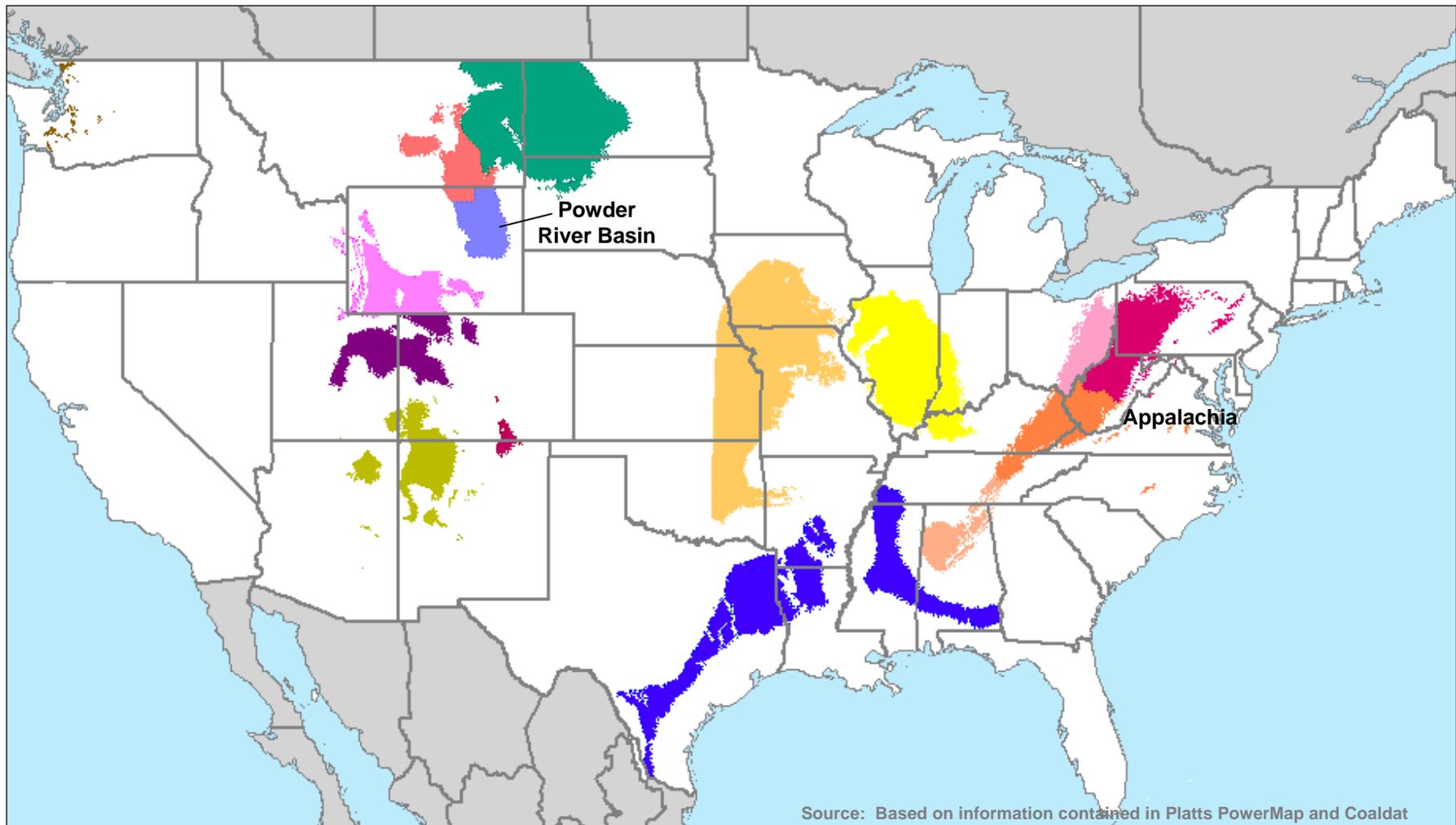


Coal Overview:
*Current Coal Generation Status and
Potential Contribution to Future Needs*



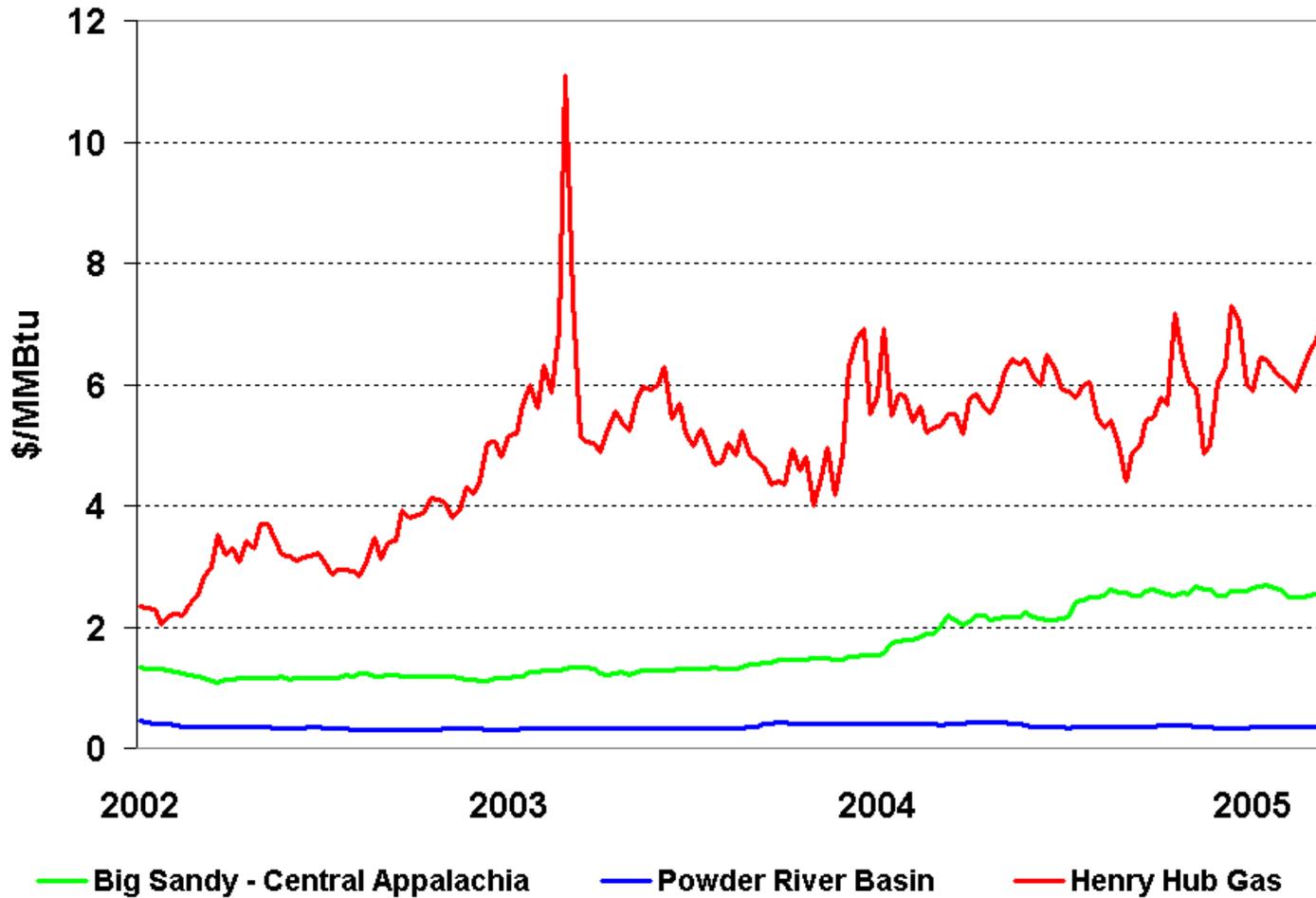
Jeff Wright
Office of Energy Projects
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
May 13, 2005

Coal Production in the U.S.





