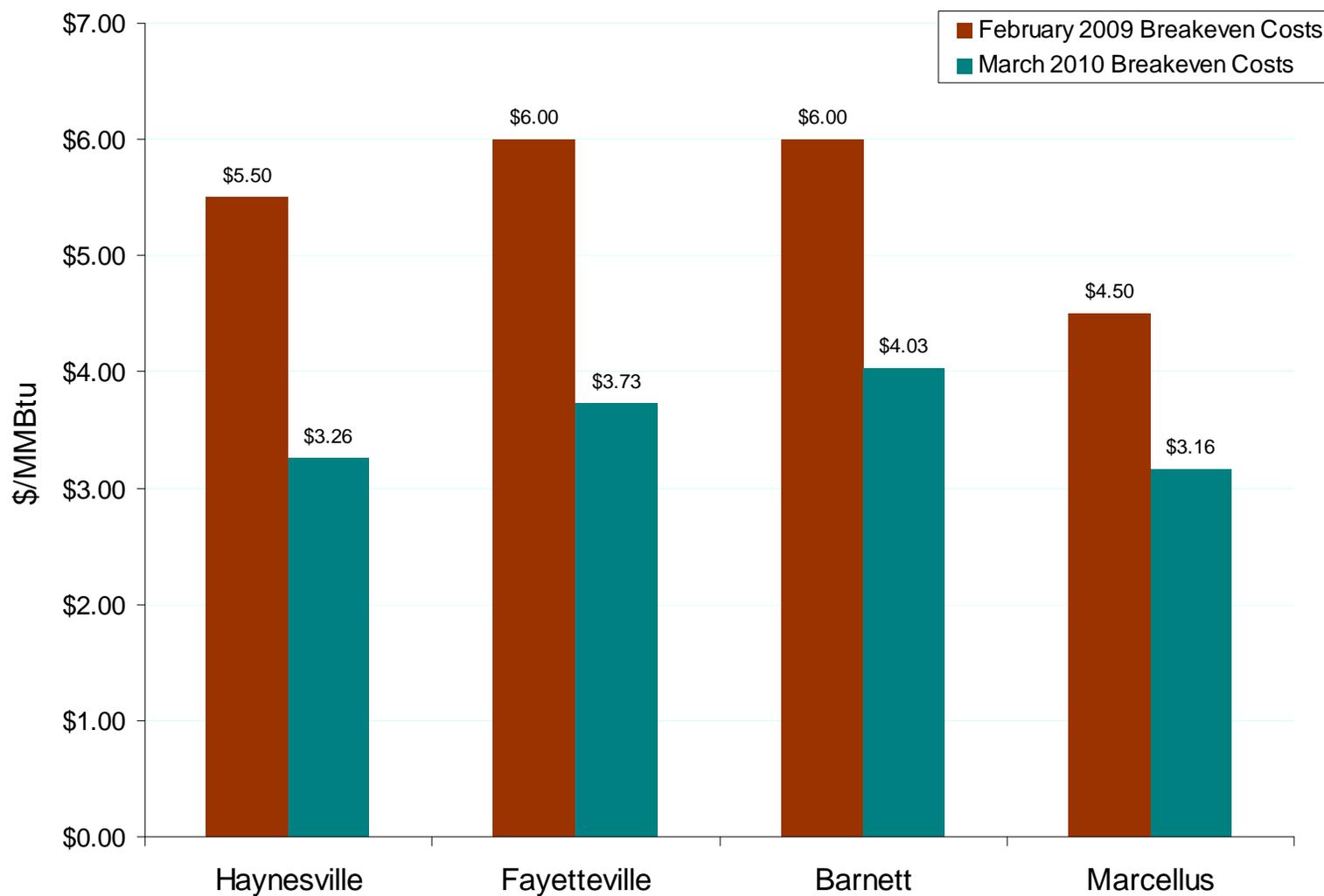
Updated April 9, 2010

2007

Natural Gas Market Overview: Production Costs in U.S. Shale

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight @ FERC.gov

Production Costs in U.S. Shale



Source: Bentek Northeast Production Monitor, and Merrill Lynch Commodities Inc., presentation at NARUC February 2009

Updated April 16, 2010

20023

Natural Gas Market Overview: Investments in U.S. Unconventional Gas Assets

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight @ FERC.gov

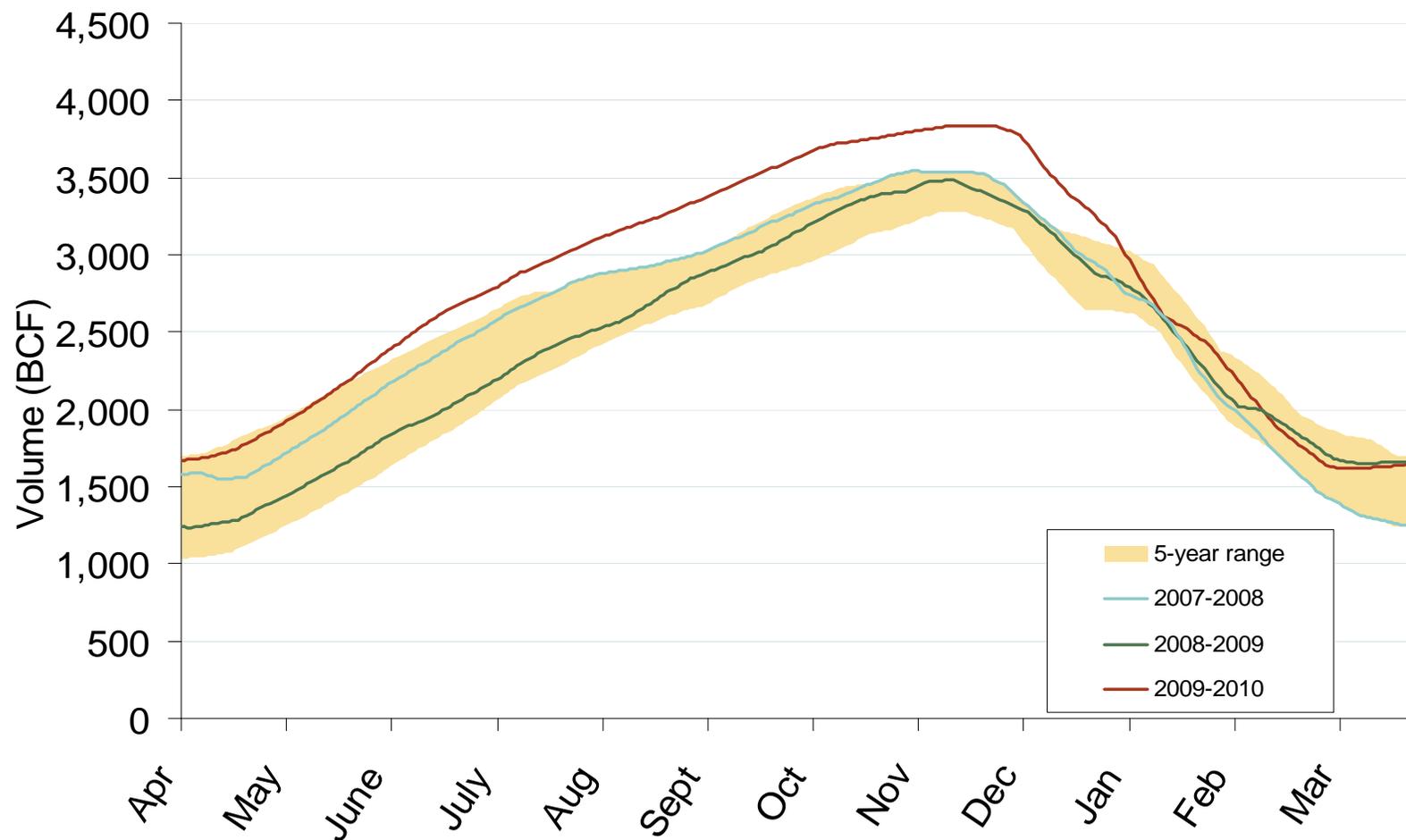
Investments in U.S. Unconventional Gas Assets since September 2008 (As of March 2010)

