New York (NYISO) Electric Regions

![Map of New York Electric Regions](map.png)
New York Electric Market: Overview and Focal Points

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission • Market Oversight @ FERC.gov

Overview

Geography

State covered: New York

Reliability region: New York ISO (NYISO) sub-region of the Northeast Power Coordinating Council (NPCC)

Balancing authority: NYISO

Zones: Capital (Zone F), Central (Zone C), Dunwoodie (Zone I), Genesee (Zone B), Hudson Valley (Zone G), Long Island (Zone K), Millwood (Zone H), Mohawk Valley (Zone E), New York City (Zone J), North (Zone D), West (Zone A)

RTO/ISO

NYISO (established 1999) operates the region’s power grid and wholesale electric markets:

• Energy market: two-settlement (day ahead and real-time) spot market with locational marginal pricing,
• Regional and locational capacity market, and
• Financial transmission rights market.

NYISO 2006 State of the Markets Report

Market Monitor:
Nicole Bouchez – Manager, Internal Market Monitor, New York ISO
David Patton – Independent Market Advisor, New York ISO and President of Potomac Economics

Updated August 3, 2007
RTO/ISO (continued)

Also, market participants trade electricity bilaterally through brokers, the IntercontinentalExchange (ICE) and the New York Mercantile Exchange’s (Nymex) ClearPort, using Zone A (West) as a pricing point.

Generation/Supply

Marginal fuel type: natural gas

Generating capacity (summer 2006): 39,704 MW

Capacity reserve (summer 2006): 5,765 MW

Reserve margin (summer 2006): 17%

The New York City metropolitan area (NYC) and Long Island (LI) are areas of concentrated demand. Both localities have requirements for installed generating capacity that are more stringent than the rest of the region, to ensure reliability of service.

Demand

All time peak demand: 33,939 MW (set August 2, 2006)

In summer of 2006, demand reached record levels on several occasions due to extremely hot weather.

Peak demand growth: 5.6 % (2006-2005)


Load pockets: Zone J New York City and Zone K Long Island
Prices

Annual Average Day-Ahead Price

Zone J New York City
2004: $63.16/MWh
2005: $93.77/MWh
2006: $70.90/MWh

Zone K Long Island
2004: $63.20/MWh
2005: $99.32/MWh
2006: $86.15/MWh

Prices increased in 2005 as a result of disturbances to the natural gas market. Prices declined in 2006 as natural gas storage levels remained above historical ranges throughout the injection season (April through October).
Supply and Demand Statistics for NYISO

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Supply Demand Statistics</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summer Generating Capacity (MW)</td>
<td>38,111</td>
<td>37,548</td>
<td>39,704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Peak Demand (MW)</td>
<td>28,433</td>
<td>32,075</td>
<td>33,939</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Reserves (MW)</td>
<td>9,678</td>
<td>5,473</td>
<td>5,765</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Reserve Margin</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual Load (GWh)</td>
<td>160,211</td>
<td>167,208</td>
<td>166,893</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual Net Generation (GWh)</td>
<td>147,170</td>
<td>153,264</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Derived from FERC staff discussions with NYISO.
# Annual Average Bilateral Prices

## Annual Average Day Ahead On Peak Prices ($/MWh)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>5 Years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mass Hub</td>
<td>$89.87</td>
<td>$69.85</td>
<td>$77.39</td>
<td>$71.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ny Zone G</td>
<td>$92.46</td>
<td>$75.95</td>
<td>$83.51</td>
<td>$75.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NY Zone J</td>
<td>$110.03</td>
<td>$85.96</td>
<td>$94.15</td>
<td>$88.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NY Zone A</td>
<td>$76.04</td>
<td>$58.70</td>
<td>$64.02</td>
<td>$60.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PJM West</td>
<td>$76.64</td>
<td>$61.90</td>
<td>$71.15</td>
<td>$61.83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Derived from Platts data.
Daily Average of NYISO Day-Ahead Prices - All Hours

Source: Derived by Bloomberg from NYISO data as reported by Bloomberg.

Updated October 6, 2008
Daily Average of NYISO Day-Ahead Prices - All Hours

Source: Derived by Bloomberg from NYISO data as reported by Bloomberg.

Updated October 6, 2008
Eastern Daily Bilateral Day-Ahead On-Peak Prices

Price ($/MWh)

- Into Cinergy
- PJM West
- West New York
- Mass Hub
- Dominion Hub

Source: Derived from Platts data.

Updated October 6, 2008
Implied Heat Rates at Eastern Trading Points

Source: Derived from Platt's data

Updated October 6, 2008
Weekly Electric Generation Output and Temperatures
Mid Atlantic Region

Electric Generation (GWh)

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec

2003-2007 Range
2008

Warmer Temperatures than Normal (Degree Days)

Heating Season
Cooling Season
Heating Season

Source: Derived from EEI and NOAA data.

Updated October 6, 2008

Page 11 of 17

October 2008
New York Electric Forward Price Curves and New York and Henry Hub Natural Gas Forward Curves

Source: Derived from Nymex data.

Updated October 6, 2008
Weighted Average ICAP Clearing Prices and Volumes: New York City

Source: Derived from NYISO data.

Updated October 6, 2008
Weighted Average ICAP Clearing Prices and Volumes: Long Island

Source: Derived from NYISO data.

Updated October 6, 2008
Weighted Average ICAP Clearing Prices and Volumes:
Rest of New York State

Source: Derived from NYISO data.

Updated October 6, 2008

October 2008
PJM, NYISO and ISO-NE Capacity Auction Prices

Note: PJM values are for Base Residual Auctions only.
ISO-NE results for 2010/2011 are based on preliminary FCM auction before pro-rationing and EAS adjustment.
Source: Derived from PJM, NYISO and ISO-NE data.
Various New York Swap Volumes

Source: Derived from ICE and Nymex ClearPort data. ICE on-peak swaps (financial) volume are for zones A, G and J and include monthly, dual monthly, quarterly, and calendar year contracts traded for each month. Nymex ClearPort on-peak swaps (financial) volume are for zones A, G and J and are traded by month.