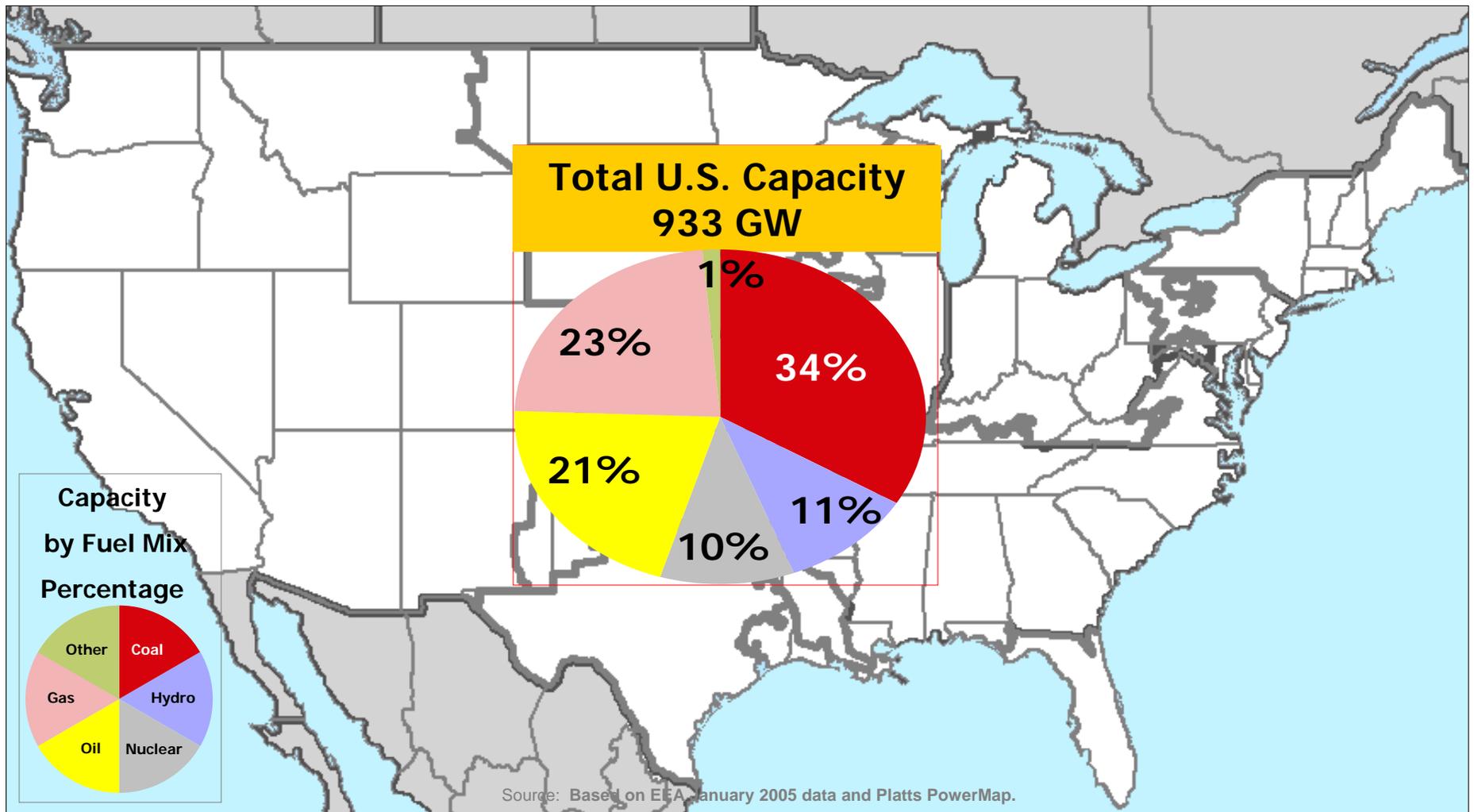
Coal Prices Beat Gas Prices



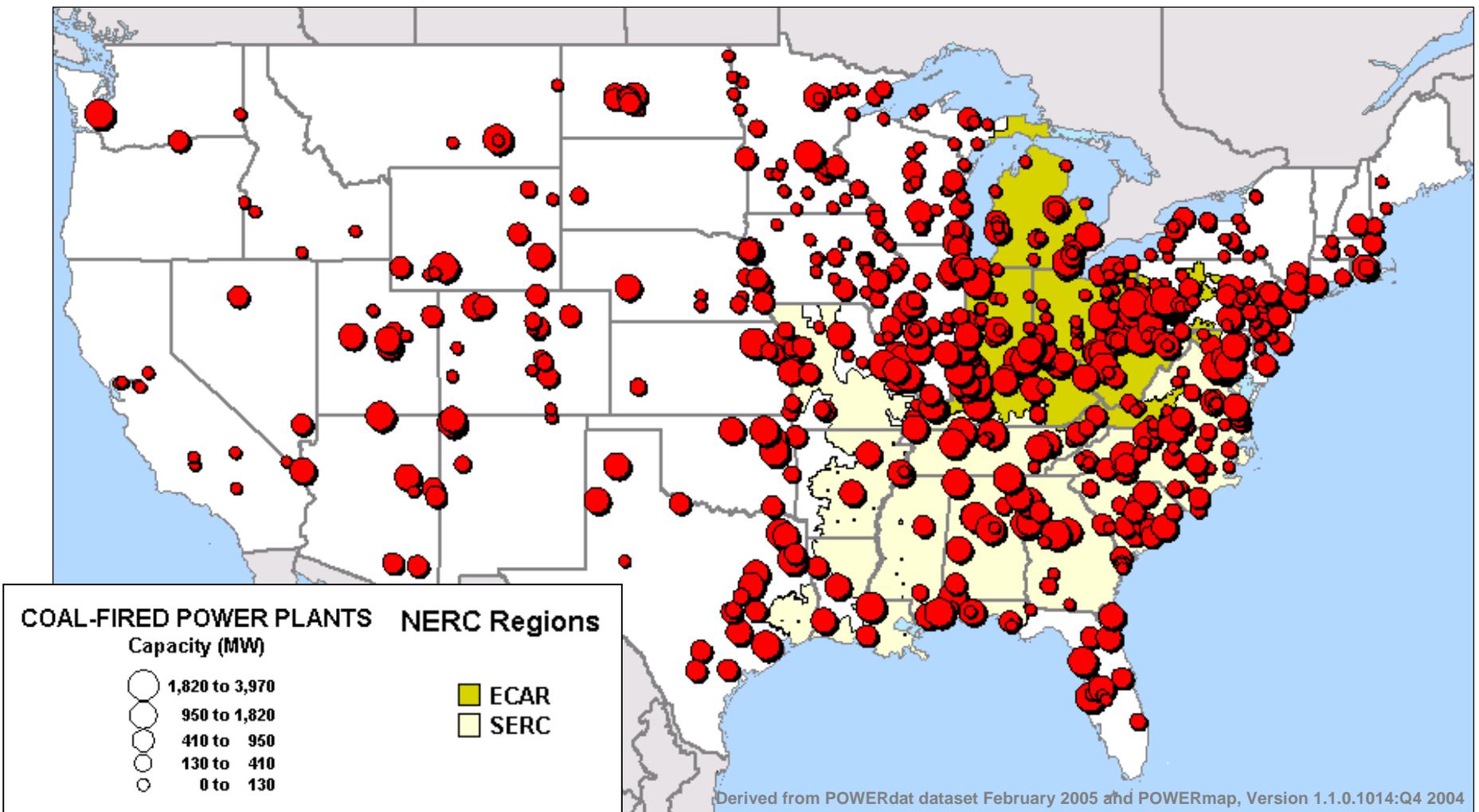
Source: Based on data from Bloomberg and information from EIA's Annual Energy Outlook 2025