Date	Investor	Investment	Transaction Details	International Interests
Sep-2008	BP America (UK)	Chesapeake Energy	25% of Chesapeake's Fayetteville shale assets in AR for \$1.1 billion in cash and \$800 million in drilling and completion through 2009.	As of January 2010, BP PLC and China's Sinopec were in talks to cooperate in shale gas E&P in China.
Nov-2008	StatoilHydro (Norway)	Chesapeake Energy	32.5% in Chesapeake's Marcellus Shale assets in Appalachia for \$1.25 billion in cash and \$2.125 billion in drilling and completion through 2012.	In November 2009 Statoil ASA, Chesapeake Energy, and Sasol Ltd. jointly applied for exploration rights of shale gas resources in South Africa's Karoo Basin.
Jun-2009	Eni SpA (Italy)	Quicksilver Resources	27.5% in Quicksilver's lease hold interests in the Ft. Worth formation in the Barnett shale for \$280 million.	Eni stated they are "looking for a mutual technical exchange in drilling and completion technologies and geophysics".
Jul-2009	BG Group (UK)	EXCO Resources	50% ownership of Exco's Haynesville and Bossier (shale) and Cotton Valley (tight sands) assets for \$1.3 billion.	BG has unconventional gas interests throughout the world, including tight sand projects in Queensland Australia.
Dec-2009	ExxonMobil (US)	XTO Energy	\$41 billion for XTO, which has tight sands, coal bed methane and shale oil holdings in the Marcellus, Bakken, and Haynesville plays.	Exxon has been buying gas leases in Germany, Poland, Hungary, and Argentina.
Dec-2009	Sumitomo Corporation of America (Japan)	Carrizo Oil & Gas	12.5% interest in 15 drilling rigs, help with additional wells, and rights to 56 other wells, for \$15.7 million in the Barnett shale.	Sumitomo is involved in a joint venture in China to produce premium seamless pipe for use in natural gas development.
Jan-2010	Total E&P USA (France)	Chesapeake Energy	25% interest in Barnett Shale assets for \$800 million cash and 1.45 in drilling and completion through 2012.	Total has unconventional gas projects in South America, Africa and China.
Feb-2010	Mitsui E&P USA (Japan)	Anadarko Petroleum	32.5% of Anadarko's Marcellus assets in PA, for \$1.4 billion plus 3-4 billion in exploration and extraction.	Mitsui signed a partnership with Sinopec for joint E&P of shale gas in China.

Source: Derived Reuters, Bloomberg, and other news sources

Updated April 9, 2010

Total U.S. Working Gas in Storage

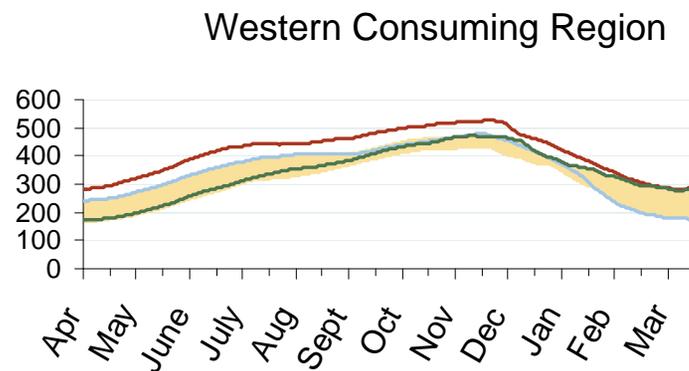
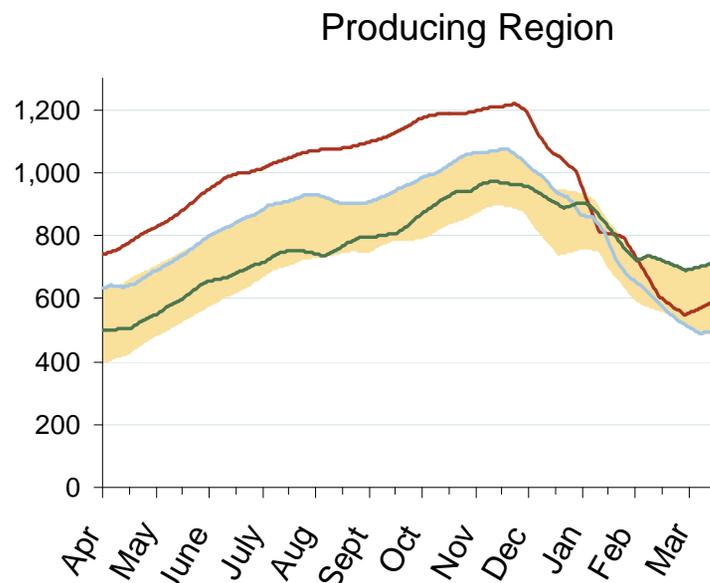
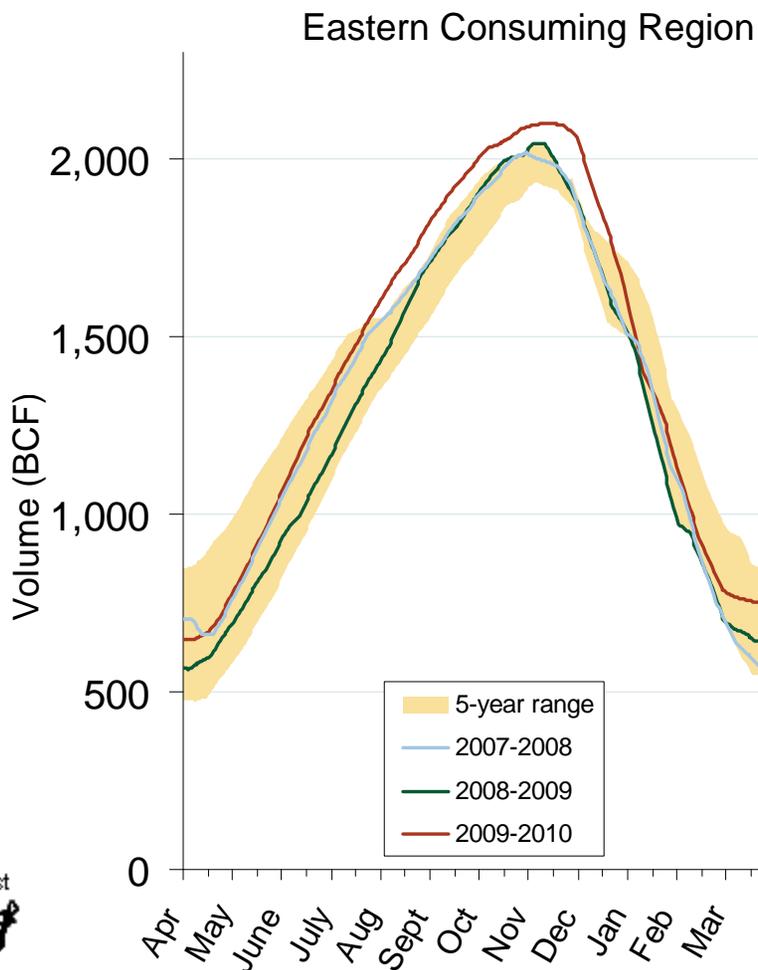


