

TRANSMISSION INVESTMENTS

VOLUNTARY INVESTMENTS

MANDATORY INVESTMENTS

NEW GENERATOR INVESTMENTS

INCREASE THROUGHPUT /
REDUCE CONGESTION

GENERATOR INTEGRATION

INTERCONNECTION COSTS

LOCAL RELIABILITY

RTO – WIDE RELIABILITY

A

B

C

D

E

PARTICIPANT FUNDING;
NOT IN RTO RATES

ROLLED INTO RTO RATES
(ZONAL, SUB-ZONAL OR
RTO-WIDE)

A) example: LI Sound Cable

B) example: deliverability upgrades in PJM

C) example: direct interconnection costs for generators; direct assigned w/ no credits

D) example: investments to meet load growth in an RTO pricing zone

E) example: investment necessary to meet NERC reliability standards across the RTO