U.S. Generation Capacity

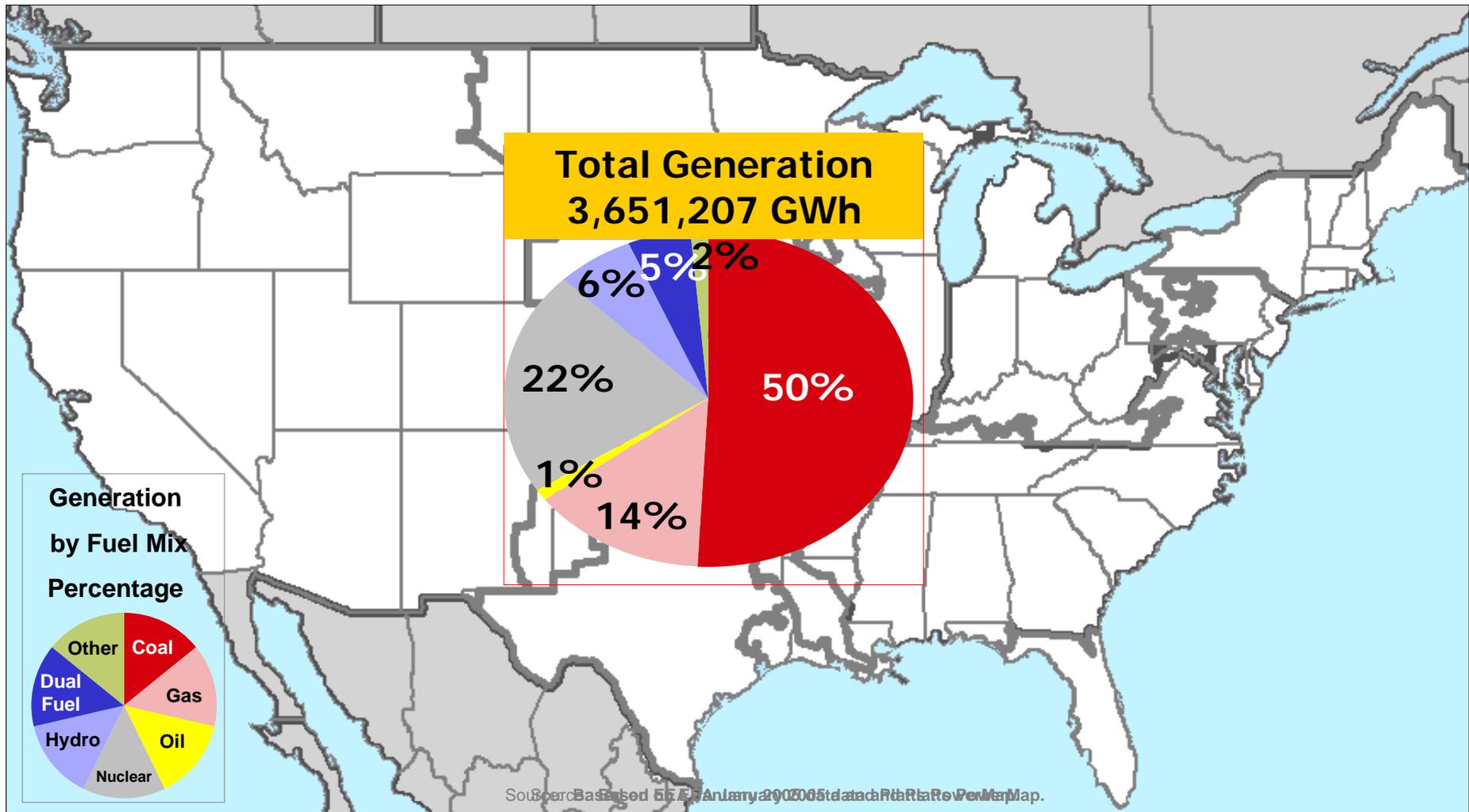


Concentration of Coal-fired Electric Generation

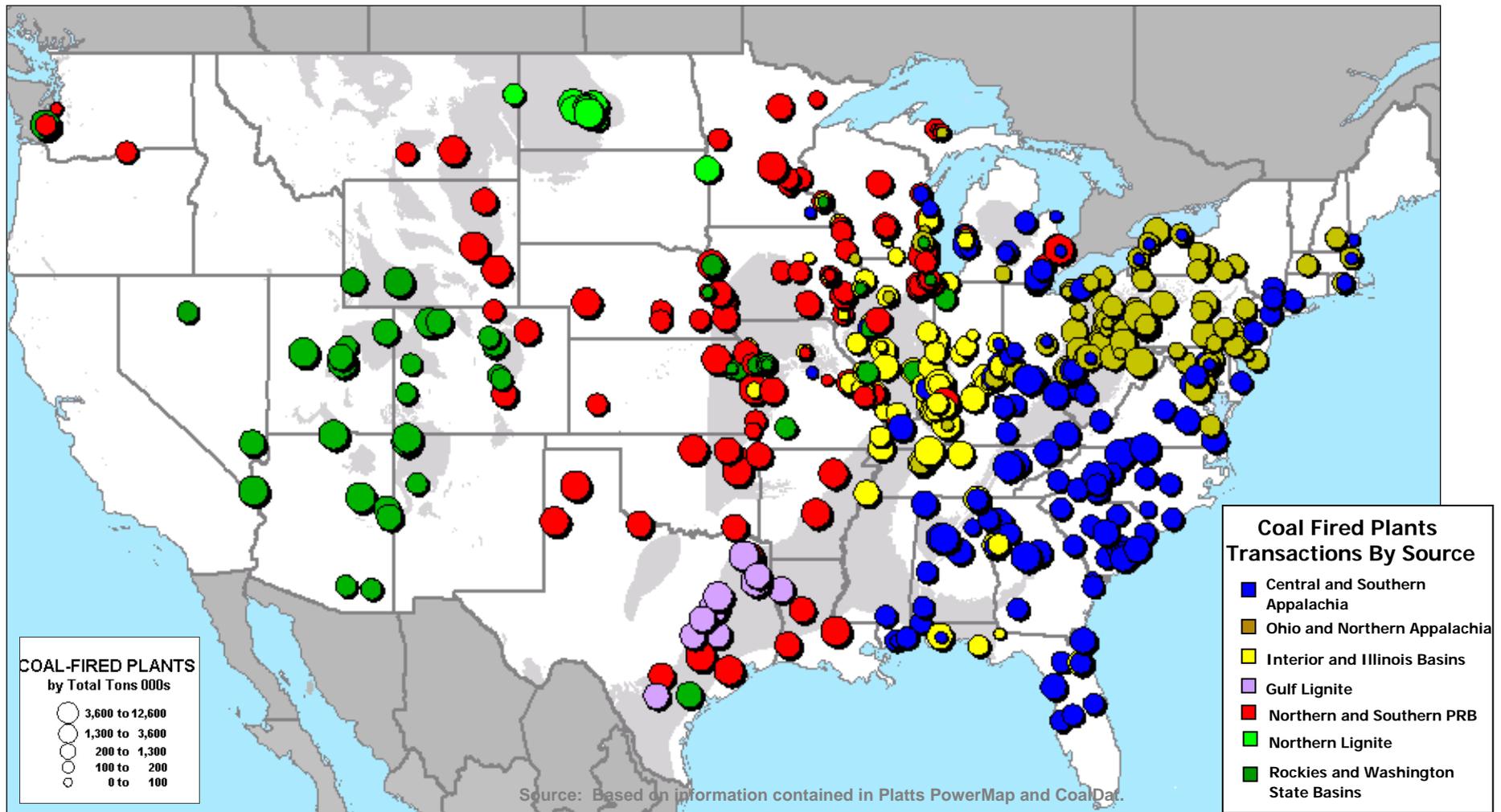