Source: Derived from EIA data.

Updated April 9, 2010

2003

Regional Totals of Working Gas in Storage

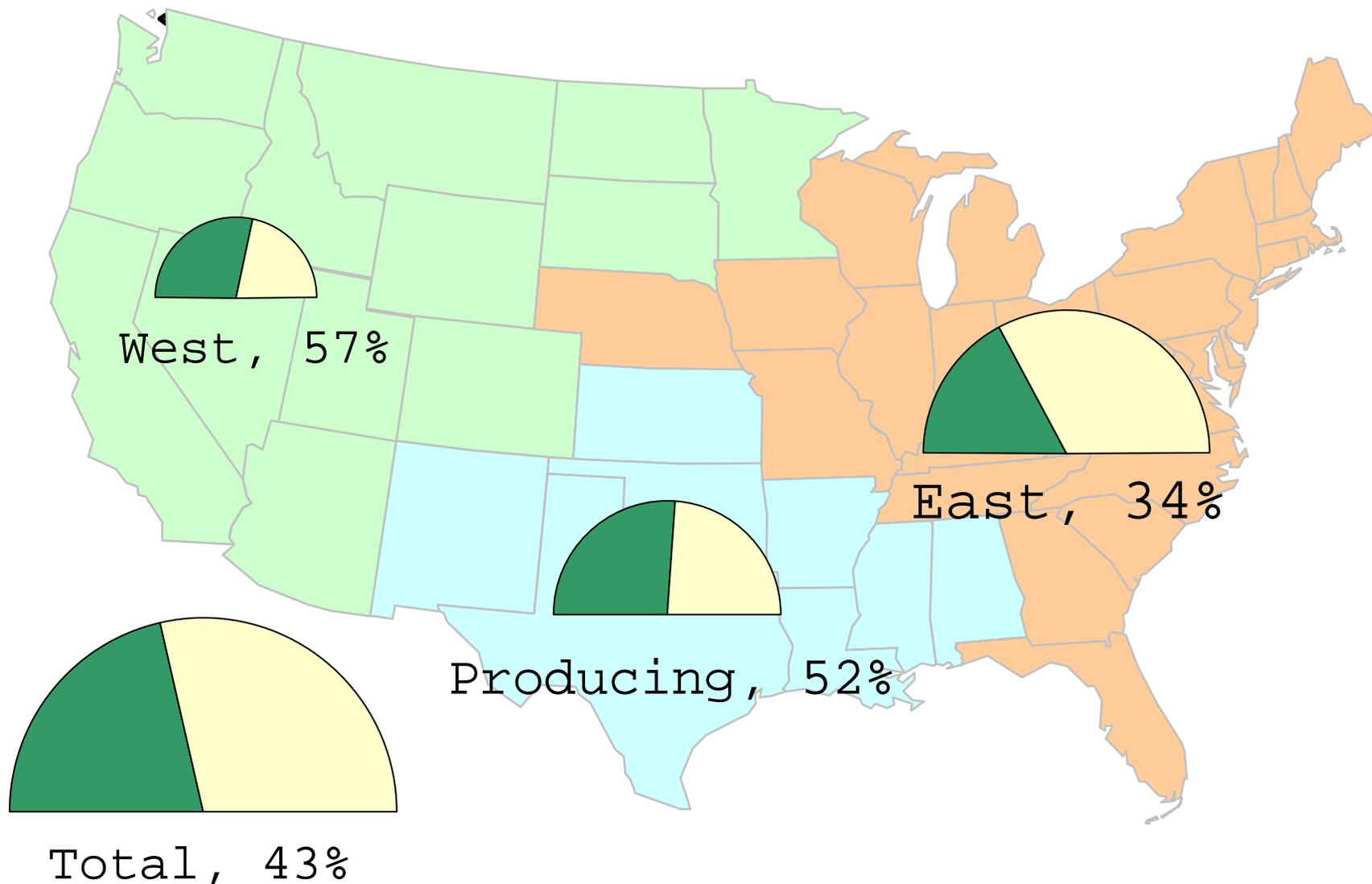


Source: Derived from EIA data.

