Northeast Natural Gas Market: Overview and Focal Points

Northeast Natural Gas Region

Source: Velocity Suite Intelligent Map

Updated October 15, 2009
Overview:

**Market Description**
Natural gas use is increasingly important to the Northeast. Though traditionally the Northeast has been a winter peaking region, increased reliance on natural-gas fired generation has evened out annual gas use. Increased dual requirements for natural gas as a space heat fuel and utilization of gas-fired plants has imposed greater challenges on the Northeast, compared to other regions, in aligning commercial and operating conditions between the gas and power industries. The Northeast has little indigenous production (mainly in the Appalachian basin) and none in New England although this trend could begin to change with the successful exploitation of the Marcellus Shale play located in the heart of Appalachia.

Beginning in 2009 the Rockies Express Pipeline began service to the Northeast opening up less expensive Rockies gas to the market. To take advantage of the additional supply pipeline operators added over 3 Billion Cubic Feet per day of additional capacity to the market between 2008 and quarter one 2009, the most in over a decade. Despite increased gas use for power generation, pipeline utilization remains highly seasonal; major regional pipelines often operate at high load factors during the winter resulting in basis differentials to upstream liquid trading points that may greatly exceed firm transportation tariff levels. Rockies and Marcellus Shale supply to the Northeast will become increasingly competitive with traditional supply from the Gulf. The influx of natural gas supply could help moderate the severe basis spikes that traditionally occur during winter peak demand days. The Northeast relies upon conventional and LNG storage to meet peak-day gas needs. LNG plays a critical role in the overall supply mix and at times accounts for up to 30 percent of peak-day gas needs in New England. Market participants in the Northeast can draw upon the nation’s most extensive portfolio of dual, gas-oil fired power plants to flexibly respond to market price and load changes.

**Geography**
Major Trading Hubs
Algonquin Citygates, Columbia Gas Appalachia, Dominion South Point, Dracut, Iroquois Zone 2, Niagara, Texas Eastern M3, Transco Zone 6 NY, and, Transco Zone 6 Non-NY.

Pipeline Flows

Average Daily Southern Zones Deliveries to the Northeast
2005: 6.9 Bcf/d
2006: 6.6 Bcf/d
2007: 7.3 Bcf/d
2008: 7.7 Bcf/d
2009: 8.2 Bcf/d (Jan-June)

Major Pipelines: Transco, Tennessee, Texas Eastern and Columbia carry a significant amount of gas from the Gulf coast to the Northeast.

Average Daily Mid-Continent Deliveries to the Northeast
2005: 1.6 Bcf/d
2006: 1.6 Bcf/d
2007: 1.5 Bcf/d
2008: 1.5 Bcf/d
2009: 1.3 Bcf/d (Jan-June)

Major Pipelines: Columbia, Texas Eastern and Dominion move gas from the Midwest to the Northeast
Imports and Exports

**Average Daily Imports from Canada into the Northeast**

- 2005: 2.8 Bcf/d
- 2006: 2.7 Bcf/d
- 2007: 2.7 Bcf/d
- 2008: 2.5 Bcf/d
- 2009: 2.0 Bcf/d (Jan-June)

**Major Importers**

Maritimes and Northeast pipeline, Tennessee Gas Pipeline and Iroquois Gas Transmission System flow the majority of the gas from Canada to the Northeast. In 2009 the Brunswick Pipeline began service delivering LNG from the Canaport LNG terminal into New England. Together, they represent the following percentages of pipeline gas imports:

- 2005: 83%
- 2006: 85%
- 2007: 88%
- 2008: 89%
- 2009: 84% (Jan-June)
Average Daily LNG Send out:
2005: 0.3 Bcf/d
2006: 0.3 Bcf/d
2007: 0.5 Bcf/d
2008: 0.2 Bcf/d
2009: 0.3 Bcf/d (Jan-June)

Note: Represents daily receipts from Everett to Tennessee and Algonquin. 2009 numbers also represent the addition of Northeast Gateway Terminal deliveries to Algonquin. Excludes volumes delivered via truck, consumed at Mystic or other distribution.

Contact Information
For specific issues regarding the Northeast Natural Gas Region please contact the following Analysts:

Ryan Jett – ryan.jett@ferc.gov
### Annual Average Spot Hub Prices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>5-Year Avg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Algonquin Citygates</td>
<td>$6.86</td>
<td>$9.75</td>
<td>$7.40</td>
<td>$8.18</td>
<td>$10.06</td>
<td>$8.45</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transco Z6 NY</td>
<td>$6.82</td>
<td>$10.03</td>
<td>$7.37</td>
<td>$8.46</td>
<td>$10.13</td>
<td>$8.56</td>
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<tr>
<td>Columbia-Appalachia</td>
<td>$6.14</td>
<td>$9.18</td>
<td>$6.97</td>
<td>$7.20</td>
<td>$9.18</td>
<td>$7.73</td>
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<tr>
<td>Niagara</td>
<td>$6.20</td>
<td>$8.88</td>
<td>$6.96</td>
<td>$7.32</td>
<td>$9.25</td>
<td>$7.72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Northeast Natural Gas Market: Spot Prices and Basis

Northeastern Spot Prices and Basis

Source: Derived from Platts data.

Updated December 8, 2009
Northeastern Monthly Average Basis Value to Henry Hub

Price Difference ($/MMBtu)

Source: Derived from Platts data.

Updated December 8, 2009

December 2009
Published and Traded Daily Spot Volumes at Algonquin

Source: Derived from Platts and ICE data.

Updated December 8, 2009
Published and Traded Daily Spot Volumes at Transco Zone 6

Source: Derived from Platts and ICE data.

Updated December 8, 2009
Maritimes Pipeline Flows

Source: Derived from Bentek data.

Updated December 8, 2009
Northeast Region Underground Working NG In Storage

Source: Derived from EIA data. Due to a change in methodology, as of October ‘09 the NE region includes KY, OH, and VA.

Updated December 8, 2009
Daily Northeast Natural Gas Demand
All Sectors

Source: Derived from Bentek and NOAA data.

Updated December 8, 2009
Northeast Natural Gas Market: Northeast Infrastructure Additions

Natural Gas Infrastructure Additions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROJECT</th>
<th>IN SERVICE</th>
<th>MAX CAPACITY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) REX (Clarington)</td>
<td>Nov-09</td>
<td>1.800 Bcfd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) DTI Hub</td>
<td>Dec-09</td>
<td>0.200 Bcfd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) TETCO Northern Bridge</td>
<td>Nov-09</td>
<td>0.150 Bcfd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4) Transco Sentinel Phase II</td>
<td>Nov-09</td>
<td>0.102 Bcfd</td>
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<tr>
<td>5) Iroquois 09/09 Phase III</td>
<td>Nov-09</td>
<td>0.025 Bcfd</td>
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<tr>
<td>6) AGT J-2 Loop</td>
<td>Sep-09</td>
<td>0.140 Bcfd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7) Neptune Offshore LNG</td>
<td>Nov-09</td>
<td>0.400 Bcfd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8) Canaport LNG</td>
<td>Jun-09</td>
<td>1.000 Bcfd</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Derived from Bentek data.

Updated November 5, 2009