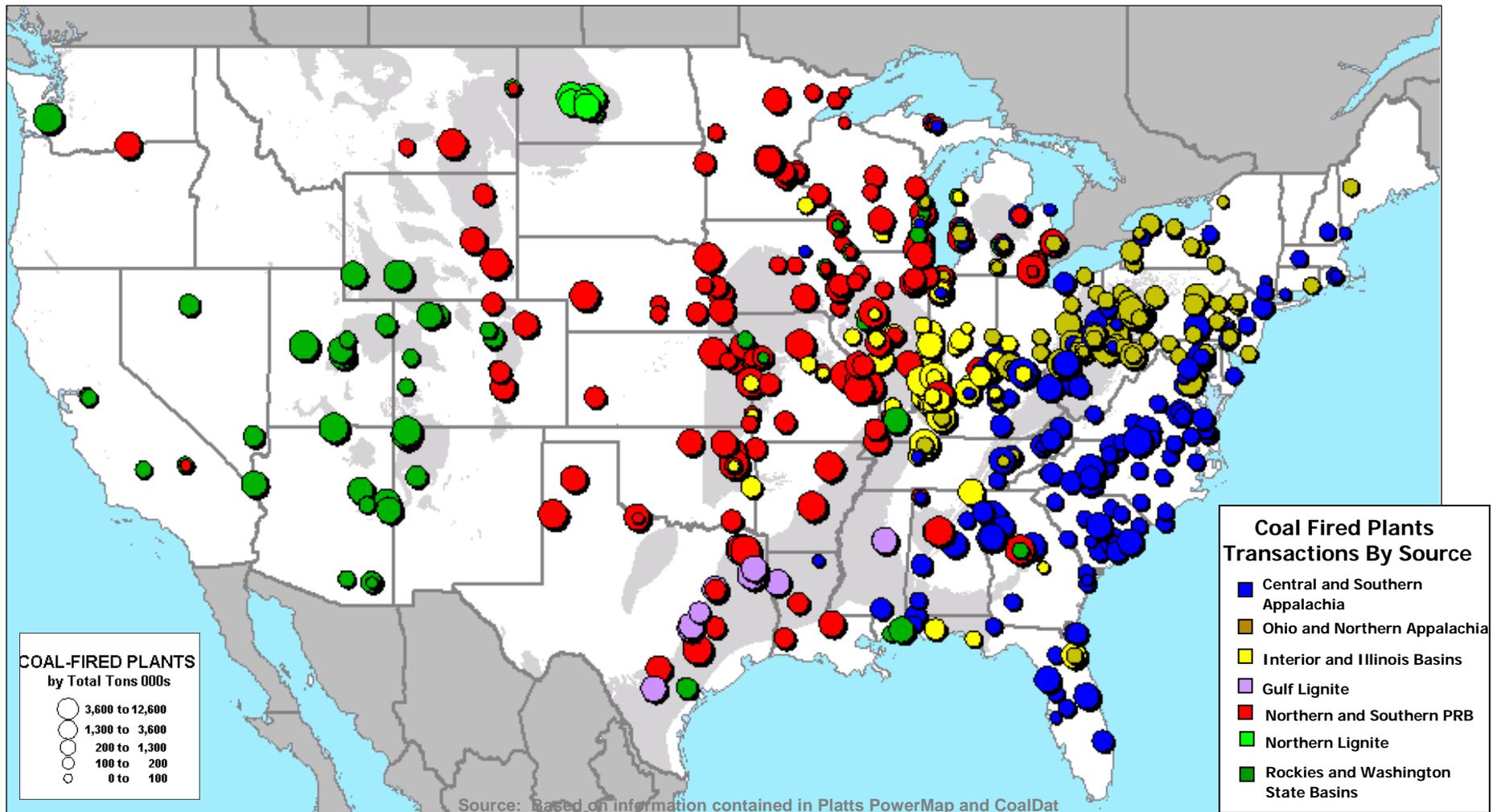
U.S. Generation Output



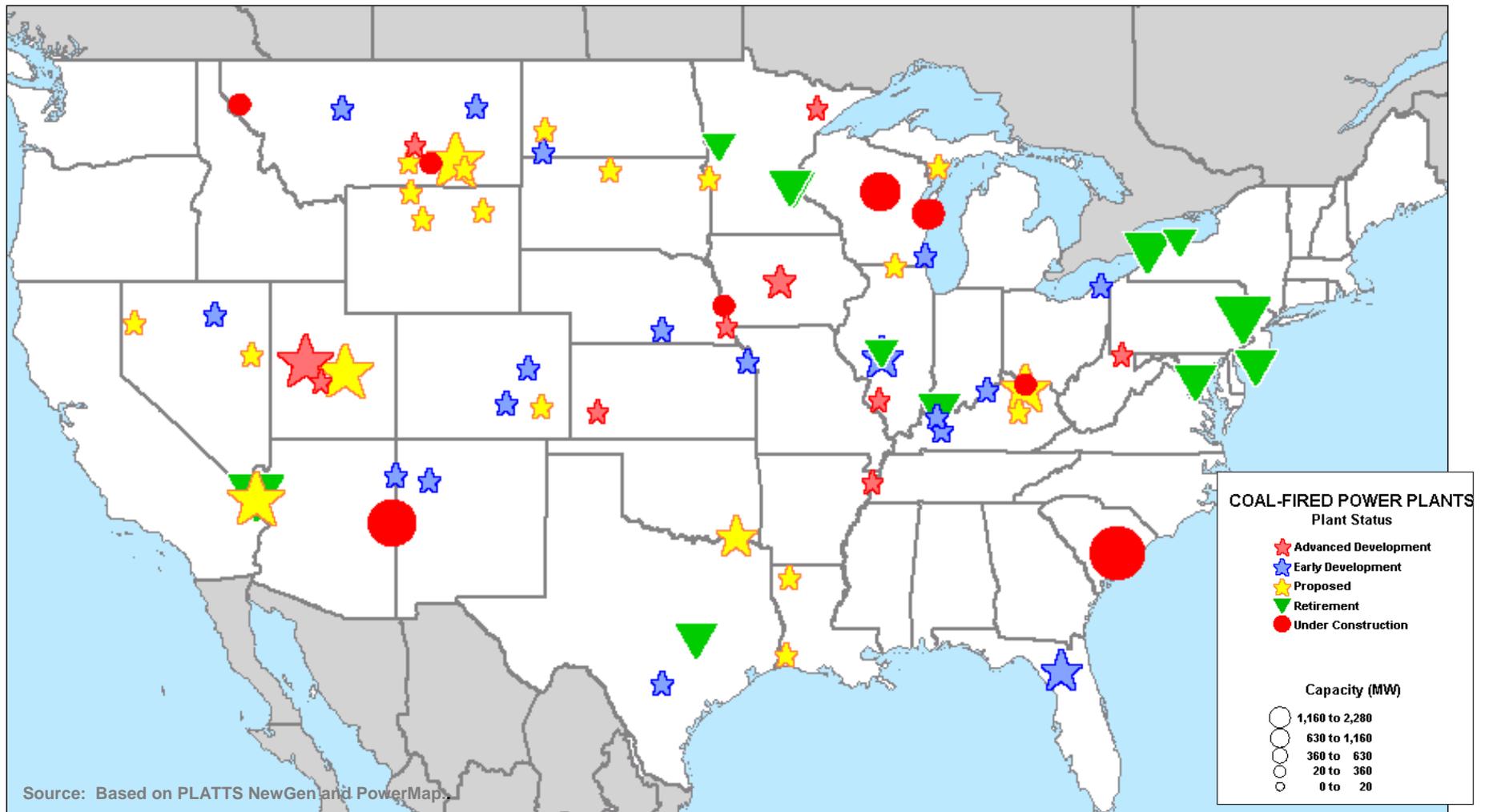
Where Does Coal Go? 1993



Where Does Coal Go? 2003