Updated April 9, 2010

2004

Natural Gas Storage Inventories – % full on April 2, 2010

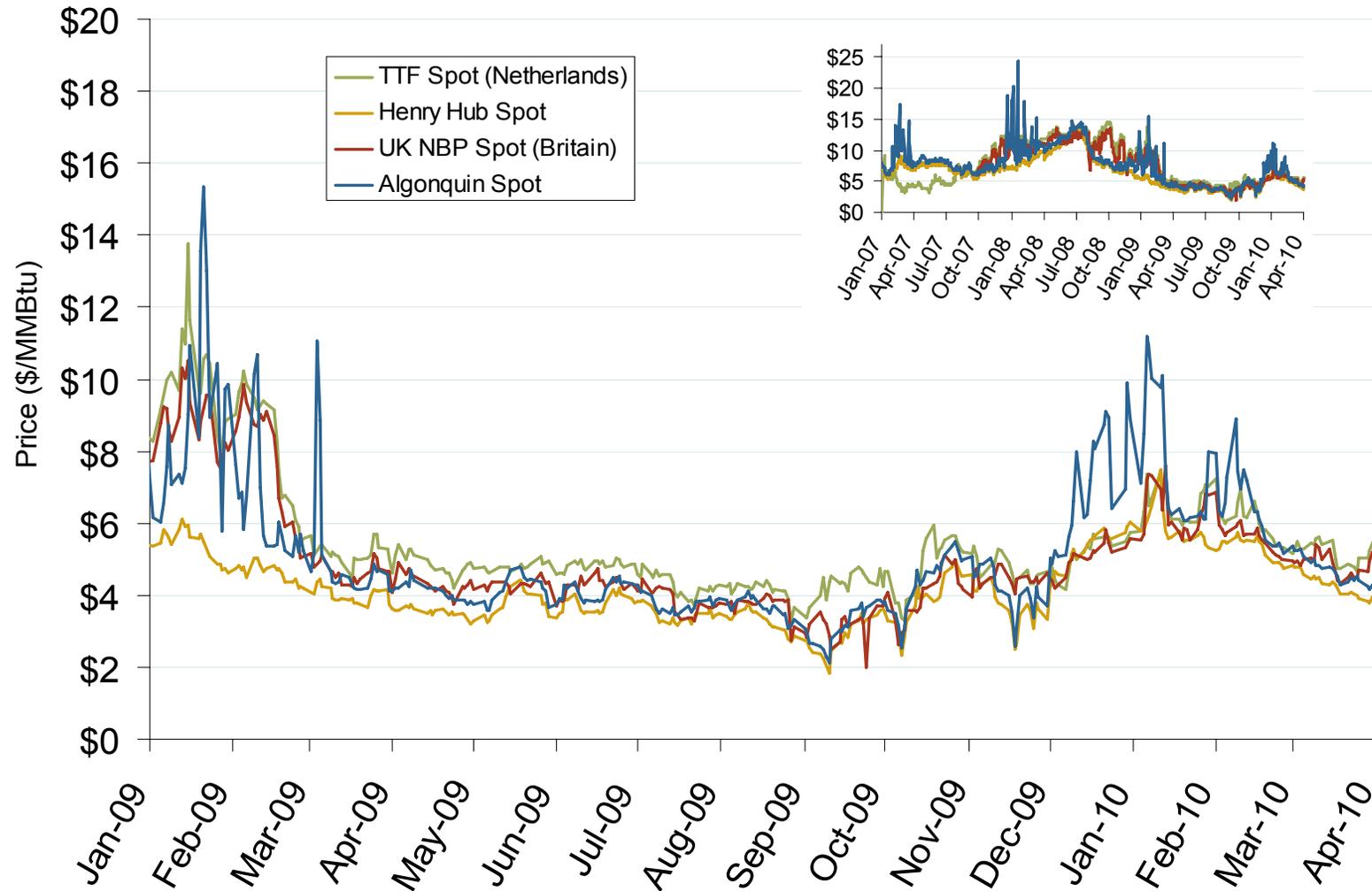


Source: Derived from EIA Storage and Estimated Working Gas Capacity data.

Updated April 9, 2010

20022

Atlantic Basin European and US Spot Natural Gas Prices



Source: Derived from *Bloomberg* and *ICE* data.

Updated April 9, 2010

3008

World LNG Estimated March 2010 Landed Prices

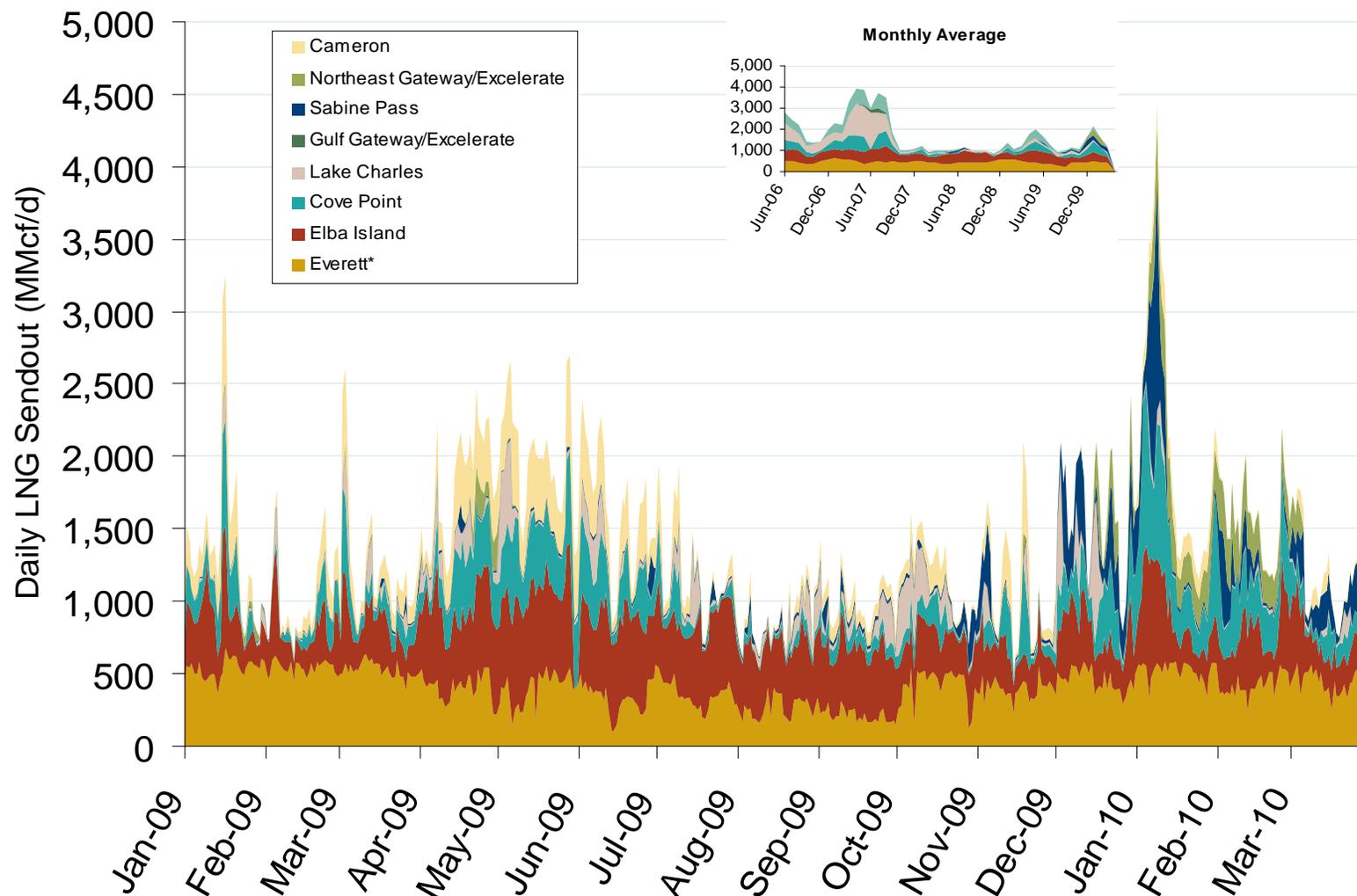


Source: *Waterborne Energy, Inc.* Data in \$US/MMBtu.

Updated April 9, 2010

3024

Daily Gas Sendout from Existing U.S. LNG Facilities



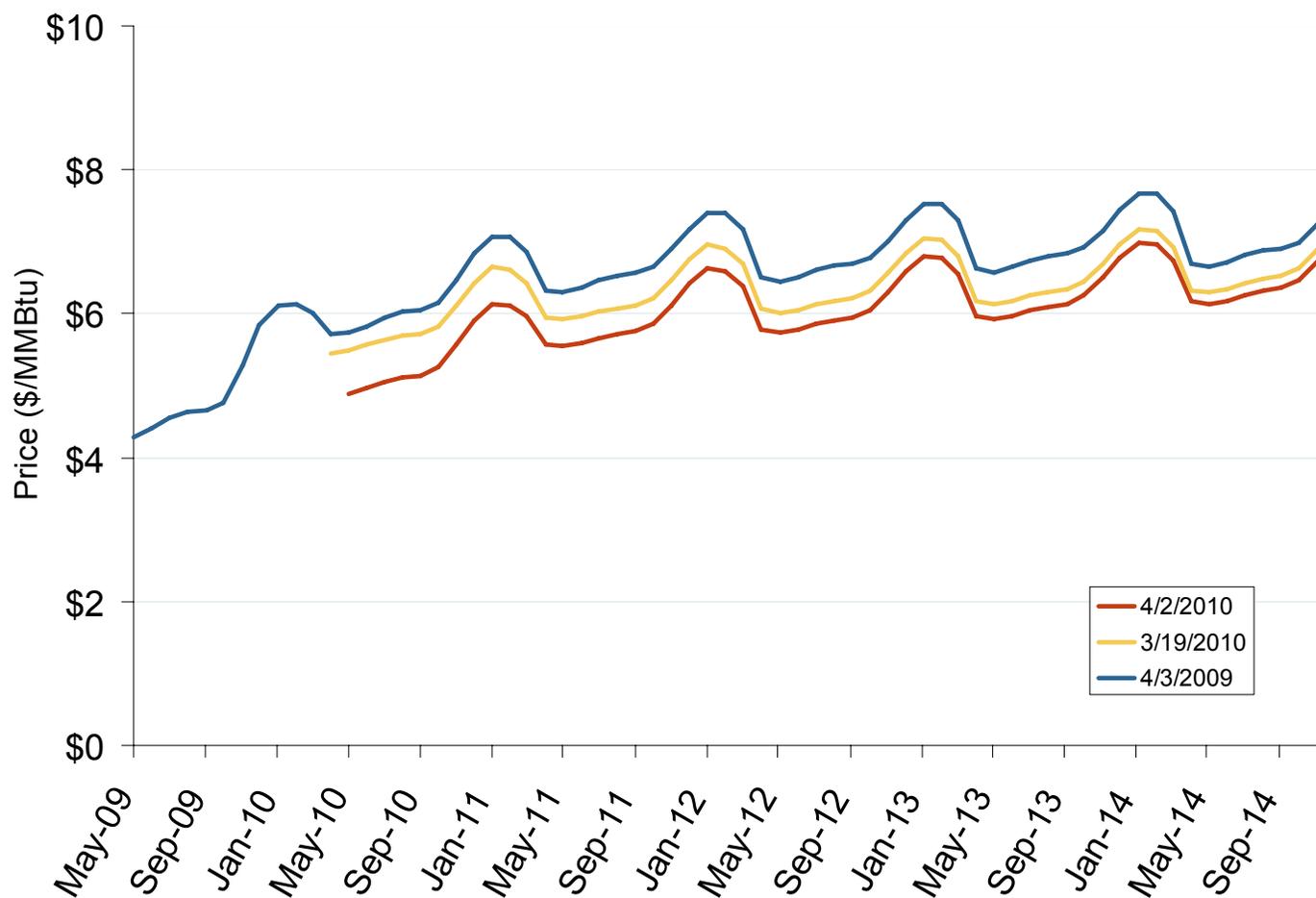
Source: Derived from *Bentek* data.

* Everett data includes flows onto the AGT and TGP interstate lines, plus estimates of flows to the Mystic 7 power plant, Keyspan Boston Gas, and LNG trucked out of the terminal. Excludes Freeport LNG which flows via intrastate pipelines.

Updated April 9, 2010

3007

NYMEX Natural Gas Forward Price Curve



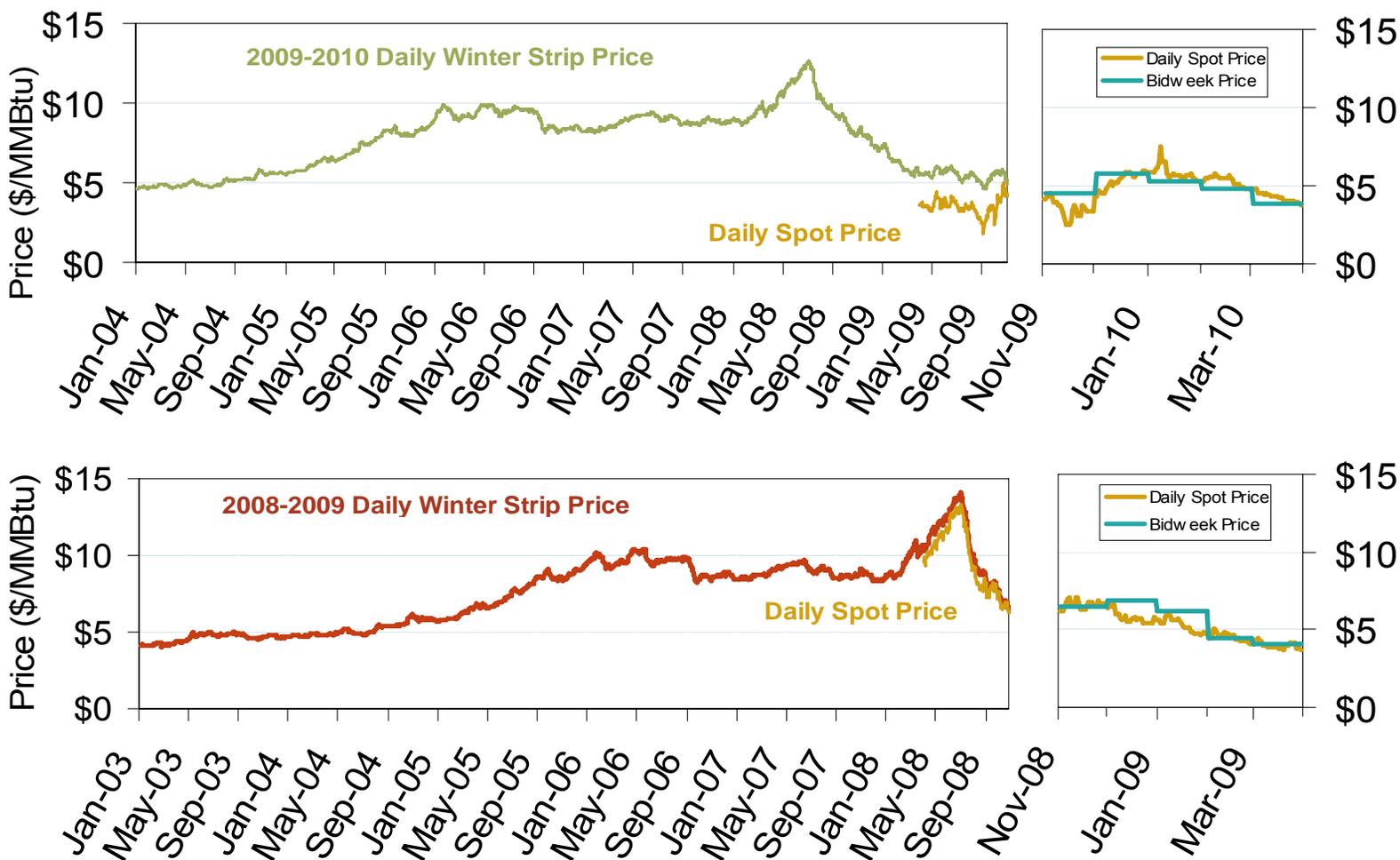
The NYMEX futures contract trades in 10,000 million Btu units. The blue series shows the forward price curve for these contracts 1-year ago. The red and yellow curves show prices for contracts traded on the current and previous months.