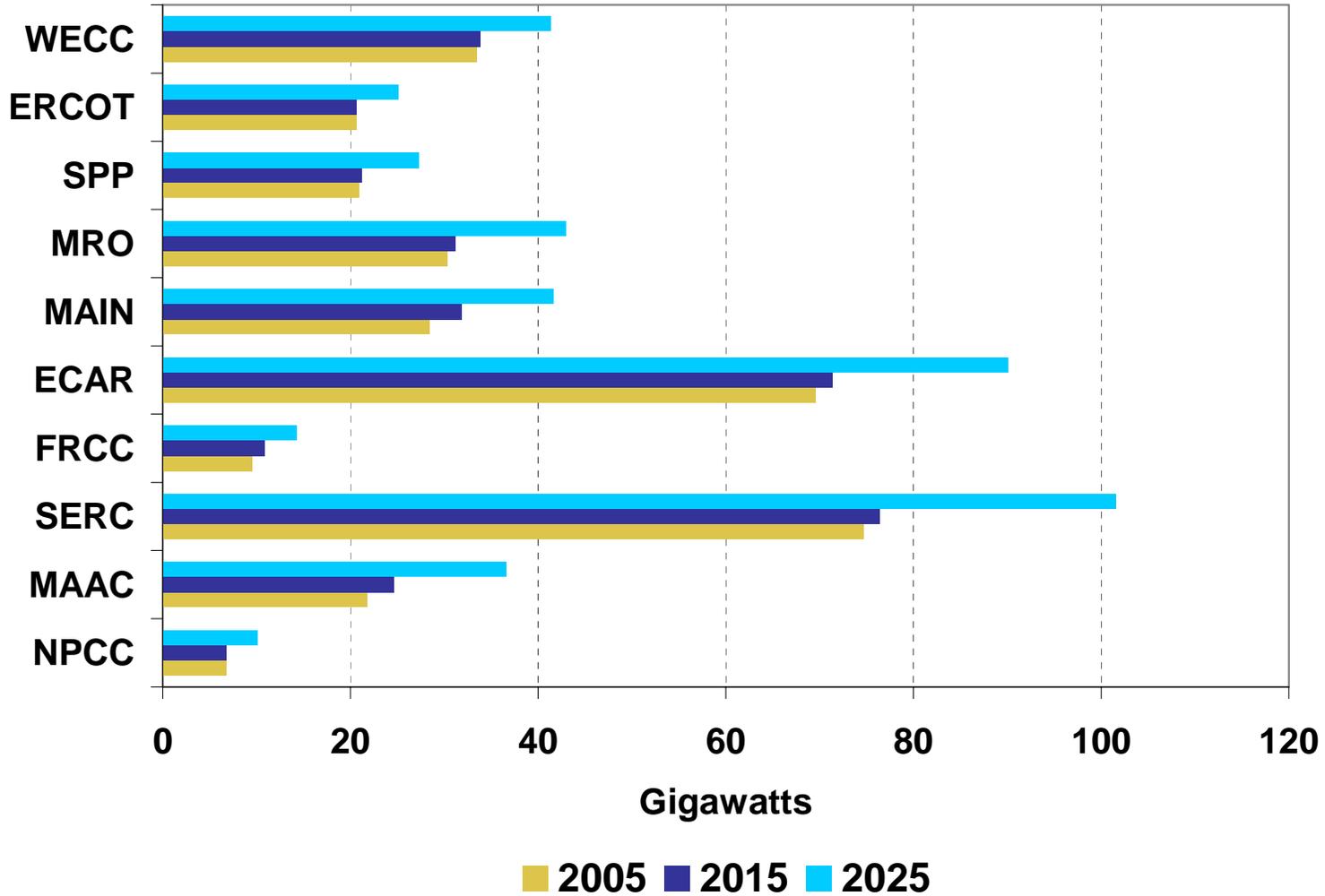
New Coal-fired Construction



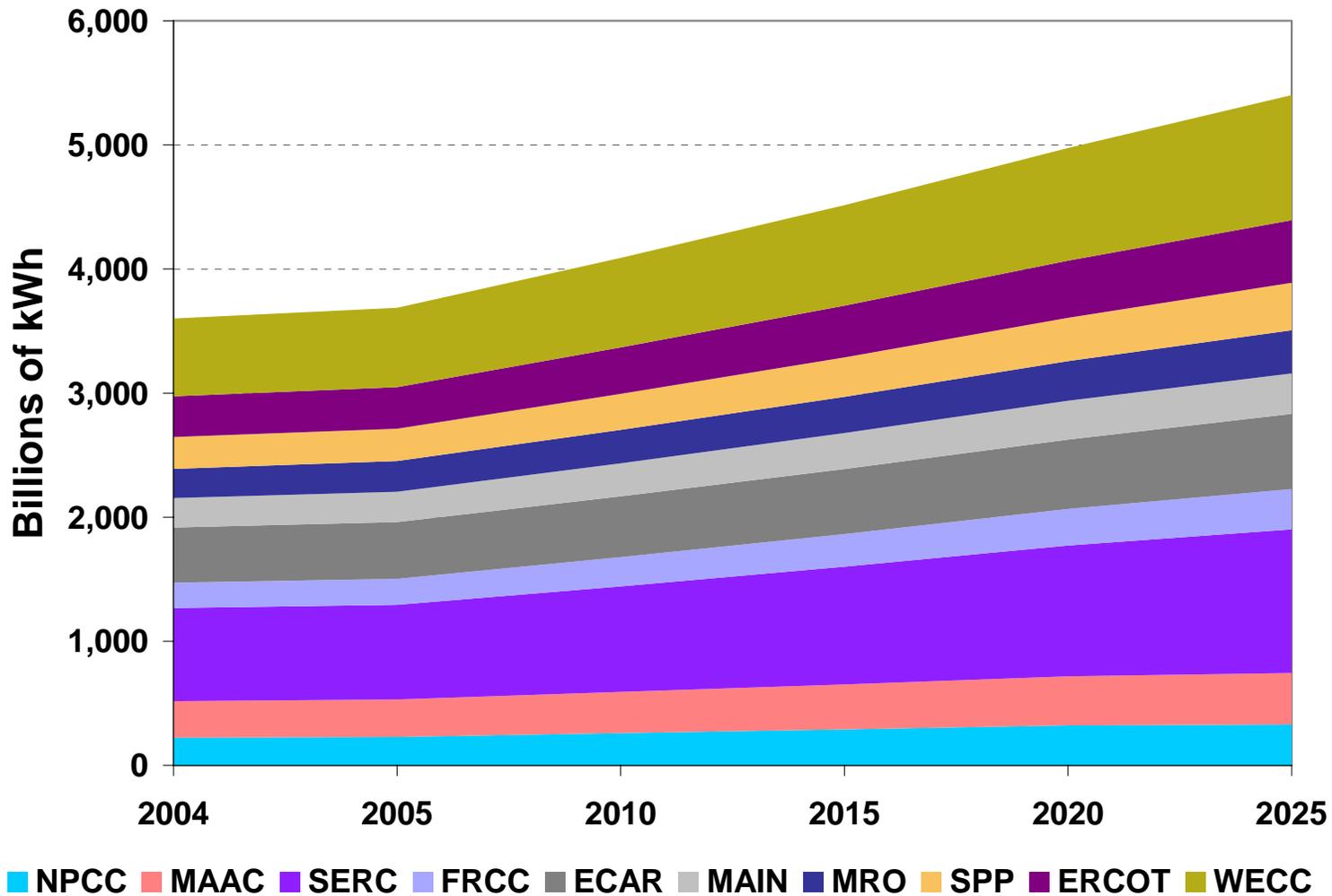
Source: Based on PLATTS NewGen and PowerMap.