Source: Derived from NYMEX data.

Updated April 9, 2010

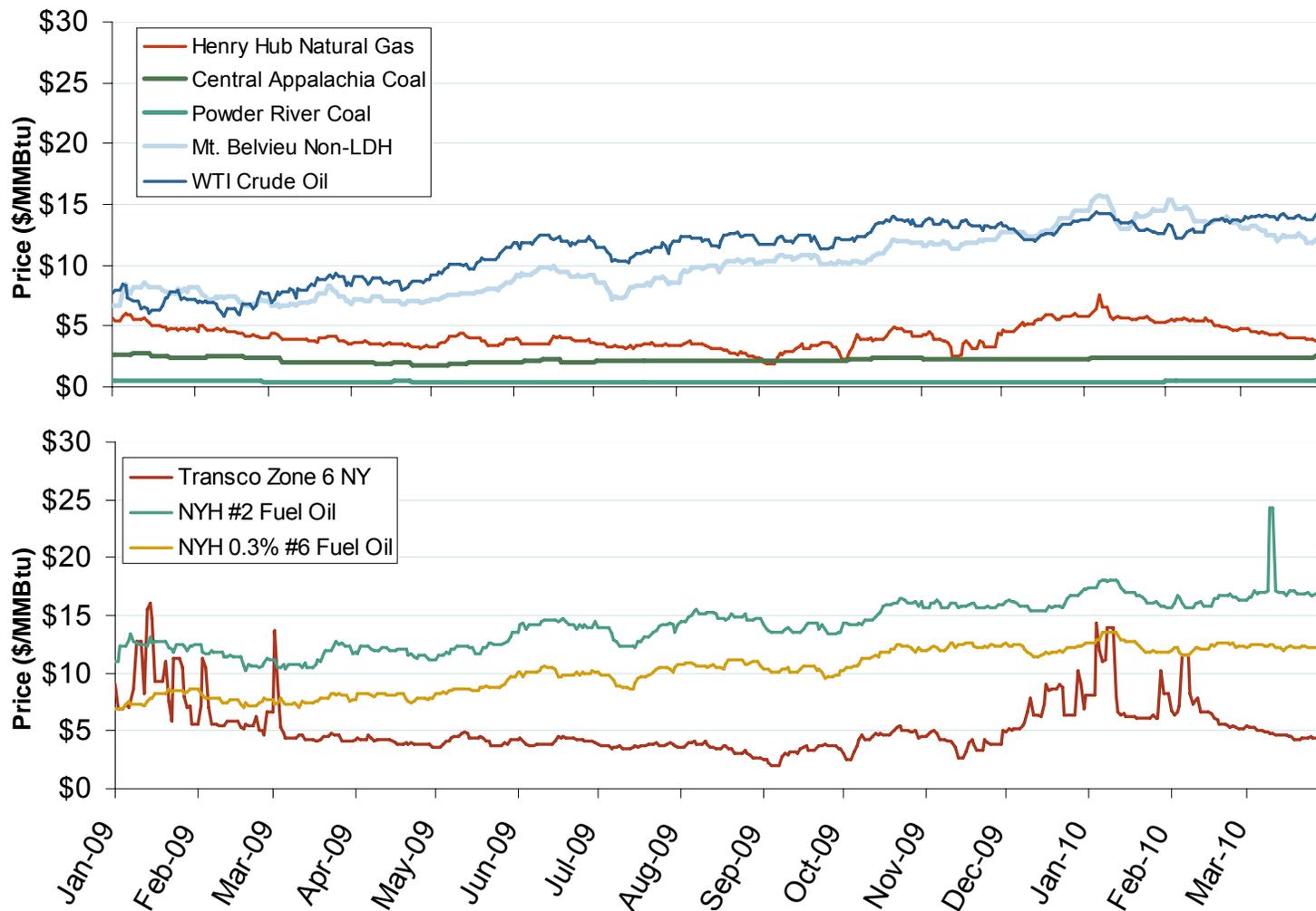
2009

Natural Gas Winter Futures Strip and Daily Henry Hub Spot and Bidweek Prices



Source: Derived from *Platts* and *Nymex* data.

Oil, Coal, Natural Gas and Propane Daily Spot Prices



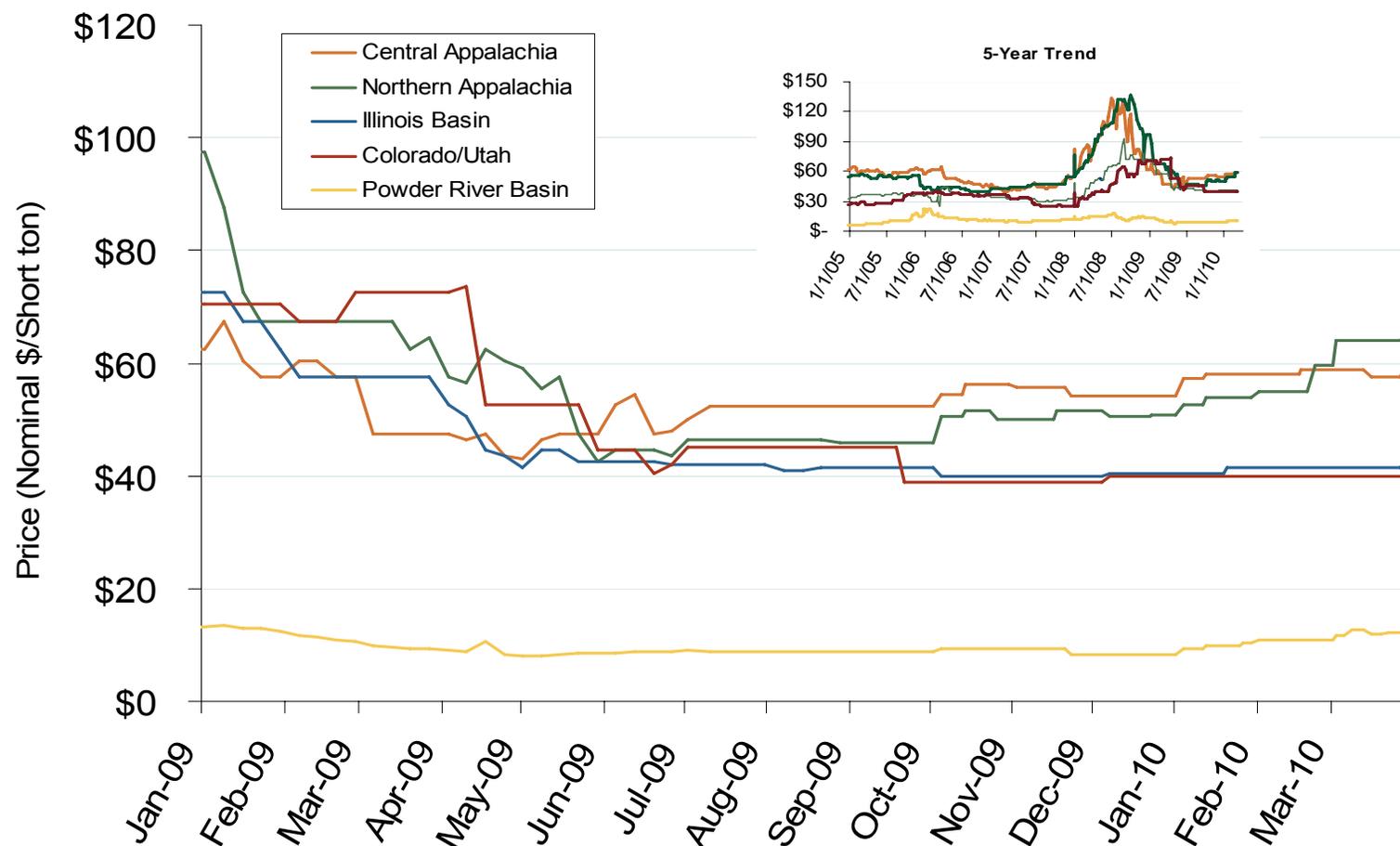
Source: Derived from *ICE* and *Bloomberg* data.