Expected Growth in Coal-fired Generation

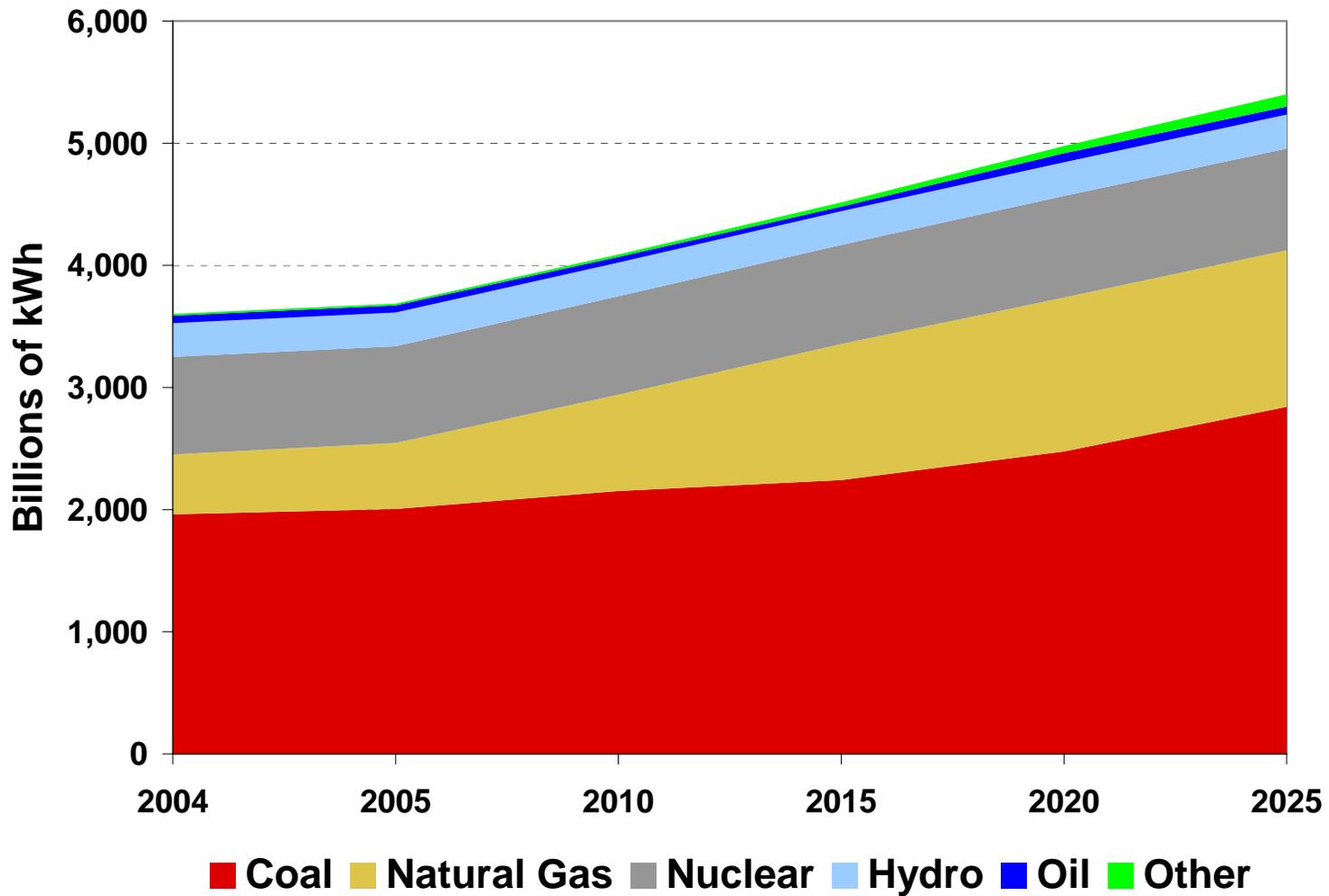


Future Generation Output By NERC Region



10 Source: Based on information from Energy and Environmental Analysis's (EEA) January 2005 data base.

Future Generation Output By Fuel

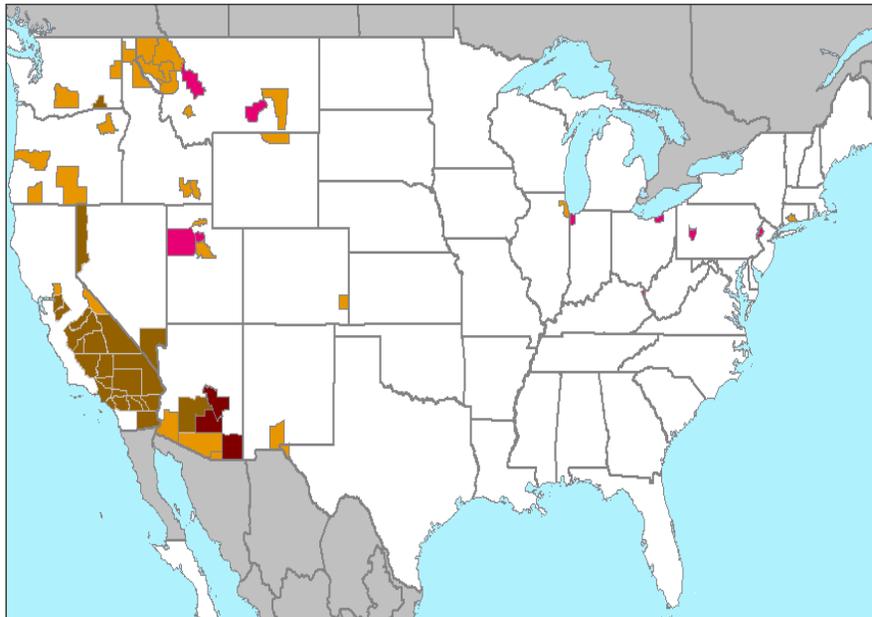


11 Source: Based on information from Energy and Environmental Analysis's (EEA) January 2005 data base.

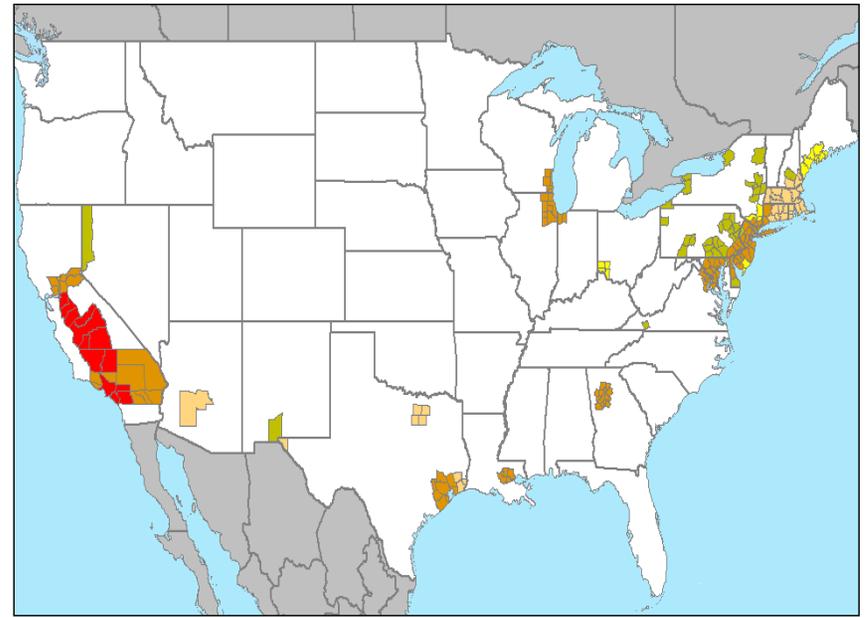
Air Quality Nonattainment Areas



Counties Designated Nonattainment for SO2 and Particulate Matter



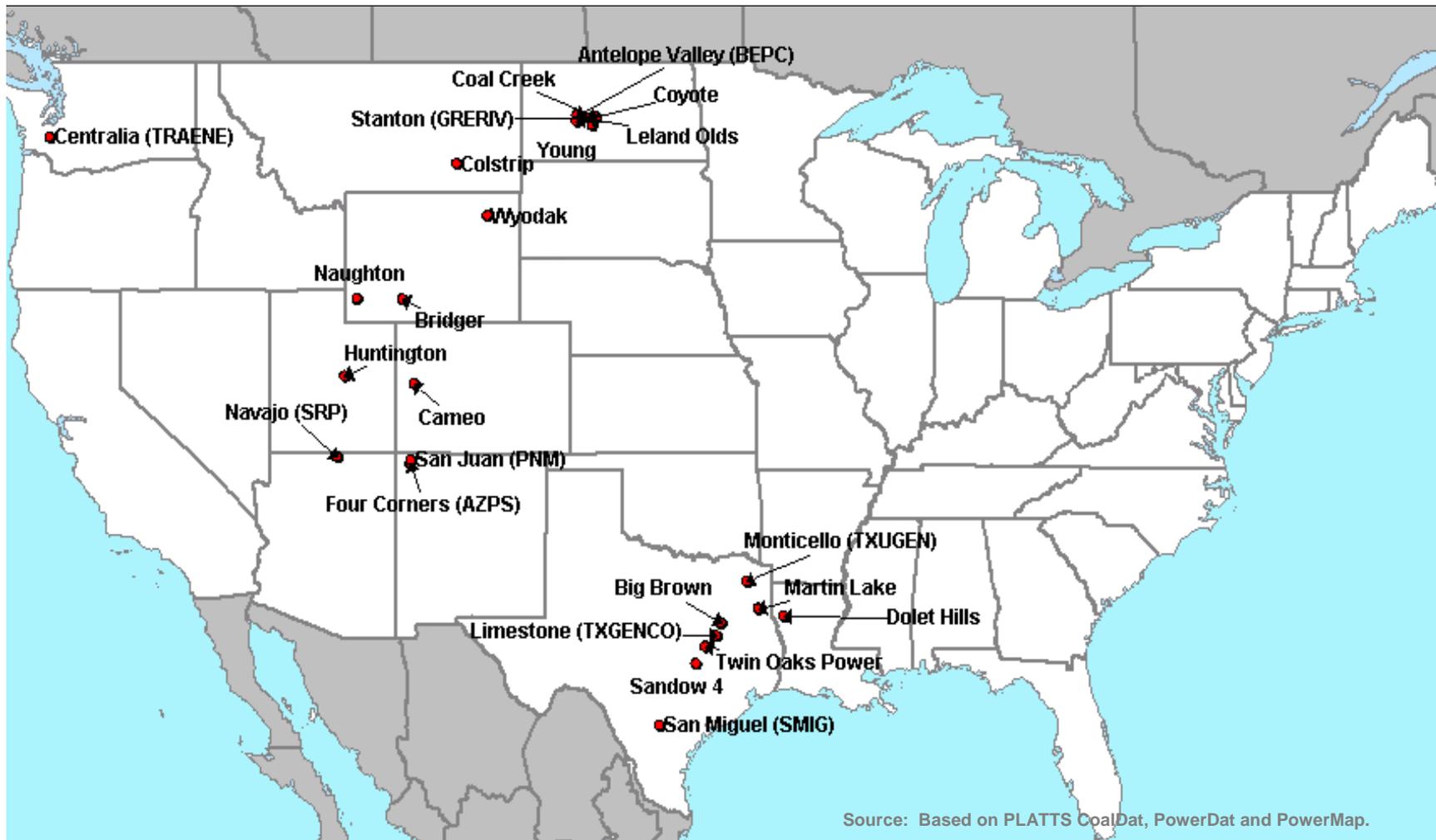
Counties Designated Nonattainment for Ozone