Note: Coal prices are quoted in \$/ton. Conversion factors to \$/MMBtu are based on contract specifications of 12,000 btus/pound for Central Appalachian coal and 8800 btus/pound for Powder River Basin coal.

Updated April 9, 2010

3001

Regional Coal Spot Prices



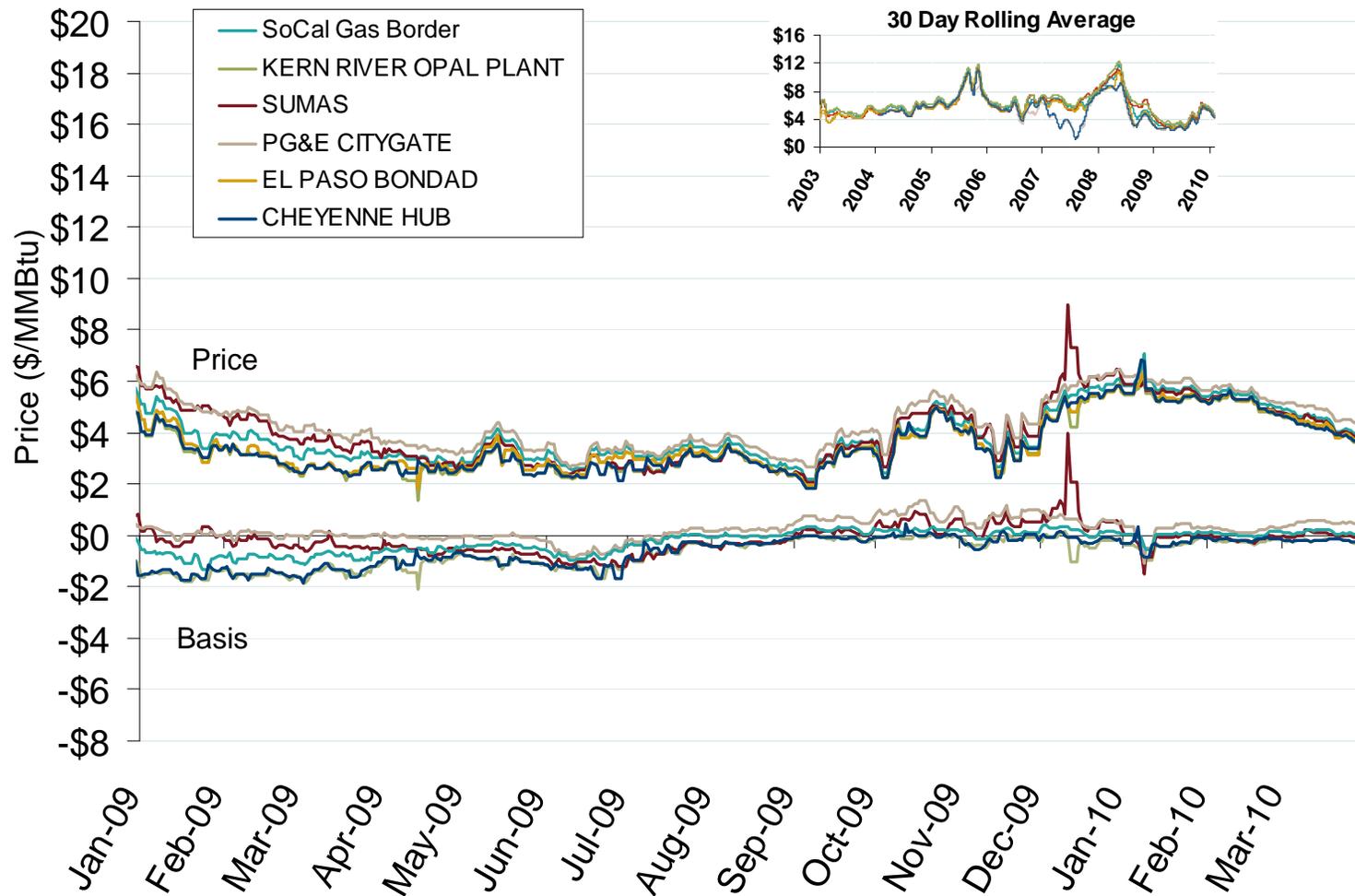
Note: the Central Appalachian (CAPP) coal is priced at Big Sandy. All others are mine mouth prices. Prices do not include transportation costs to a plant, as those can vary widely by contract specifications. Prices exclude incremental cost of emissions allowances.

Source: Derived from *Bloomberg* data.

Updated April 9, 2010

3002

Western Day-Ahead Hub Spot Prices and Basis



Source: Derived from *Platts* data.

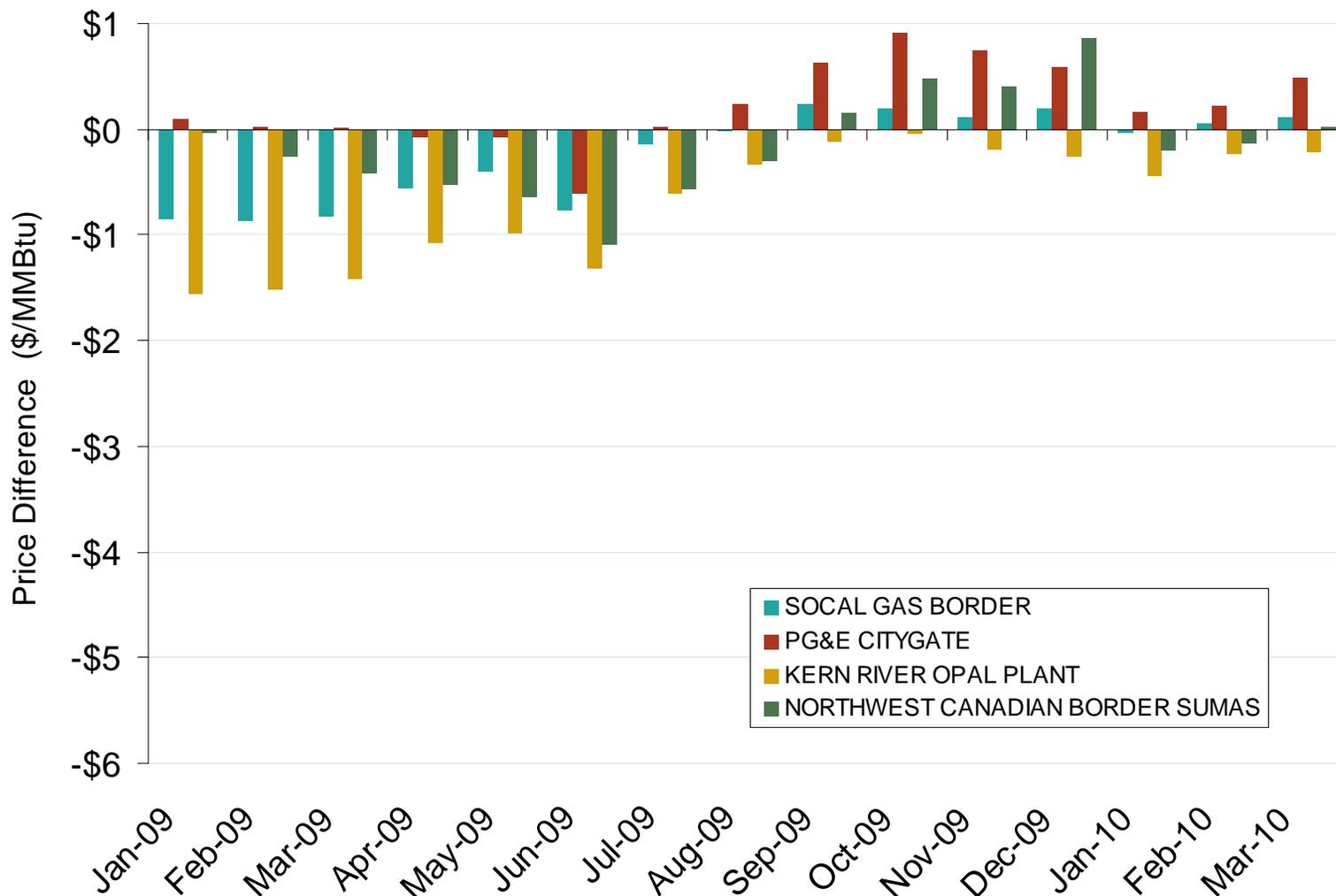
Updated April 9, 2010

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Western Natural Gas Market: Average Basis to Henry Hub

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight @ FERC.gov

Western Monthly Average Basis Value to Henry Hub

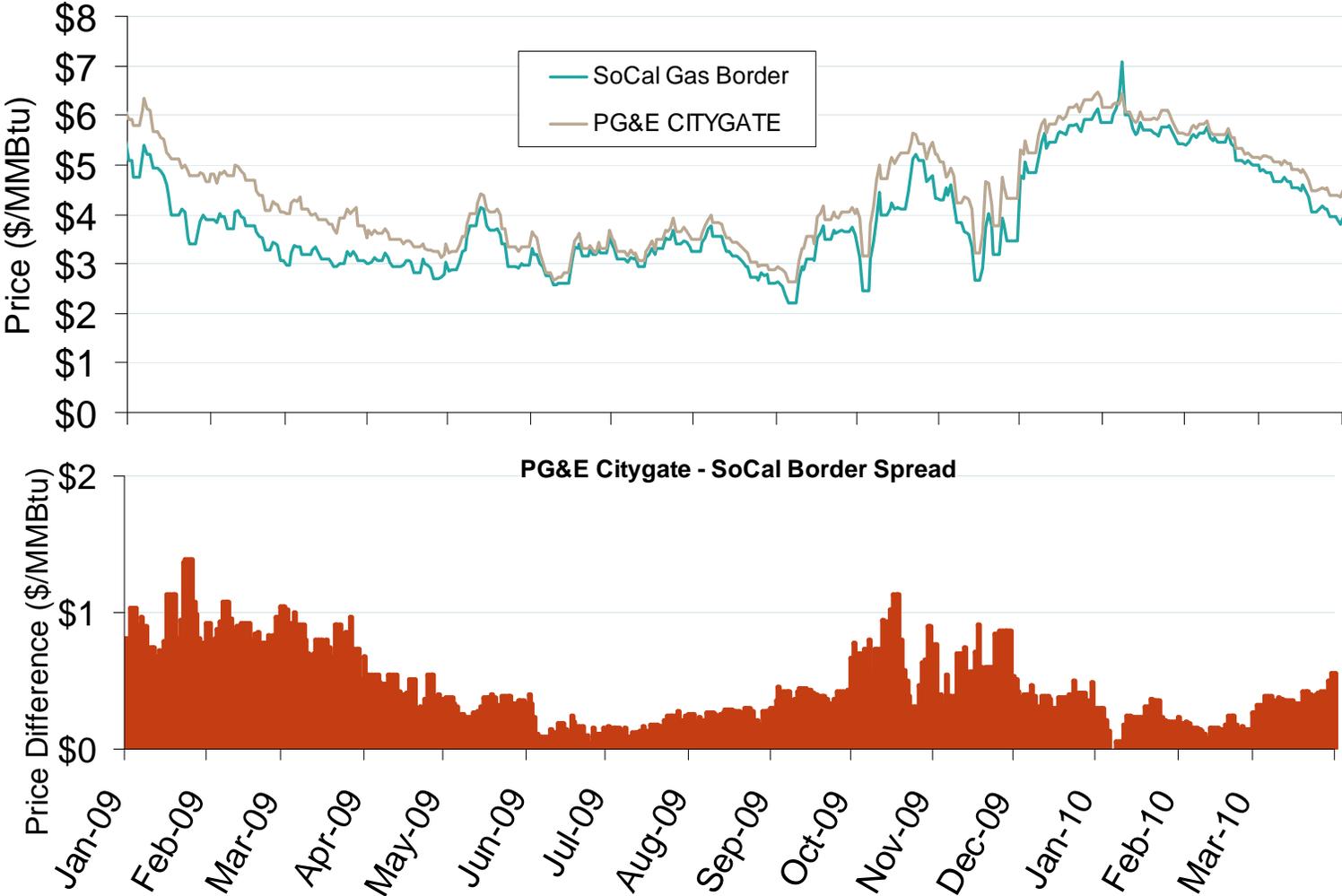


Source: Derived from *Platts* data.

Updated April 9, 2010

2073

Difference in Northern and Southern California Daily Spot Prices



Source: Derived from Platts data.

Updated April 9, 2010