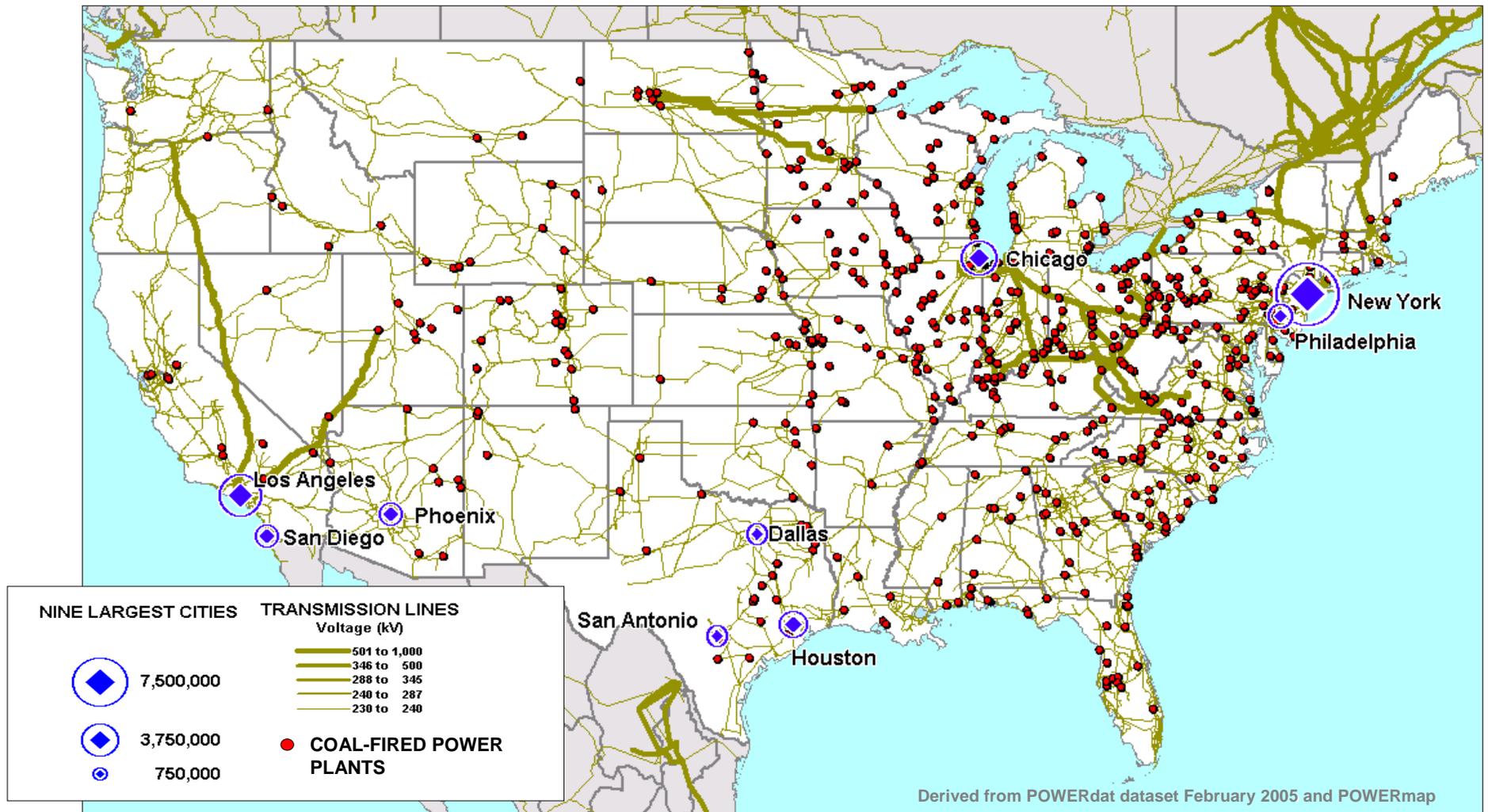
Source: EPA, PLATTS PowerMAP



Mine-mouth Generation

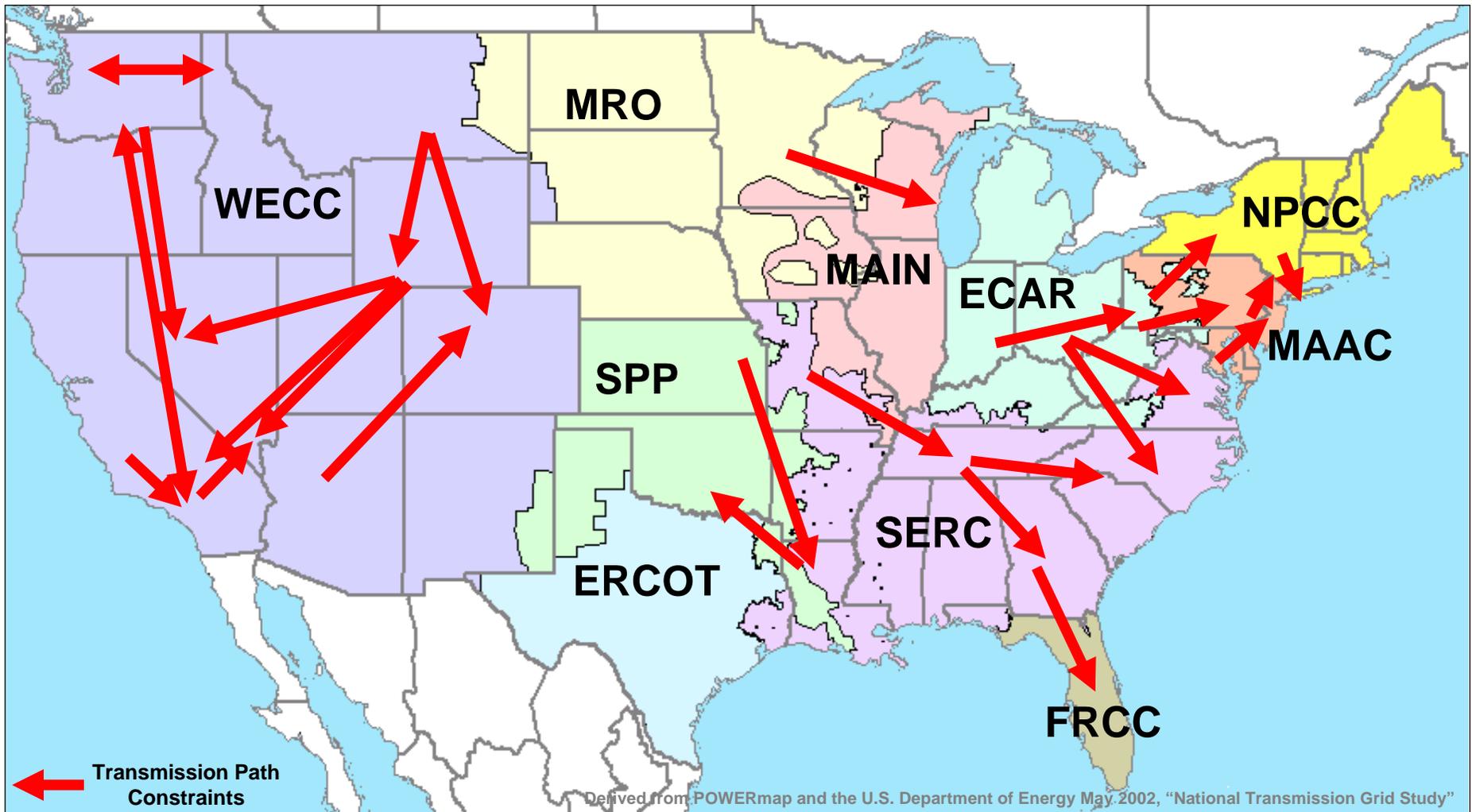


Bulk Electric Transmission System



Derived from POWERdat dataset February 2005 and POWERmap

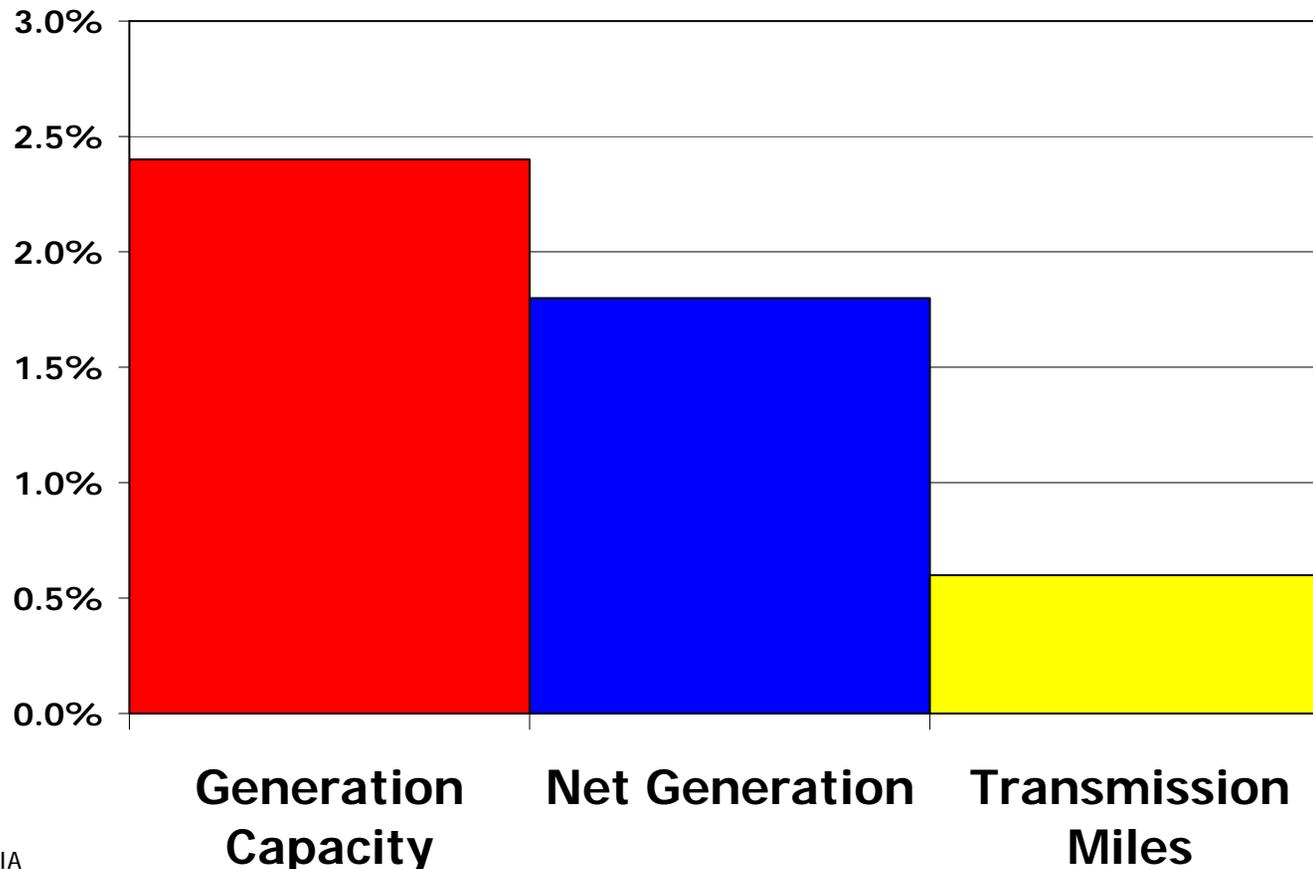
Transmission Path Constraints



Electric Transmission: The Weakest Link?

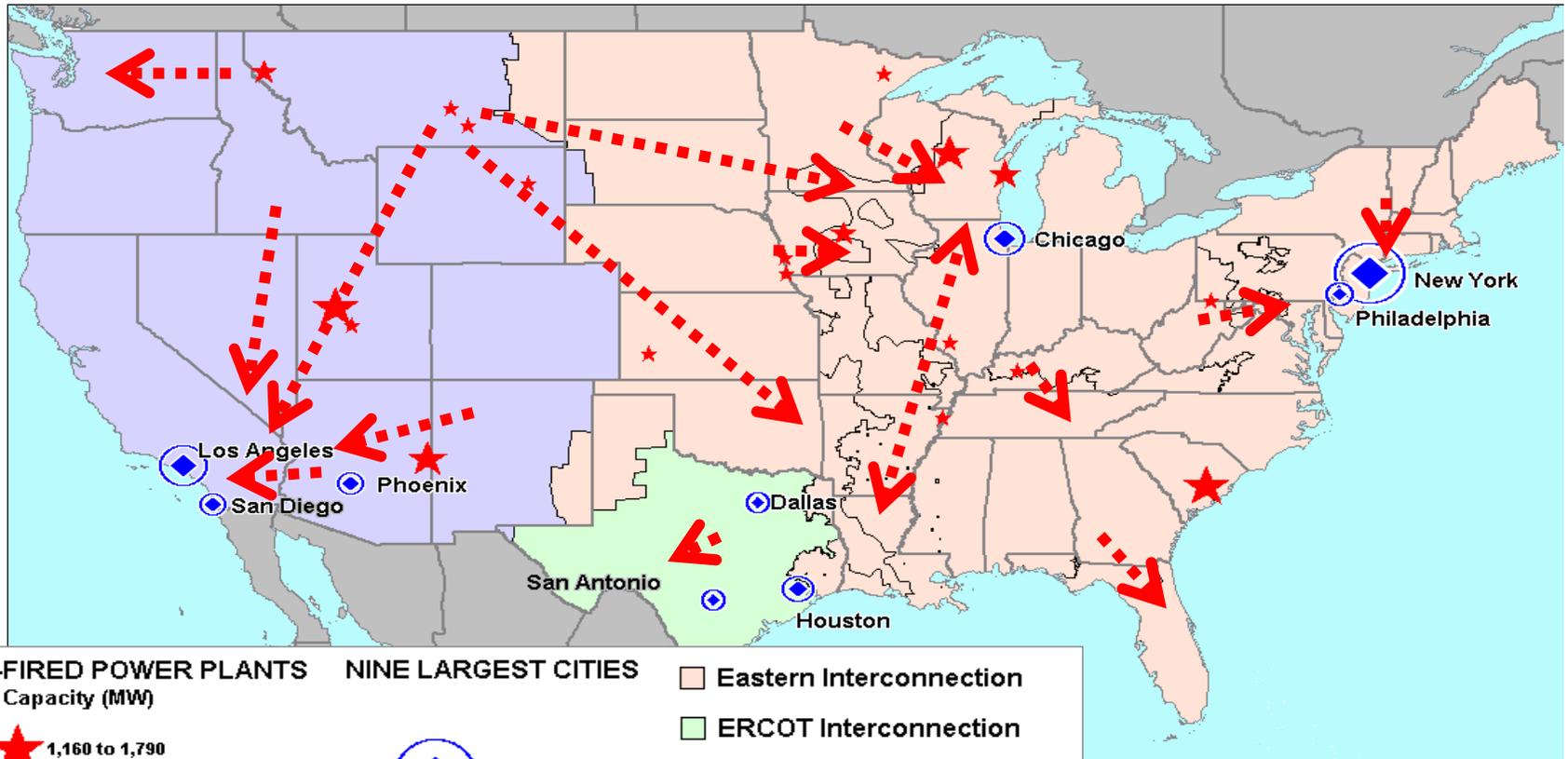


Annual Growth Rates: 1993 - 2003



Source: NERC, EIA

Additional Transmission is Needed



NEW COAL-FIRED POWER PLANTS Capacity (MW)	NINE LARGEST CITIES	Eastern Interconnection
★ 1,160 to 1,790	◆ 7,500,000	ERCOT Interconnection
★ 560 to 1,160	◆ 3,750,000	Western Interconnection
★ 70 to 560	◆ 750,000	← Proposed & Needed Transmission Projects
★ 10 to 70		
★ 0 to 10		

Derived from POWERdat dataset February 2005 and POWERmap

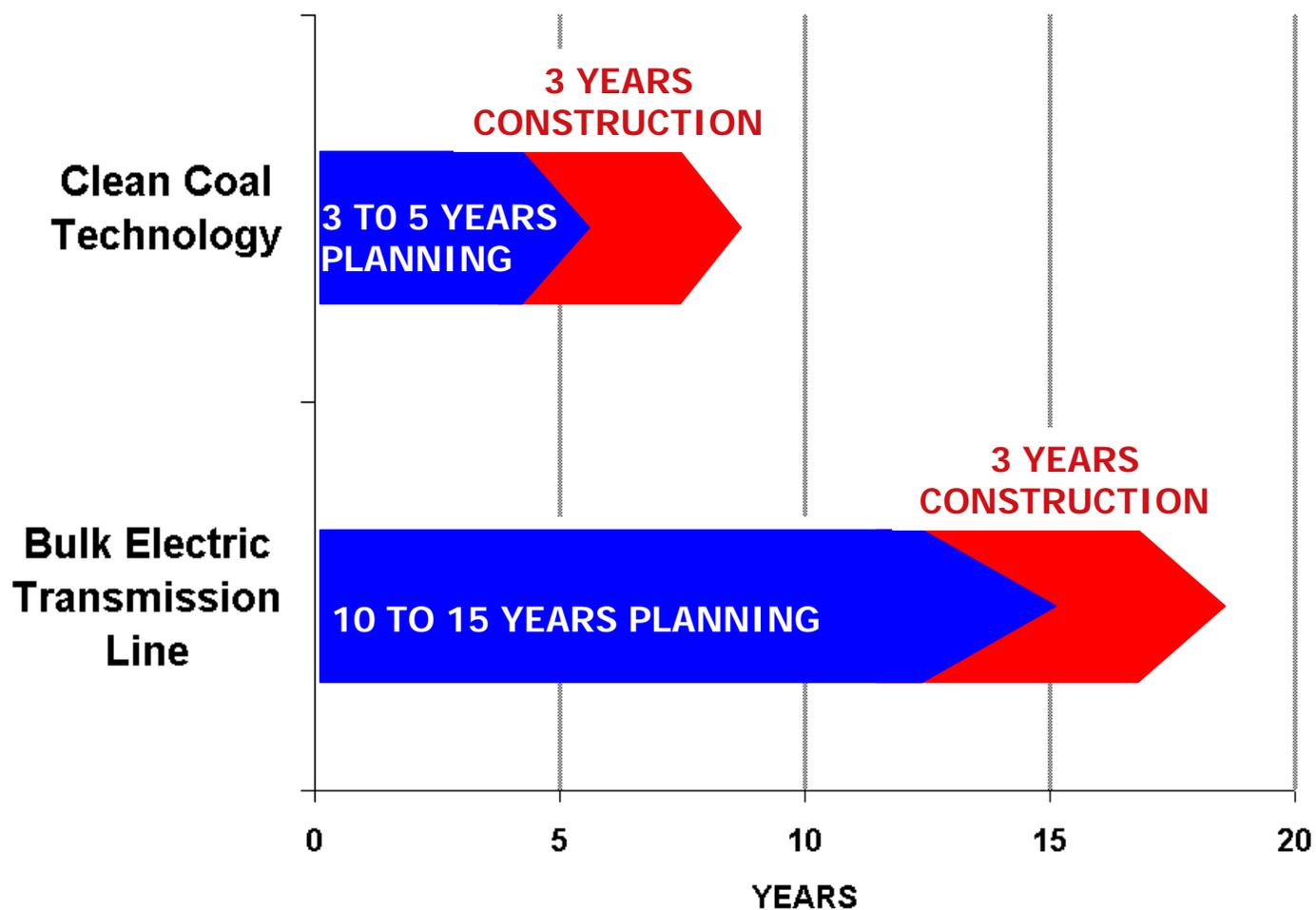
Impediments to new transmission



- Need
- Cost Recovery
- Planning
- Siting



Timing is Critical



Source: from trade press



Conclusions